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OCTOBER 1973



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U.S. Agricultural Export Shares by Regions and States, 1972/73

Problems in Transporting Fiscal 1974 Grain and Soybean Exports

U.S. Agricultural Trade with the Enlarged European Community

French Agricultural Trade at New High in 1972

U.S.-Philippine Trade Rising

Trade Statistics, July-August

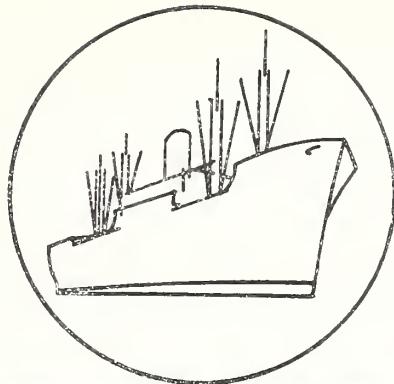
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Special in this issue:	
U.S. Agricultural Export Shares by Regions and States, 1972/73	5
Problems in Transporting Fiscal 1974 Grain and Soybean Exports	18
U.S. Agricultural Trade with the Enlarged European Community	25
French Agricultural Trade at New High in 1972	52
U.S.-Philippine Trade Rising	59
International Price Highlights	67
Export Highlights, July-August	71
Import Highlights, July-August	79
U.S. agricultural trade data for August and July-August:	
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity	82
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity	87
U.S. exports and imports: Value and country	91
Quantity indexes; by commodity groups, July-August:	
Exports	93
Imports	94
Explanatory Note	95

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 Foreign Demand and Competition Division
 Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Export Shares by Regions and States, 1972/73 (see p. 5). Illinois, Iowa, Texas, Kansas, and California were the largest suppliers of U.S. farm exports in 1972/73. Export values for both Illinois and Iowa exceeded \$1 billion. Both States were the leading suppliers of meats and products, feed grains, soybeans, protein meal, and soybean oil. Texas, with farm product exports of nearly \$800 million, led as a supplier of cotton, hides and skins, rice, tallow, and cottonseed oil. Kansas (\$775 million) was the leading supplier of wheat and flour exports, and California (\$774 million), of fruits, vegetables, and nuts.

Preliminary estimates of regional and State export shares by major commodity groupings for 1972/73, together with revised estimates for 1969/70, 1970/71, and 1971/72, are presented in table 2.

* * * * *

Problems in Transporting Fiscal 1974 Grain and Soybean Exports (see p. 18). The U.S. transportation system has a big job delivering the estimated 82 million metric tons of wheat, feed grain, and soybean exports in fiscal 1974. Last year's movement of 81 million tons severely tested the system. Most of the problems arose in January-June 1973, when 55 percent of the year's exports were delivered. A head start in grain and soybean deliveries and the slightly larger grain carrying capacity of the transportation system in fiscal 1974 means that transportation problems should be easing by midwinter.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With the Enlarged European Community (see p. 25). The enlarged European Community represented a market for nearly one-third of U.S. commercial agricultural exports in fiscal year 1973. Exports to the 9 EC members rose 47 percent to \$3.59 billion in fiscal year 1973. Increases occurred for both variable-levy and nonvariable-levy products.

Exports of variable-levy items rose 50 percent to an alltime high of \$955 million. Nearly all of the increase occurred in feed grains. Exports of nonvariable-levy products gained 46 percent, reaching \$2.64 billion. Higher prices--especially for soybeans and products, hides and skins, and most fruits and vegetables--accounted for a considerable part of the gain. Exports of oilseeds and products rose to \$1.53 billion in 1972/73 from slightly less than \$1 billion a year earlier. The 6 original members took \$1.34 billion, or nearly 90 percent of the total, and accounted for most of the growth.

* * * * *

French Agricultural Trade at New High in 1972 (see p. 52). French agricultural trade continued to expand in 1972. Agricultural exports were up 23 percent, exceeding \$4 billion. Imports, also at record level, totaled nearly \$3.3 billion. Agricultural trade with the United States, while not large, continued to expand in 1972. The leading trade items were soybeans and meal to France and wine to the United States.

* * * * *

U.S.-Philippine Trade Rising (see p. 59). The Philippines is a rapidly growing market for U.S. agricultural products because of an increasing need for U.S. wheat and a recent downturn in domestic rice and corn production. Our farm exports to the Philippines reached \$99.7 million in 1972 and are expected to approximate \$120 million this year--double the level recorded a decade ago. The Philippines is the most important supplier of agricultural products to the United States outside the Western Hemisphere. Dominated by sugar imports, which are expected to total \$250 million this year, U.S. imports of Philippine farm products should reach \$400 million in 1973. The Philippines is also our leading supplier of coconut oil, copra, and desiccated coconut. Termination of the Laurel-Langley trade agreement is receiving much attention in both countries, but the overall expansionary trade trend is not likely to be affected.

* * * * *

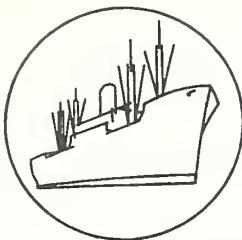
Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 67). Despite greatly increased wheat production in the United States, Canada, and the USSR, North American export prices and the c.i.f. Rotterdam price for U.S. wheat skyrocketed in August. The Gulf ports export price was \$173.28 a metric ton (\$4.72 a bushel), and the Canadian Great Lakes export price was slightly higher. The wheat price received by U.S. farmers in August was \$163.51 a ton (\$4.45 a bushel). Heavy advance buying, as well as expected further reductions in carryover for the end of the current marketing year, may explain the price movements. The c.i.f. Liverpool price of American cotton also advanced sharply in August to 79.8 cents a pound. Feed grain prices were very strong. The soybean market was in transition from the old to the new crop year. Prices of imported cow meat and sugar for the U.S. market advanced significantly. Tropical product prices were stable or declined.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports July-August 1973 (see p. 71). Agricultural exports in August 1973 achieved a monthly record \$1,470 million, bringing the total for the first 2 months of fiscal 1974 to an unprecedented level of \$2.69 billion, 98 percent more than a year earlier. Nearly two-thirds of the overall increase came from the sharp advance in grain exports. Value increases also occurred for cotton, tobacco, fruits, vegetables, and animal products. Although the export value of soybeans, soybean meal, and soybean oil gained 45 percent in July-August, the export quantities fell from their levels of a year earlier. Exports of farm products advanced sharply to the People's Republic of China, the USSR, Japan, and Western Europe. But gains were also registered to all areas including Asia, less Japan; Africa; Latin America; and Canada.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Up 31 Percent in July-August (see p. 79) Higher prices due to tight supplies raised the value of U.S. agricultural imports to \$1,354 million in July-August 1973. Competitive farm product imports were 32 percent above year-earlier levels, partly because of some volume gains. Imports of noncompetitive agricultural products showed a 29-percent increase, almost all of which reflected higher import prices.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORT SHARES BY REGIONS AND STATES, 1972/73

by
Glenn R. Samson 1/

The sale of agricultural products in foreign markets is a significant source of income for the U.S. farmer. Production from 85 million acres of U.S. cropland--1 out of every 4 acres harvested--was required for the \$12.9 billion worth of farm commodities exported in 1972/73. Except for exports of soybean oil and dairy products, exports were higher for all major commodities and commodity groups (table 1). For many items, new export records were established. Exports accounted for nearly three-fourths of U.S. wheat production; two-thirds of rice output; nearly one-half of our soybeans and cattle hides; nearly two-fifths of the production of tobacco, cotton, tallow, and almonds; and about one-third of farm sales of feed grains (fig. 1).

Leading States

Ten States had export sales valued at more than \$500 million--Illinois, Iowa, Texas, Kansas, California, Indiana, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Carolina, and Missouri. These States accounted for \$7.6 billion or 75 percent of U.S. agricultural exports in 1972/73 (table 1 and fig. 2).

Illinois retained its position as the largest supplier of farm products for export. During fiscal 1973, exports from that State totaled more than \$1.3 billion--a gain of over \$550 million from a year earlier. Feed grains, soybeans, and protein meal accounted for most of the gain, and exports of each commodity accounted for about one-fifth of total U.S. exports of these commodities.

Iowa continued as the second leading supplier of agricultural products for export. Its share advanced to over \$1.0 billion in fiscal 1973--a gain of 76 percent over the previous year. As for Illinois, feed grains, soybeans, and protein meal were the leading commodities. Texas and Kansas moved into third and fourth place, respectively. In Texas, gains in exports of wheat, rice, feed grains, and cotton boosted total farm export sales to nearly \$800 million. Export sales from Kansas reached nearly \$775 million because of increased exports of wheat, feed grains, and soybeans. California dropped to fifth place (from third in fiscal 1972)--its export share totaled \$774 million. California was the leading supplier of fruits, nuts, and vegetables for export and ranked third for cotton and fourth for rice exports. The only new addition to the top 10 States in 1972/73 was Nebraska, which moved to eighth place replacing Arkansas.

1/ Leader, Statistical Program Area.

Export Shares by Regions and States

Preliminary estimates of regional and State export shares by major commodity groupings for 1972/73, together with estimates for 1969/70, 1970/71, and 1971/72, are shown in table 2. The estimating procedures used have been standardized and considerably refined since the series was first published in 1964. Estimates published for fiscal years 1964, 1966, and 1968 have not been revised and are not fully comparable with the estimates shown in table 2.

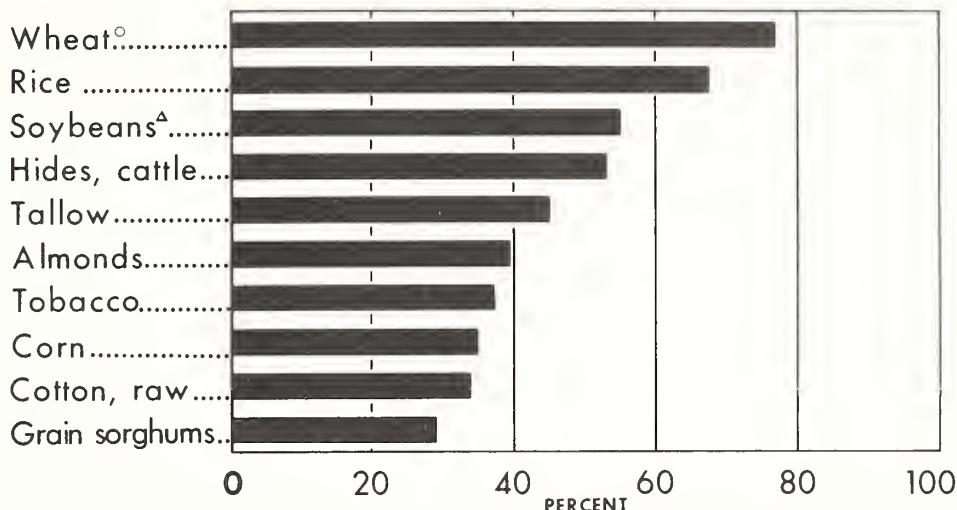
Of the 10 U.S. regions shown in table 2, combined exports of regions 4, 5, 6, and 7 accounted for more than 75 percent of all U.S. farm product exports in 1972/73. The value of export shares increased for all regions except region 1. The decline in exports of region 1 was due to the region's lower export share for dairy products and tobacco.

Determination of Export Shares

Identifying and reporting agricultural exports for the individual States by specific commodities is a complex procedure. However, a rough indication of a State's share of the foreign market can be derived from its contribution to U.S. farm output. Regardless of which State produces the actual commodities moving into export, producers in all States benefit from a market greatly enlarged by foreign purchases. The estimated export shares attributable to individual States for the 18 commodities and commodity groups listed in table 2 were derived from USDA farm production and sales data and from information provided by commodity specialists, trade associations, transportation agencies, and exporters. Some of the major procedures and premises on which the estimated export shares were based are discussed below.

- (1) From 596 agricultural items in the U.S. Bureau of the Census classification of exports, 18 major commodities and commodity groups were selected. These commodity groups accounted for more than 90 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports in 1972/73. The remainder, mainly miscellaneous animal or vegetable products that could not be specified in the major groups, was designated as "other agricultural commodities."
- (2) Available production and sales data for each commodity by State for 1972, as compiled by USDA, were used as the basis for allocating total U.S. agricultural exports by States. In general, the procedure involved (a) dividing the 1972/73 value of U.S. exports of a commodity by the 1972 units of production or sales from farms, and (b) multiplying the value of exports per unit of production or sales by the units of production or sales from each State.
- (3) Wheat and flour exports were distributed by specific wheat classes and tobacco by major individual types. Exports of soybean meal, cottonseed meal, and linseed meal were allocated among the States according to the production of soybeans, cottonseed, and flaxseed. Export shares of the three types of meal were combined for each State to determine the export shares for protein meal. Production of soybeans and cottonseed served as the basis for allocating soybean and cottonseed oil. State export shares were determined separately for nonfat dry milk, evaporated and condensed milk, cheese, creamery butter, and other dairy products. These shares were aggregated by States to derive export shares of dairy products.

10 LEADING U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, AS PERCENTAGE OF FARM SALES, 1973*



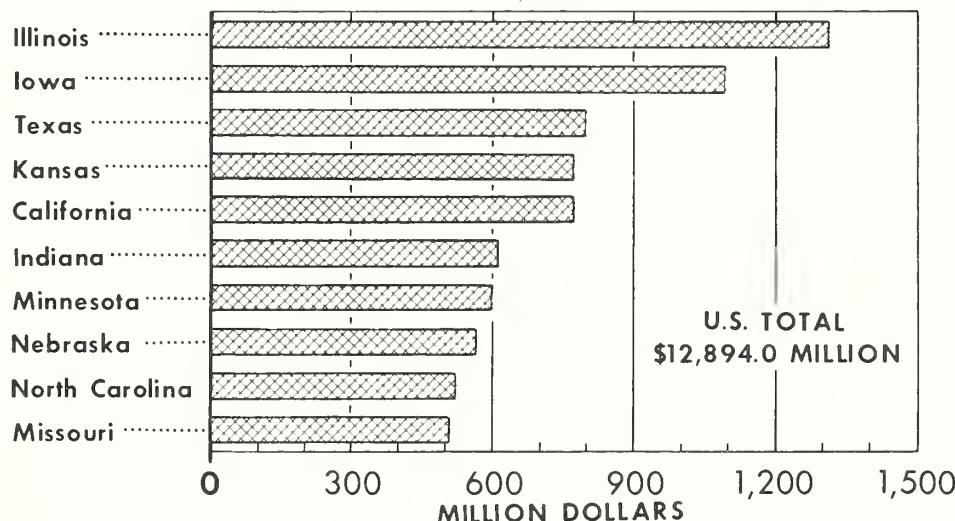
*YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. ^OINCLUDING PRODUCTS. ^AINCLUDING OIL AND MEAL.
EXPORTS COMPARED WITH FARM SALES EXCEPT WITH PRODUCTION FOR RICE,
CATTLE HIDES, TALLOW, COTTON, AND TOBACCO.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5339-73 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 1

10 LEADING STATES IN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, 1973*



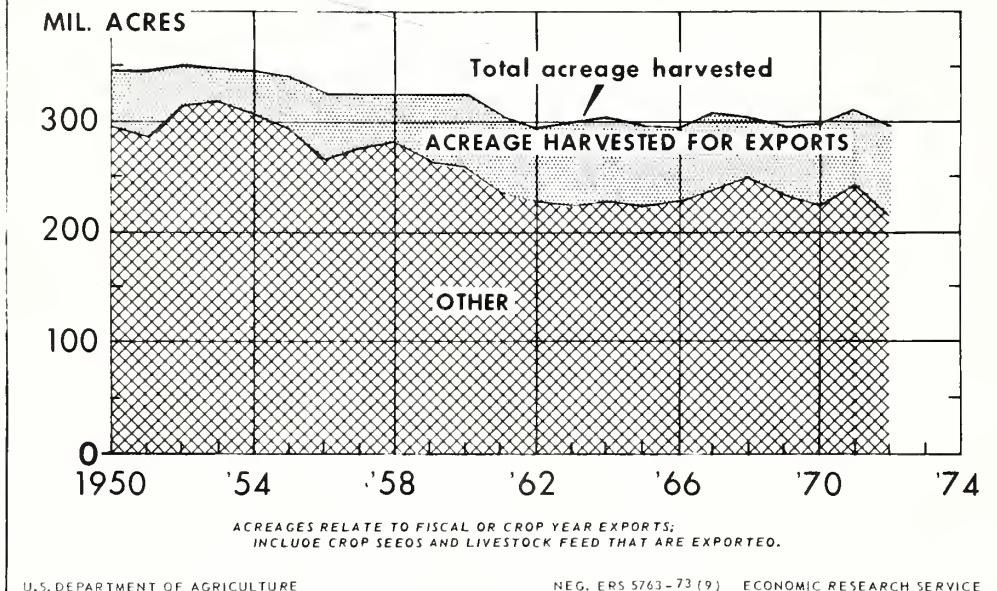
*YEAR ENDING JUNE 30

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 7930-73 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 2

ACRES OF CROPS HARVESTED FOR U.S. EXPORTS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5763-73 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 3

Table 1.--Leading States for agricultural export shares, fiscal year 1973 1/

Commodity	United States	Leading 10 States by rank										10 high: States	All others
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
-- Million dollars --													
All commodities	12,894.0	Ill. 1,311.2	Iowa 1,095.8	Texas 798.7	Kansas 775.2	Calif. 774.3	Ind. 607.6	Minn. 597.2	N.C. 565.1	Mo. 508.3	7,559.4	5,334.6	
Wheat and flour	2,340.2	Kansas 470.2	N. Dak. 350.8	Wash. 182.4	Mont. 150.3	Nebr. 141.2	Okl. 133.9	S. Dak. 81.6	Ill. 80.6	Colo. 76.9	Minn. 75.3	1,743.2	597.0
Feed grains	2,312.5	Ill. 431.6	Iowa 364.3	Nebr. 244.1	Ind. 197.2	Texas 163.1	Minn. 153.9	Kansas 126.6	Ohio 97.3	Mo. 69.4	S. Dak. 50.2	1,897.7	414.8
Soybeans	2,288.2	Ill. 466.6	Iowa 388.5	Mo. 197.6	Ind. 194.1	Minn. 166.1	Ohio 145.0	Ark. 144.5	Miss. 87.9	La. 68.4	Tenn. 50.9	1,909.6	378.6
Cotton, including: linters	755.3	Texas 227.2	Miss. 97.5	Calif. 81.6	Ark. 81.6	La. 39.8	Ariz. 36.6	Ala. 31.7	Tenn. 29.8	Mo. 23.7	Ca. 20.0	701.5	53.8
Protein meal	711.0	Ill. 141.3	Iowa 117.6	Mo. 59.9	Ind. 58.7	Minn. 52.4	Ark. 43.9	Ohio 43.9	Miss. 26.8	La. 20.8	Tenn. 15.5	580.8	130.2
Tobacco, un- manufactured	639.8	N.C. 337.5	S.C. 66.4	Ky. 62.8	Ga. 59.0	Va. 48.9	Tenn. 22.8	Fla. 16.0	Md. 10.5	Conn. 6.1	Ohio 2.4	633.4	6.4
Hides and skins	495.1	Tex. 49.2	Wis. 35.6	Iowa 31.8	Kansas 28.9	Nebr. 26.5	Minn. 26.4	Calif. 20.3	Okla. 19.9	Colo. 19.7	S. Dak. 19.6	277.9	217.2
Fruits and preparations	456.7	Calif. 236.5	Fla. 99.8	Ariz. 19.1	Texas 18.3	La. 17.9	Wash. 15.1	Mich. 8.9	Oreg. 8.2	N.Y. 6.3	Pa. 4.1	434.2	22.5
Rice	435.3	Texas 113.1	Ark. 112.1	La. 102.1	Calif. 95.0	Miss. 11.9	Mo. 1.1	---	---	---	Pa. 4.1	434.2	22.5
Meats & products: (excluding poultry)	306.7	Iowa 44.7	Ill. 22.8	Texas 19.2	Nebr. 17.5	Mo. 17.0	Kansas 14.6	Ind. 13.8	Minn. 11.6	S. Dak. 9.1	Okla. 9.1	192.7	114.0
Vegetables and preparations	296.3	Calif. 76.9	Wash. 39.2	Idaho 34.3	Mich. 29.1	Fla. 24.1	Texas 10.0	Ariz. 9.2	N.Y. 7.5	Colo. 7.4	Oreg. 6.9	244.6	51.7
Tallow, lard, etc.	236.1	Texas 25.4	Iowa 21.2	Kansas 16.0	Nebr. 15.4	Mo. 10.8	Okla. 10.6	Calif. 10.3	Colo. 10.1	S. Dak. 9.8	Tenn. 9.3	138.9	97.2
Soybean oil	143.2	Ill. 29.2	Iowa 24.3	Mo. 12.4	Ind. 12.1	Minn. 10.4	Ohio 9.1	Ark. 9.0	Miss. 5.5	La. 4.3	Pa. 3.2	119.5	23.7
Poultry products	89.3	Ark. 8.7	Calif. 8.4	Ca. 8.0	N.C. 6.8	Ala. .8	Texas 5.7	Tex. 4.6	Minn. 4.1	Miss. 4.0	Ind. 3.1	2.7	33.2
Nuts	88.4	Calif. 81.0	Ca. 2.3	Texas 1.7	Ala. .8	Oreg. .7	N.C. .4	Okla. .3	La. .3	Va. .2	Miss. .2	87.9	.5
Dairy products	86.0	Minn. 23.0	Wis. 14.9	Calif. 8.9	N.Y. 7.4	Iowa 5.8	Mich. 3.6	Ohio 3.5	Pa. 2.5	Ill. 2.2	Wash. 2.1	73.9	12.1
Cottonseed oil	77.7	Texas 22.9	Miss. 11.3	Calif. 10.8	Ark. 8.4	La. 4.0	Ariz. 3.9	Ala. 3.3	Tenn. 3.1	Mo. 2.5	Ca. 2.1	72.3	5.4
Flaxseed	27.3	N. Dak. 14.4	S. Dak. 8.8	Minn. .3	Texas .3	Mo. .3	---	---	---	---	---	27.3	--

1/ Preliminary.

Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Wheat and flour	Rice	Total feed grains 1/	Cotton, including linters	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Soybean oil	Cottonseed oil	Protein meal	Tobacco, unmanufactured
-- Million dollars --										
Region 1:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.2
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.4
Maine:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vermont:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Massachusetts:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.3
Rhode Island:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Connecticut:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.5
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.3
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.4
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.1
Region 2:										
1970	5.6	---	7.1	---	5.8	---	.8	---	1.7	---
1971	6.9	---	9.1	---	5.4	---	1.0	---	1.6	---
1972	5.0	---	7.2	---	6.9	---	1.1	---	1.9	---
1973	10.9	---	13.4	---	9.3	---	.6	---	2.8	---
New York:										
1970	4.4	---	2.3	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1971	5.3	---	3.6	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1972	3.4	---	3.4	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1973	7.7	---	5.6	---	.3	---	---	---	.1	---
New Jersey:										
1970 .....	.8	---	.9	---	1.2	---	.2	---	.4	---
1971	1.0	---	1.3	---	1.4	---	.3	---	.4	---
1972	1.0	---	1.0	---	1.7	---	.3	---	.5	---
1973	2.0	---	1.9	---	1.8	---	.1	---	.5	---
Delaware:										
1970 .....	.4	---	3.9	---	4.5	---	.6	---	1.3	---
1971 .....	.6	---	4.2	---	3.9	---	.7	---	1.2	---
1972 .....	.6	---	2.8	---	5.0	---	.8	---	1.4	---
1973	1.2	---	5.9	---	7.2	---	.5	---	2.2	---
Region 3:										
1970	14.0	---	21.1	.1	15.7	---	2.0	---	4.7	62.0
1971	17.6	---	26.2	.2	14.1	---	2.7	---	4.3	54.7
1972	15.2	---	20.4	.1	18.7	---	3.0	---	5.3	59.9
1973	31.4	---	41.1	.1	28.4	---	1.8	---	8.6	60.0
Pennsylvania:										
1970	7.0	---	7.9	---	.7	---	.1	---	.2	.3
1971	7.9	---	11.7	---	1.0	---	.2	---	.3	.3
1972	6.7	---	9.0	---	1.1	---	.2	---	.3	.3
1973	12.9	---	15.7	---	1.8	---	.1	---	.6	.2
Maryland:										
1970	2.7	---	8.8	---	6.4	---	.8	---	1.9	9.4
1971	3.4	---	9.2	---	5.8	---	1.1	---	1.8	8.4
1972	2.8	---	7.0	---	7.7	---	1.2	---	2.2	11.2
1973	5.8	---	14.0	---	12.2	---	.8	---	3.7	10.5
Virginia:										
1970	4.1	---	4.3	.1	8.6	---	1.1	---	2.6	51.9
1971	5.9	---	5.1	.2	7.3	---	1.4	---	2.2	45.7
1972	5.4	---	4.8	.1	9.9	---	1.6	---	2.8	48.0
1973	12.0	---	11.1	.1	14.4	---	.9	---	4.3	48.9
West Virginia:										
1970 .....	.2	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4
1971 .....	.4	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3
1972 .....	.3	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4
1973 .....	.7	---	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4
Region 4:										
1970	21.2	8.9	45.9	98.8	159.6	---	20.7	14.9	47.5	491.6
1971	29.8	7.7	38.3	155.0	193.6	---	36.9	14.7	60.0	506.9
1972	33.5	8.2	59.6	182.9	231.4	---	37.3	23.3	64.9	490.9
1973	52.0	11.9	113.9	221.0	324.5	---	20.3	22.4	98.8	566.0
North Carolina:										
1970	5.0	---	16.9	3.5	22.3	---	2.9	.6	6.6	308.0
1971	6.9	---	15.4	7.6	23.6	---	4.5	.7	7.2	322.3
1972	7.5	---	19.0	6.6	26.7	---	4.3	.8	7.5	302.0
1973	10.4	---	45.1	7.2	49.0	---	3.1	.7	14.9	337.5

Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Fruits and preparations ^a	Nuts and preparations ^a	Vegetables and preparations ^a	Dairy products ^a	Meats and excluding poultry ^a	Hides and skins ^a	Poultry products ^a	Lard and tallow ^a	Other ^a	Total
-- Million dollars --										
Region 1:										
1970	1.1	---	3.0	1.7	.3	.6	2.7	.6	1.1	14.7
1971	1.0	---	2.9	2.2	.4	1.2	2.7	.8	1.2	17.1
1972	1.2	---	3.2	2.9	.4	1.2	2.7	.6	1.6	28.0
1973	1.9	---	5.4	1.1	.7	3.0	2.8	.6	1.4	24.3
Maine:										
1970 .....	.2	---	2.1	---	.1	.1	1.6	.1	.3	4.5
1971 .....	.2	---	1.9	---	.1	.1	1.6	.2	.3	4.4
1972 .....	.2	---	2.1	---	.1	.1	1.7	.1	.3	4.6
1973 .....	.4	---	4.2	---	.1	.2	1.7	.1	.4	7.1
New Hampshire:										
1970 .....	.1	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	.1	---	.5
1971 .....	.1	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.1	.1	.5
1972 .....	.2	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	.1	.1	.7
1973 .....	.3	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	.1	.1	.9
Vermont:										
1970 .....	.1	---	---	1.7	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	2.7
1971 .....	.1	---	---	2.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3	3.3
1972 .....	.1	---	---	2.9	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	3.9
1973 .....	.3	---	---	1.1	.2	.5	.1	.2	.2	2.6
Massachusetts:										
1970 .....	.4	---	.4	---	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	2.7
1971 .....	.4	---	.5	---	.1	.8	.3	.1	.2	3.8
1972 .....	.4	---	.6	---	.1	.7	.2	.1	.3	6.2
1973 .....	.6	---	.7	---	.2	1.0	.3	.1	.3	5.5
Rhode Island:										
1970	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1
1971	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1
1972	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1
1973	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1
Connecticut:										
1970 .....	.3	---	.4	---	---	.1	.5	.1	.3	4.2
1971 .....	.2	---	.4	---	.1	.1	.5	.1	.3	5.0
1972 .....	.3	---	.4	---	.1	.1	.5	.1	.6	12.5
1973 .....	.3	---	.4	---	.1	.2	.5	.1	.4	8.1
Region 2:										
1970	7.8	---	11.7	12.5	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.6	6.2	66.6
1971	7.1	---	10.9	10.6	1.0	3.0	3.1	2.0	6.7	68.4
1972	7.9	---	10.5	12.9	1.1	3.7	3.0	1.7	5.9	68.8
1973	7.6	---	11.4	7.4	1.7	6.6	3.3	1.7	6.8	83.5
New York:										
1970	5.9	---	8.0	12.5	.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	4.0	41.8
1971	5.4	---	7.2	10.6	.8	2.9	1.1	1.7	4.4	43.1
1972	6.1	---	6.9	12.9	.8	3.6	1.1	1.4	3.8	43.6
1973	6.3	---	7.5	7.4	1.3	6.2	1.3	1.4	4.0	49.1
New Jersey:										
1970	1.8	---	3.5	---	.2	.1	.4	.2	.8	10.5
1971	1.6	---	3.4	---	.1	.1	.4	.2	.9	11.1
1972	1.7	---	3.4	---	.2	.1	.3	.2	.9	11.3
1973	1.2	---	3.7	---	.3	.3	.4	.2	1.0	13.4
Delaware:										
1970 .....	.1	---	.2	---	.1	---	1.7	.1	1.4	14.3
1971 .....	.1	---	.3	---	.1	---	1.6	.1	1.4	14.2
1972 .....	.1	---	.2	---	.1	---	1.6	.1	1.2	13.9
1973 .....	.1	---	.2	---	.1	.1	1.6	.1	1.8	21.0
Region 3:										
1970	5.5	.3	3.0	4.8	3.6	4.1	6.8	5.1	16.5	169.3
1971	5.2	.6	3.1	5.4	3.6	5.3	6.7	6.5	18.5	174.7
1972	5.4	.2	3.1	5.3	4.3	6.6	7.3	5.5	18.7	179.0
1973	7.4	.2	3.6	2.5	6.9	13.3	7.8	5.7	24.3	243.1
Pennsylvania:										
1970	3.0	---	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	4.2	36.0
1971	2.9	---	1.4	3.9	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	5.5	44.7
1972	2.9	---	1.4	5.0	1.7	3.9	2.8	2.2	4.6	42.1
1973	4.1	---	1.4	2.5	2.6	7.1	3.1	2.1	5.5	59.7
Maryland:										
1970 .....	.5	---	.7	.5	.4	.4	2.2	.6	3.6	38.9
1971 .....	.6	---	.7	.5	.4	.4	2.2	.7	3.6	38.8
1972 .....	.5	---	.7	.3	.5	.4	2.4	.6	3.5	41.0
1973 .....	.6	---	.9	---	.8	.9	2.2	.6	4.4	57.4
Virginia:										
1970	1.2	.3	.8	.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	8.4	90.7
1971	1.1	.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	8.9	87.2
1972	1.2	.2	1.0	---	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	10.2	91.8
1973	1.7	.2	1.3	---	2.8	4.0	2.0	2.3	13.8	119.8
West Virginia:										
1970 .....	.8	---	---	---	.4	.5	.4	.6	.3	3.7
1971 .....	.6	---	---	---	.4	.5	.4	.7	.5	4.0
1972 .....	.8	---	---	---	.4	.6	.4	.6	.4	4.1
1973	1.0	---	---	---	.7	1.3	.5	.7	.6	6.2
Region 4:										
1970	77.8	4.0	14.2	2.1	17.1	16.1	26.3	22.7	94.7	1,184.1
1971	79.9	4.9	13.6	3.0	17.5	14.2	26.4	30.0	98.0	1,330.4
1972	97.3	3.8	18.3	4.5	21.4	17.9	27.6	24.8	135.5	1,483.1
1973	109.0	3.9	29.8	1.8	35.0	42.0	29.7	25.4	166.9	1,874.3
North Carolina:										
1970	1.2	.5	.9	---	2.6	.9	5.9	2.3	29.5	409.6
1971	1.0	.8	1.0	---	2.5	.8	6.0	3.1	27.6	431.0
1972	1.0	.3	1.3	---	3.0	1.0	6.0	2.1	31.3	420.4
1973	1.2	.4	1.9	---	5.0	2.1	6.8	1.9	38.8	526.0

Continued--

Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Wheat and flour	Rice	Total feed grains 1/ linters	Cotton, including linters	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Soybean oil	Cottonseed oil	Protein meal	Tobacco, unmanu- factured
-- Million dollars --										
Region 4--Continued:										
South Carolina:										
1970	1.8	---	3.2	7.2	20.5	---	2.6	1.1	6.1	60.1
1971	2.3	---	2.1	10.3	22.9	---	4.4	1.0	7.1	56.7
1972	3.3	---	4.1	13.7	26.8	---	4.3	1.8	7.5	55.7
1973	4.1	---	8.3	17.8	38.1	---	2.4	1.8	11.6	66.4
Kentucky:										
1970	3.8	---	9.7	.2	12.9	---	1.7	---	3.8	52.5
1971	4.9	---	5.0	.1	17.1	---	3.2	---	5.2	47.0
1972	4.9	---	11.5	.2	26.0	---	4.2	---	7.3	53.7
1973	10.4	---	17.2	.2	44.5	---	2.8	---	13.5	63.8
Tennessee:										
1970	4.3	---	3.3	14.9	27.2	---	3.5	2.2	8.1	18.9
1971	6.0	---	3.3	19.2	31.7	---	6.0	1.9	9.8	16.7
1972	5.7	---	4.5	26.9	40.3	---	6.5	3.4	11.3	21.1
1973	11.5	---	7.5	29.8	50.9	---	3.2	3.1	15.5	22.8
Georgia:										
1970	1.8	---	7.7	10.0	10.6	---	1.4	1.4	3.2	42.4
1971	2.9	---	7.8	14.3	13.4	---	2.6	1.4	4.2	53.3
1972	5.3	---	13.4	18.2	19.3	---	3.1	2.4	5.4	48.3
1973	4.2	---	25.2	20.0	17.9	---	1.1	2.1	5.5	59.0
Alabama:										
1970	1.5	---	1.9	16.2	14.0	---	1.8	2.4	4.2	.3
1971	1.9	---	1.4	24.8	16.2	---	3.1	2.4	5.1	.3
1972	2.2	---	3.0	31.9	20.9	---	3.4	4.1	5.9	.4
1973	3.1	---	5.4	31.7	27.5	---	1.7	3.3	8.4	.5
Mississippi:										
1970	2.3	8.9	.7	46.5	47.8	---	6.2	7.1	14.2	---
1971	4.0	7.7	2.0	78.3	62.9	---	12.0	7.3	19.6	---
1972	3.3	8.2	1.6	84.9	64.5	---	10.4	10.7	18.1	---
1973	7.4	11.9	1.1	113.6	87.9	---	5.5	11.3	26.8	---
Florida:										
1970 .....	.7	---	2.5	.3	4.3	---	.6	.1	1.3	9.4
1971 .....	.9	---	1.3	.4	5.8	---	1.1	---	1.8	10.6
1972	1.3	---	2.5	.5	6.9	---	1.1	.1	1.9	9.7
1973 .....	.9	---	4.1	.7	8.7	---	.5	.1	2.6	16.0
Region 5:										
1970	110.2	---	444.9	---	466.3	2.8	60.5	---	138.9	3.9
1971	126.7	---	407.8	---	543.7	1.3	103.6	---	166.8	3.3
1972	223.5	---	477.2	---	600.4	1.0	96.8	---	169.4	3.9
1973	317.6	---	959.8	---	1,003.3	3.5	62.8	---	305.9	4.5
Ohio:										
1970	23.8	---	41.0	---	64.5	---	8.4	---	19.1	2.1
1971	29.0	---	41.6	---	77.9	---	14.9	---	23.8	1.8
1972	27.6	---	51.2	---	90.5	---	14.6	---	25.3	2.2
1973	69.1	---	97.3	---	145.0	---	9.1	---	43.9	2.4
Indiana:										
1970	20.4	---	96.6	---	102.1	---	13.2	---	30.2	1.6
1971	24.1	---	78.0	---	115.1	---	21.9	---	35.1	1.4
1972	21.4	---	103.7	---	134.6	---	21.7	---	37.7	1.7
1973	59.2	---	197.2	---	194.1	---	12.1	---	58.7	2.0
Illinois:										
1970	28.4	---	223.6	---	214.0	---	27.8	---	63.4	---
1971	28.9	---	172.1	---	238.7	---	45.5	---	72.8	---
1972	28.0	---	214.2	---	280.7	---	45.3	---	78.5	---
1973	80.6	---	431.6	---	466.6	---	29.2	---	141.3	---
Michigan:										
1970	15.1	---	13.7	---	11.2	---	1.5	---	3.3	---
1971	17.8	---	20.4	---	15.4	---	2.9	---	4.7	---
1972	13.3	---	18.6	---	15.2	---	2.1	---	3.7	---
1973	32.0	---	44.2	---	24.3	---	1.5	---	7.4	---
Wisconsin:										
1970	1.0	---	11.7	---	3.1	---	.4	---	.9	.2
1971	1.3	---	14.9	---	3.6	---	.7	---	1.1	.1
1972	1.0	---	17.5	---	3.4	---	.5	---	.9	---
1973	1.4	---	35.6	---	7.2	---	.5	---	2.2	.1
Minnesota:										
1970	21.5	---	58.3	---	71.4	2.8	9.2	---	22.0	---
1971	25.6	---	80.8	---	93.0	1.3	17.7	---	29.3	---
1972	32.2	---	72.0	---	78.0	1.0	12.6	---	23.3	---
1973	75.3	---	153.9	---	166.1	3.5	10.4	---	52.4	---
Region 6:										
1970	121.2	236.2	85.6	173.3	121.8	.6	15.8	27.0	36.6	.2
1971	137.1	215.1	153.9	250.5	161.3	.3	30.7	23.5	51.0	.2
1972	74.7	234.0	79.1	248.3	161.2	---	26.0	31.5	45.4	.3
1973	223.5	327.3	190.3	376.2	229.0	.3	14.3	38.1	70.3	.1
Arkansas:										
1970	5.4	86.8	.7	40.1	82.3	---	10.7	6.2	24.4	---
1971	8.7	72.4	3.7	51.3	109.9	---	20.9	5.0	33.9	---
1972	6.2	79.1	2.4	61.8	109.1	---	17.6	7.9	30.6	---
1973	16.4	112.1	3.9	81.6	144.5	---	9.0	8.4	43.9	---
Louisiana:										
1970 .....	.5	72.6	.5	17.0	29.0	---	3.8	2.6	8.6	.2
1971 .....	.8	70.3	1.2	25.5	43.0	---	8.2	2.4	13.3	.2
1972 .....	.7	71.8	.9	29.1	45.0	---	7.3	3.7	12.6	.3
1973	1.0	102.1	1.2	39.8	68.4	---	4.3	4.0	20.8	.1
Oklahoma:										
1970	71.2	---	5.4	9.8	3.3	---	.4	1.5	1.0	---
1971	79.4	---	10.7	9.4	3.4	---	.6	.9	1.1	---
1972	44.9	---	6.1	9.1	3.8	---	.6	1.2	1.1	---
1973	133.9	---	13.7	17.8	6.4	---	.4	1.9	2.0	---

Table 2.--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Fruits and preparations	Nuts and preparations	Vegetables and preparations	Dairy products	Meats and poultry excluding skins	Hides and skins	Poultry products	Lard and tallow	Other	Total
-- Million dollars --										
Region 4--Continued:										
South Carolina:										
1970	3.5	.1	.6	---	.8	.6	1.2	1.0	7.9	118.3
1971	3.5	.1	.7	---	.8	.5	1.2	1.3	7.0	121.9
1972	3.5	.1	.9	---	1.2	.7	1.2	1.2	8.7	134.7
1973	3.9	---	1.4	---	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	11.2	173.6
Kentucky:										
1970	.3	---	---	.1	3.3	3.4	.3	4.5	8.2	104.7
1971	.2	---	.1	.2	3.3	2.5	.3	5.8	7.2	102.5
1972	.2	---	.1	1.2	4.1	3.7	.3	4.9	9.9	132.2
1973	.2	---	.1	.2	6.4	8.4	.3	4.9	12.7	185.6
Tennessee:										
1970	.2	---	.3	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.0	3.4	7.1	101.0
1971	.1	---	.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.1	4.5	7.5	115.3
1972	.1	---	.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	1.1	3.7	9.3	143.3
1973	.2	---	.6	1.6	4.9	6.8	1.2	4.0	11.5	175.1
Georgia:										
1970	2.5	2.3	.2	---	2.7	1.8	7.6	3.1	16.6	115.3
1971	2.6	2.8	.2	---	2.7	1.7	7.3	4.1	20.2	141.5
1972	1.8	2.2	.2	---	3.3	2.1	7.7	3.3	36.9	172.9
1973	2.8	2.3	.5	---	5.5	5.0	8.0	3.3	44.7	207.1
Alabama:										
1970	.8	.8	.5	---	2.2	2.4	5.2	3.2	7.1	64.5
1971	.7	.8	.6	---	2.2	1.9	5.1	3.9	8.2	78.6
1972	.6	.8	.6	---	2.6	2.4	5.5	3.2	14.6	102.1
1973	.5	.8	1.2	---	4.6	6.1	5.7	3.6	16.3	120.4
Mississippi:										
1970	.1	.1	---	.3	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.2	10.3	156.0
1971	---	.1	---	.4	2.2	2.5	3.7	4.5	12.8	220.0
1972	.3	.2	---	---	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.9	13.8	229.7
1973	.4	.2	---	---	3.7	6.3	4.0	3.5	18.5	302.1
Florida:										
1970	69.1	.2	11.7	---	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.0	8.0	114.7
1971	71.8	.3	10.7	---	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	7.5	119.6
1972	89.8	.2	14.8	---	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	11.0	147.8
1973	99.8	.2	24.1	---	2.8	5.5	2.2	3.0	13.2	184.4
Region 5:										
1970	8.0	---	33.0	58.8	37.1	22.1	9.0	39.1	171.1	1,605.7
1971	6.7	---	34.0	69.4	34.7	46.2	8.9	49.3	177.1	1,779.5
1972	7.4	---	35.5	103.2	41.6	58.1	8.9	37.2	197.4	1,961.5
1973	11.9	---	44.8	48.4	70.8	103.5	12.1	35.4	276.1	3,260.4
Ohio:										
1970	1.1	---	2.2	3.5	4.6	2.9	1.5	4.9	18.7	198.3
1971	1.0	---	2.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	1.4	6.1	21.4	235.0
1972	1.2	---	2.5	5.5	5.0	6.2	1.5	4.6	24.0	261.9
1973	1.1	---	1.7	3.5	8.4	10.6	1.9	4.4	33.8	432.2
Indiana:										
1970	.6	---	1.2	1.0	7.4	2.5	2.0	6.6	34.2	319.6
1971	.5	---	1.3	1.4	6.6	2.7	2.0	8.3	31.7	330.1
1972	.6	---	1.1	2.7	8.0	3.4	2.0	5.7	39.9	384.2
1973	.6	---	.8	1.2	14.6	6.9	2.7	5.4	52.1	607.6
Illinois:										
1970	.6	---	1.3	1.2	11.9	5.2	1.0	11.4	69.5	659.3
1971	.5	---	1.0	1.2	10.9	6.4	1.0	14.0	63.5	656.5
1972	.5	---	1.2	2.5	12.6	7.5	1.0	9.6	76.2	757.8
1973	.7	---	1.8	2.2	22.8	15.5	1.1	9.3	108.5	1,311.2
Michigan:										
1970	5.4	---	23.0	2.9	1.7	1.8	.8	2.3	9.9	92.6
1971	4.4	---	23.8	4.1	1.8	3.4	.8	3.0	11.6	114.1
1972	4.6	---	24.3	6.3	2.2	4.5	.8	2.6	10.4	106.6
1973	8.9	---	29.1	3.6	3.6	8.5	1.0	2.6	15.3	182.0
Wisconsin:										
1970	.3	---	2.7	17.5	4.2	3.9	.9	5.2	9.4	61.4
1971	.3	---	2.7	20.0	4.1	17.4	.9	6.8	11.0	84.9
1972	.4	---	3.2	32.0	4.9	21.5	1.0	5.3	12.2	103.8
1973	.5	---	5.0	14.9	7.6	35.6	1.3	5.3	13.0	130.2
Minnesota:										
1970	---	---	2.6	32.7	7.3	5.8	2.8	8.7	29.4	274.5
1971	---	---	2.7	38.1	7.0	11.6	2.8	11.1	37.9	358.9
1972	.1	---	3.2	54.2	8.9	15.0	2.6	9.4	34.7	347.2
1973	.1	---	6.4	23.0	13.8	26.4	4.1	8.4	53.4	597.2
Region 6:										
1970	9.5	1.8	6.7	2.2	16.7	29.8	12.2	31.6	78.5	1,007.3
1971	10.7	2.4	8.4	2.8	20.5	28.9	12.4	45.3	90.1	1,245.1
1972	17.8	1.6	8.8	4.9	24.6	35.3	13.1	39.9	87.3	1,133.8
1973	19.6	2.6	13.2	1.1	39.6	86.5	14.9	45.2	130.9	1,823.0
Arkansas:										
1970	.8	.1	.3	---	1.3	2.0	6.8	2.3	18.3	288.5
1971	.7	.1	.5	---	1.5	1.9	6.9	3.2	18.7	339.3
1972	.7	.1	.8	---	1.9	2.5	7.6	3.0	20.4	351.7
1973	.8	.1	1.1	---	2.9	5.7	8.7	3.1	27.3	469.5
Louisiana:										
1970	.2	.4	.2	.1	1.0	1.8	.9	2.0	9.5	150.9
1971	.2	.2	.3	.2	1.3	1.7	.9	2.9	9.9	182.5
1972	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.6	11.0	191.0
1973	.3	.3	.4	.1	2.4	5.1	1.0	2.7	15.4	269.4
Oklahoma:										
1970	.3	.4	.9	.1	3.7	6.7	.4	7.2	13.2	125.4
1971	.2	.5	1.5	4.7	6.5	.4	10.5	14.5	144.3	
1972	.2	.5	2.9	5.7	8.0	.4	9.4	13.9	107.8	
1973	.2	.3	.1	9.1	19.9	.5	10.6	24.4	241.2	

Continued--

Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Wheat and flour	Rice	Total feed grains 1/ linters	Cotton, including Soybeans Flaxseed	Soybean oil	Cottonseed oil	Protein meal	Tobacco, unmanu- factured
-- Million dollars--								
Region 6--Continued:								
Texas:								
1970	41.5	76.8	75.6	100.9	7.2	.6	.9	15.9
1971	44.0	72.4	132.1	157.3	5.0	.3	1.0	14.6
1972	20.3	83.1	64.9	140.9	3.3	--	.5	17.8
1973	65.7	113.1	163.1	227.2	9.7	.3	.6	22.9
New Mexico:								
1970	2.6	---	3.4	5.5	---	---	---	.8
1971	4.2	---	6.2	7.0	---	---	---	.6
1972	2.6	---	4.8	7.4	---	---	---	.9
1973	6.5	---	8.4	9.8	---	---	---	.9
Region 7:								
Iowa:								
1970	257.2	.9	328.2	11.5	291.4	---	37.8	1.8
1971	346.6	.7	335.1	10.9	346.4	---	66.0	1.1
1972	294.7	.9	382.9	20.5	363.2	---	58.6	2.7
1973	667.2	1.1	804.4	23.7	673.7	---	42.2	2.5
Missouri:								
1970	19.9	.9	24.0	11.5	77.7	---	10.1	1.8
1971	25.2	.7	29.4	10.9	100.1	---	19.1	1.1
1972	22.2	.9	43.2	20.5	115.8	---	18.7	2.7
1973	53.9	1.1	69.4	23.7	197.6	---	12.4	2.5
Nebraska:								
1970	52.7	---	105.8	---	24.4	---	3.2	---
1971	78.6	---	100.6	---	20.2	---	3.9	---
1972	69.5	---	104.6	---	19.0	---	3.1	---
1973	141.2	---	244.1	---	43.9	---	2.8	---
Kansas:								
1970	183.8	---	52.9	---	18.6	---	2.4	---
1971	241.7	---	60.4	---	17.1	---	3.2	---
1972	202.1	---	60.6	---	21.3	---	3.4	---
1973	470.2	---	126.6	---	43.7	---	2.7	---
Region 8:								
North Dakota:								
1970	291.4	---	34.0	---	8.4	13.2	1.1	---
1971	369.1	---	68.6	---	8.0	7.1	1.5	---
1972	349.5	---	55.1	---	9.5	4.3	1.5	---
1973	680.8	---	129.4	---	20.0	23.5	1.2	---
South Dakota:								
1970	32.7	---	19.9	---	5.6	4.5	.7	---
1971	40.1	---	21.2	---	4.9	2.2	.9	---
1972	41.4	---	21.9	---	6.0	1.7	1.0	---
1973	81.6	---	50.2	---	13.1	8.8	.8	---
Montana:								
1970	67.6	---	1.8	---	.1	---	---	---
1971	83.0	---	13.3	---	.1	---	---	.1
1972	68.5	---	7.1	---	---	---	---	---
1973	150.3	---	16.2	---	.3	---	---	.2
Wyoming:								
1970	3.1	---	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1971	5.2	---	1.0	---	---	---	---	---
1972	4.7	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---
1973	12.0	---	1.6	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado:								
1970	27.6	---	8.5	---	---	---	---	---
1971	54.2	---	15.8	---	---	---	---	---
1972	45.7	---	10.3	---	---	---	---	---
1973	76.0	---	26.1	---	---	---	---	---
Utah:								
1970	4.1	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1971	5.2	---	.8	---	---	---	---	---
1972	4.0	---	.4	---	---	---	---	---
1973	9.2	---	1.3	---	---	---	---	---
Region 9:								
Arizona:								
1970	10.5	76.3	17.4	68.7	---	---	10.6	.2
1971	27.4	65.0	39.2	80.8	---	---	8.1	.6
1972	21.0	62.3	24.3	82.5	---	---	10.9	.1
1973	53.0	95.0	41.3	134.3	---	---	14.7	.3
Nevada:								
1970	.5	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---
1971	.7	---	.1	.1	---	---	---	---
1972	.4	---	.1	.1	---	---	---	---
1973	1.1	---	.1	.2	---	---	---	---
California:								
1970	7.3	76.3	13.7	46.3	---	---	7.2	.1
1971	18.3	65.0	32.3	56.7	---	---	5.8	.4
1972	13.0	62.3	20.4	56.8	---	---	7.6	.1
1973	34.9	95.0	34.1	97.5	---	---	10.8	.2

Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Fruits and preparations	Nuts and preparations	Vegetables and preparations	Dairy products	Meats and products, excluding poultry	Hides and skins	Poultry products	Lard and tallow (edible and inedible)	Other	Total
-- Million dollars --										
Region 6--Continued:										
Texas:										
1970	8.2	.8	5.0	1.2	9.4	16.9	4.0	17.7	35.2	420.4
1971	9.5	1.4	6.6	1.1	11.4	16.3	4.1	25.0	43.8	548.6
1972	16.6	.6	6.5	1.7	13.6	19.7	4.0	21.8	39.2	455.6
1973	18.3	1.7	10.0	.9	22.4	49.2	4.6	25.4	60.0	798.7
New Mexico:										
1970	---	.1	1.2	---	1.3	2.4	.1	2.4	2.3	22.1
1971 .....	.1	.2	1.0	---	1.6	2.5	.1	3.7	3.2	30.4
1972	---	.1	1.2	---	1.8	2.9	.1	3.1	2.8	27.7
1973	---	.2	1.7	---	2.8	6.6	.1	3.4	3.8	44.2
Region 7:										
Iowa:										
1970 .....	.8	---	5.0	14.2	50.3	39.0	5.0	60.3	131.9	1,322.2
1971 .....	.7	---	4.8	17.2	48.5	35.4	4.9	77.3	146.6	1,548.5
1972 .....	.8	---	4.3	24.8	58.9	46.1	4.8	63.1	156.4	1,584.9
1973	1.2	---	7.2	7.9	98.4	103.9	5.9	63.4	236.9	2,944.4
Missouri:										
1970 .....	.6	---	.1	1.2	9.1	6.7	1.8	10.7	18.5	218.2
1971 .....	.5	---	.1	1.4	9.0	5.7	1.8	13.8	21.8	271.7
1972 .....	.6	---	.1	2.4	10.7	7.4	1.8	11.0	26.2	317.3
1973	1.0	---	.1	.7	17.5	16.7	2.6	10.8	37.6	508.3
Nebraska:										
1970	---	---	4.4	2.8	9.6	10.2	.6	13.5	30.6	265.0
1971	---	---	4.1	3.0	9.9	9.1	.6	17.9	33.5	287.6
1972	---	---	3.9	4.9	12.1	11.7	.6	15.3	33.3	283.3
1973	---	---	6.6	1.2	19.2	26.5	.6	15.4	50.3	565.1
Kansas:										
1970 .....	.2	---	.4	1.5	7.1	9.5	.5	11.3	30.2	323.9
1971 .....	.1	---	.5	1.8	7.7	8.7	.4	15.4	33.0	395.2
1972 .....	.1	---	.2	.9	10.2	11.9	.4	14.6	33.0	364.6
1973 .....	.1	---	.3	.2	17.0	28.9	.4	16.0	55.9	775.2
Region 8:										
1970	1.3	---	12.0	3.5	16.6	26.0	2.0	27.9	54.7	498.8
1971 .....	.8	---	10.2	4.2	18.1	28.8	2.0	36.8	66.4	629.2
1972	1.1	---	10.7	7.5	22.4	37.9	1.9	33.8	64.1	608.5
1973 .....	.6	---	14.1	2.6	34.0	79.1	2.6	35.4	120.3	1,163.9
North Dakota:										
1970	---	---	1.4	.1	1.9	3.0	.2	3.3	21.5	206.6
1971	---	---	1.5	.2	2.0	2.6	.2	4.2	22.8	244.3
1972	---	---	1.7	1.3	2.7	3.6	.2	4.1	24.6	249.6
1973	---	---	3.7	.2	4.3	8.7	.3	4.6	49.7	488.8
South Dakota:										
1970	---	---	---	2.6	6.2	7.2	.6	8.9	13.3	105.3
1971	---	---	.1	3.2	6.4	7.3	.6	11.6	16.0	117.6
1972	---	---	.1	4.4	7.8	9.4	.6	10.1	15.7	124.4
1973	---	---	.1	2.0	11.6	19.6	.6	9.8	33.8	241.3
Montana:										
1970	---	---	.5	---	2.6	4.7	.1	4.9	9.4	91.7
1971	---	---	.5	---	2.9	4.2	.1	6.3	11.7	122.2
1972 .....	.1	---	.6	.2	3.5	5.3	.1	5.9	10.0	101.3
1973 .....	.1	---	.8	---	5.4	12.3	.1	6.3	16.9	208.9
Wyoming:										
1970	---	---	1.4	---	1.2	2.4	---	2.2	1.5	12.0
1971	---	---	1.3	---	1.3	2.2	---	2.8	2.2	16.0
1972	---	---	1.2	---	1.6	2.9	---	2.7	1.9	15.7
1973	---	---	1.7	---	2.7	6.7	---	3.2	3.1	31.0
Colorado:										
1970 .....	.8	---	8.2	---	3.9	7.1	.5	7.3	7.3	71.2
1971 .....	.5	---	6.4	---	4.6	6.8	.5	10.1	11.4	110.3
1972 .....	.6	---	6.8	.4	5.8	8.8	.4	9.5	9.9	98.2
1973 .....	.4	---	7.4	---	8.7	19.7	.7	10.1	14.1	164.1
Utah:										
1970 .....	.5	---	.5	.8	.8	1.6	.6	1.3	1.7	12.0
1971 .....	.3	---	.4	.8	.9	5.7	.6	1.8	2.3	18.8
1972 .....	.4	---	.3	1.2	1.2	7.9	.6	1.5	2.0	19.3
1973 .....	.1	---	.4	.4	1.3	12.1	.9	1.4	2.7	29.8
Region 9:										
1970	217.2	53.3	55.7	5.9	6.3	12.2	7.2	12.3	45.4	599.2
1971	216.4	57.0	57.2	10.7	7.0	10.6	6.9	15.8	46.4	649.1
1972	230.0	77.2	65.4	18.0	8.5	13.5	7.1	14.6	48.6	684.0
1973	273.5	81.0	86.4	8.9	12.4	29.3	8.6	15.0	61.0	914.7
Arizona:										
1970	11.4	---	5.5	---	1.4	2.6	.1	2.7	4.7	60.6
1971	11.2	---	4.3	---	1.5	2.2	.1	3.4	5.3	69.7
1972	10.6	---	6.1	---	1.9	2.9	.1	3.2	5.0	70.1
1973	19.1	---	9.2	---	2.8	6.4	.1	3.3	7.3	112.9
Nevada:										
1970	---	---	---	---	.4	.9	---	.8	1.0	3.7
1971	---	---	---	---	.5	.8	---	1.1	1.3	4.6
1972	---	---	---	---	.6	1.0	---	1.1	1.2	4.5
1973	---	---	---	---	.9	2.2	---	1.1	1.6	7.2
California:										
1970	189.9	53.3	50.0	5.9	4.3	8.5	7.0	8.5	38.6	516.9
1971	186.5	57.0	52.7	10.7	4.8	7.5	6.7	11.0	38.8	554.2
1972	204.2	77.2	59.1	18.0	5.8	9.4	6.9	10.0	41.4	592.2
1973	236.5	81.0	76.9	8.9	8.4	20.3	8.4	10.3	51.1	774.3

Continued--

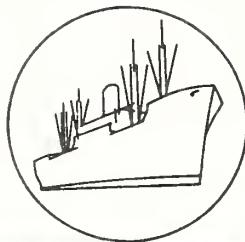
Table 2--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Wheat and flour	Rice	Total feed grains 1/	Cotton, including linters	Soybeans	Flaxseed	Soybean oil	Cottonseed oil	Protein meal	Tobacco, unmanu- factured
-- Million dollars --										
Region 9--Continued.										
Hawaii:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Region 10:										
1970	110.3	---	3.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	139.5	---	17.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	129.5	---	12.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	303.8	---	18.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Idaho:										
1970	32.4	---	1.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	37.5	---	7.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	31.3	---	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	66.3	---	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon:										
1970	18.7	---	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	22.7	---	4.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	22.1	---	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	55.1	---	3.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington:										
1970	59.2	---	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	79.3	---	6.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	76.1	---	5.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	182.4	---	6.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Alaska:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
UNITED STATES:										
1970	941.6	322.3	987.3	352.4	1,069.0	16.6	138.7	54.3	322.6	561.9
1971	1,200.7	288.5	1,096.0	497.4	1,272.5	8.7	242.4	47.4	397.7	570.3
1972	1,046.6	305.6	1,118.1	534.3	1,391.3	5.3	224.3	68.4	397.7	569.9
1973	2,340.2	435.3	2,312.5	755.3	2,288.2	27.3	143.2	77.7	711.0	639.8

1/ Includes barley, corn, oats, and sorghum grain.

Table 2.--Value of export shares of agricultural commodities, by regions and States, fiscal years 1970-73--Continued

Region, State, and year ended June 30	Fruits and preparations	Nuts and preparations	Vegetables and preparations	Dairy products	Meats and products, excluding poultry	Hides and skins	Poultry products	Lard and tallow (edible and inedible)	Other	Total
-- Million dollars --										
Region 9--Continued:										
Hawaii:										
1970	15.9	---	.2	---	.2	.1	.3	1.1	18.0	
1971	18.7	---	.2	---	.2	.1	.3	1.0	20.6	
1972	15.2	---	.2	---	.2	.1	.3	1.0	17.2	
1973	17.9	---	.3	---	.3	.4	.1	.3	1.0	20.3
Region 10:										
Idaho:										
1970	14.2	.7	52.5	3.4	3.8	7.0	1.5	6.9	50.1	253.5
1971	13.0	.6	50.8	5.7	4.1	12.4	1.5	8.9	59.3	313.6
1972	15.8	.6	50.5	11.1	5.0	16.3	1.4	8.2	68.0	318.7
1973	24.0	.7	80.4	4.3	7.2	28.9	1.6	8.3	84.3	562.4
Oregon:										
1970	7.0	.7	4.4	---	1.3	2.4	.6	1.8	11.9	49.4
1971	4.6	.6	3.9	.8	1.4	4.1	.6	3.1	14.7	60.5
1972	5.9	.6	4.3	1.7	1.6	5.3	.6	2.7	17.2	64.6
1973	8.2	.7	6.9	.1	2.2	9.4	.7	2.5	21.3	110.6
Washington:										
1970	6.2	---	22.9	.9	.9	1.7	.8	2.4	26.7	123.1
1971	7.9	---	20.9	1.9	1.0	4.2	.8	2.2	31.7	156.1
1972	9.0	---	21.9	4.6	1.3	5.4	.7	2.1	36.9	163.0
1973	15.1	---	39.2	2.1	1.8	8.4	.8	2.1	45.0	303.4
Alaska:										
1970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
UNITED STATES:										
1970	343.2	60.1	196.8	109.1	152.8	158.4	76.0	208.1	650.2	6,721.4
1971	341.5	65.5	195.9	131.2	155.4	186.0	75.5	272.7	710.3	7,755.6
1972	384.7	83.4	210.3	195.1	188.2	236.6	77.8	229.4	783.5	8,050.3
1973	456.7	88.4	296.3	86.0	306.7	491.1	89.3	236.1	1,108.9	12,894.0



SPECIAL in this issue

PROBLEMS IN TRANSPORTING FISCAL 1974 GRAIN AND SOYBEAN EXPORTS

by
D. E. Umberger
and
T. Q. Hutchinson 1/

The volume of U.S. grain and soybean exports in fiscal year 1974 is predicted to be near last year's alltime record (table 3). What are the chances of delivering these exports without transportation problems of the magnitude experienced in fiscal 1973? Barring major unexpected problems, this year's estimated 81 million metric tons of wheat, feed grain, and soybean exports can be moved over the 12 months ending June 30, 1974. At mid-September, 23 percent of the estimated exports had been accomplished in contrast to 15 percent during the same period of fiscal 1973 (table 4).

Table 3.--U.S. grain and soybean exports, fiscal years 1972-73

Commodity	1971/72	1972/73
	:	:
		-- Million metric tons --
Wheat	15.8	32.0
Feed grains	20.9	35.4
Soybeans	11.7	13.8
Total	48.4	81.2
	:	

Reported shortages of boxcars and hopper cars continue. Certain domestic shippers may be unable to obtain sufficient boxcars and other transportation services in the quantities and at the times desired. This could result in some abnormal price distortions and other marketing problems in many areas of the country similar to those of the past year. Nevertheless, it is believed export commitments will be met from supplies at more accessible locations.

1/ Agricultural Economists, Transportation Economics, National Economic Analysis Division, Economic Research Service.

Table 4.--U.S. grain exports, July 1 to mid-September, fiscal years 1973 and 1974 1/

Commodity	July 1-	July 1-	Proportion of	
	September 15, 1972	September 14, 1973	1972/73	Projected, 1973/74
	1,000 <u>bushels</u>	1,000 <u>bushels</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Wheat	155,884	303,505	13	28
Feed grains	247,086	384,866	18	26
Soybeans	54,309	27,841	11	5
Total	457,279	716,203	15	23

1/ Based on inspections for exports.

The Challenge in Fiscal 1973

Last year's record exports (81.2 million metric tons) of grain and soybeans severely tested the U.S. transportation system's ability to deliver. Repercussions of the strain were felt at all levels in the marketing channel and carryover effects are still felt in some areas. By midwinter, reported boxcar shortages were in excess of 20,000 cars per week. Many Gulf port elevators, through which most U.S. grain exports move, became jammed with cars waiting to be unloaded. These delays in unloading added to car shortages at origination points. Part of the transportation problem last year was caused by the time required to negotiate a shipping agreement to move the huge USSR grain purchases. Little of the USSR purchases were exported before December. The result was that 55 percent of total U.S. grain exports in fiscal 1973 moved in the last 6 months (January-June) of the year (table 5). Normally, the greater share of a fiscal year's grain exports are moved by the end of December.

Table 5.--Seasonal distribution of U.S. grain and soybean exports in fiscal 1973

Quarter	Wheat	Feed grains	Soybeans	Total
-- <u>Percent</u> --				
July-September	17.9	24.4	13.0	20.1
October-December	24.4	22.1	32.7	24.7
January-March	26.1	26.3	32.0	27.1
April-June	31.6	27.2	22.3	28.1
Year	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: USDA, AMS, Grain Market News.

Head Start in Fiscal 1974

Most of the grain export orders for this year are already in and deliveries are well underway. Data on U.S. grain exports from July 1 through mid-September show that shipments are 57 percent above the same period of fiscal 1973 (table 4). This export rate is 2 percent above the average level achieved in the January-June 1973 period. If the current level of movement is maintained, 57 percent of total fiscal 1974 grain and soybean exports will be delivered by the end of December.

Increased Capacity

Several factors suggest that for the remainder of the year, the industry can continue total grain movements at least near the current high levels. Although fewer railcars suitable for hauling grain are available, the estimated grain carrying capacity of the railroads is 3 percent above a year ago (table 6). Assuming average car utilization remains at past levels, the increase in covered hopper cars--which have a greater load capacity and higher average loadings per year--more than offsets the decline in boxcars suitable for grain.

The backlog of covered hopper cars on order by Class I railroads, individual shippers, and car companies increased from 3,300 on August 1, 1972, to over 15,200 on August 1, 1973. This increase implies that the grain carrying capacity of the railroads will be further enlarged in the months ahead.

Table 6.--Estimated grain carrying capacity of U.S. railroads

Car type	Available on:		Change
	August 15, 1972	August 17, 1973	
-- Number --			
Covered hoppers 1/	181,100	198,100	+17,000
Boxcars 2/	186,100	168,600	-17,500
Total	367,200	366,700	-500
Estimated capacity : Average loadings/ years : 1973 capacity : Change, 1972 to 1973			
Bushels Numbers Million bushels Million bushels			
Covered hoppers 1/	3,000	20	11,886 +1,020
Boxcars 2/	2,000	15	5,058 -525
Total	---	---	16,944 +495

1/ Railroad and privately owned.

2/ Forty foot and under narrow door.

Grain carloading of railroads was at a record level in fiscal 1973; and for the first 11 weeks of fiscal 1974, average weekly carloadings of grains and soybeans, at 34,000, were 24 percent higher than during the same period last year (table 7). (This

comparison of weekly carloadings for the first 11 weeks of fiscal 1973 and 1974 is not a measure of increased capacity, because in last year's period the railroads had unused capacity.) More importantly, this fiscal 1974 weekly average exceeded any 11-week period in fiscal 1973. The record loadings of the first 11 weeks in fiscal 1974 means the railroads need to average 29,000 carloadings weekly for the remainder of the year to match fiscal 1973's output. Because experience has shown that car shortage problems increase as weekly carloadings approach 30,000, general car shortage problems should diminish and possibly disappear after the fiscal year's seasonal needs are fulfilled.

Table 7.--Weekly carloadings of grains and soybeans

Month and week	:	:	::	Month and week	:	:	1972	:	1973
:	:	:	::	:	:	:			
:	-- <u>1,000 cars</u> --		::				-- <u>1,000 cars</u> --		
:			::						
January:	:		::July:						
First	21	27	:: First	23			32		
Second	24	33	:: Second	27			37		
Third	23	33	:: Third	28			36		
Fourth	22	36	:: Fourth	28			36		
:			::						
February:	:		::August:						
First	23	36	:: First	29			36		
Second	22	34	:: Second	31			36		
Third	22	32	:: Third	31			34		
Fourth	21	31	:: Fourth	30			34		
:			::						
March:	:		::September:						
First	24	32	:: First	31			37		
Second	24	29	:: Second	27			30		
Third	27	31	:: Third	29			33		
Fourth	24	31	:: Fourth	29			--		
Fifth	21	31	:: Fifth	26			--		
:			::						
April:	:		::October:						
First	24	29	:: First	29			--		
Second	23	29	:: Second	33			--		
Third	21	28	:: Third	33			--		
Fourth	21	30	:: Fourth	31			--		
:			::						
May:	:		::November:						
First	20	30	:: First	31			--		
Second	19	31	:: Second	31			--		
Third	17	31	:: Third	29			--		
Fourth	19	30	:: Fourth	26			--		
:			::						
June:	:		::December:						
First	16	29	:: First	33			--		
Second	22	32	:: Second	34			--		
Third	24	32	:: Third	32			--		
Fourth	30	33	:: Fourth	33			--		
Fifth	29	36	:: Fifth	27			--		
:			::						

Barges are an important seasonal mover of grains. Industry sources indicate general barge capacity has increased in the past year and through mid-September total barge shipments from internal river locations were slightly above the level of a year ago (table 8). However, the increase in railcar loadings probably accounts for most of the additional grain movement to port elevators through mid-September.

Table 8.--Barge shipments of grain, interior river ports

Commodity	July-September 15, 1972	June 30-September 14, 1973
:	:	:
Wheat	53,597	36,839
Feed grains	139,093	183,713
Soybeans	33,685	11,668
Total	226,375	232,220
:	:	

Ocean Shipping

The strain on ocean shipping will reflect export delivery levels to ports. Although the total supply of dry cargo shipping has increased to more than 197 million dead-weight tons and idle shipping is at a 2-year low (1,005,000 gross tons laid up), cargo lift capacity available for grain exports is approximately at last year's level. Evidence of increased worldwide demand and a tight ship supply can be seen in the high ocean freight rates shown in table 9. Rates from U.S. Gulf ports to Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam, for example, averaged \$3.26 per ton in 1972. In the early part of the first quarter of fiscal 1974, these rates were \$9.89 per ton.

Assuming fiscal 1974 exports of grain and soybeans will be only slightly larger than in fiscal 1973, and since a larger share of the export job should be accomplished by midwinter than in the same fiscal 1973 period, the demand for cargo space should relax late in fiscal 1974. This, in turn, should be reflected in somewhat lower ocean freight rates.

Other Factors Affecting Grain Marketing

The experience of the industry in moving record quantities of grain in fiscal 1973 is another reason for believing problems will be fewer than last year. The industry should know how to better coordinate grain movements and be able to predict and eliminate many bottlenecks before they arise. To coordinate transportation information on pending grain shipments to ports, the National Grain and Feed Association set up a task force last October. This task force worked with carrier and Government regulatory personnel and with shippers, interior terminal points, processors, millers, and exporters.

Some seasonal transportation problems will arise once the corn and soybean harvests are in full swing and domestic movements increase. In general, July 1 stocks of grains and soybeans on farms and in country elevators were below last year's level. Storage space for the new crop is available in most areas of the country. Railroads are trying to clear those country elevators that were full in late summer before the new grain and soybean crops arrive. Thus, it seems likely that most of the new crop can be stored until it is required.

Table 9.--Average voyage charter rates per ton for corn, wheat, and soybeans;
calendar year 1972 and quarters 1972 and 1973 1/

Origin and destination	Flag	1972	Fourth quarter 1972	First quarter		Second quarter	Third quarter		
				1972	1973				
-- Dollars --									
Great Lakes Ports to:									
United Kingdom	Foreign	8.40	9.12	6.96	14.28	7.48	13.75	9.12	11.30
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam	Foreign	7.36	9.79	3/	10.55	6.33	17.04	9.79	15.04
St. Lawrence River Ports to:									
United Kingdom	Foreign	4.91	7.09	4.17	7.42	4.21	3/	7.09	10.93
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam	Foreign	3.71	5.01	2.23	6.24	2.54	8.60	5.01	3/
U.S. Atlantic Ports North from									
Cape Hatteras to:									
United Kingdom	Foreign	5.88	7.64	4.12	8.06	4.04	11.13	7.64	12.84
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam	Foreign	3.29	5.36	2.74	6.87	2.63	9.95	5.36	7.40
U.S. Gulf Ports to:									
United Kingdom	Foreign	4.36	3.70	4.54	9.11	4.41	14.39	3.70	14.28
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam	Foreign	3.26	4.86	2.87	7.26	2.79	10.78	4.86	9.89
East Coast India <u>4/</u>	Foreign	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	25.52	3/	30.22
West Coast India <u>4/</u>	U.S.	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Japan	U.S.	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Brazil	Foreign	6.39	8.19	4.16	10.78	4.10	14.10	8.19	15.24
Pacific Coast Ports North from									
San Francisco to:									
East Coast India	Foreign	14.55	14.55	3/	15.94	3/	3/	14.55	26.37
West Coast India	U.S.	3/	3/	3/	15.50	3/	3/	3/	3/
Japan	U.S.	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
	Foreign	6.62	8.94	6.17	12.50	6.47	15.31	8.94	

1/ Average of rates for individual cargoes weighted by volume, rates for 2,000 pound ton and calendar quarters or years.
2/ Through August 18, 1973.

3/ None reported.
4/ Via Cape of Good Hope.

At the same time, marketing the stocks held at some country points will continue to be difficult. Many smaller country elevators are served by sidings or branch lines which cannot handle the weight of large covered hopper cars. These elevators must compete for the decreasing number of smaller box and hopper cars or seek other alternatives. Increasingly, many of these elevators have sought to ship by truck. The throughput rate at these elevators has been low in past years.

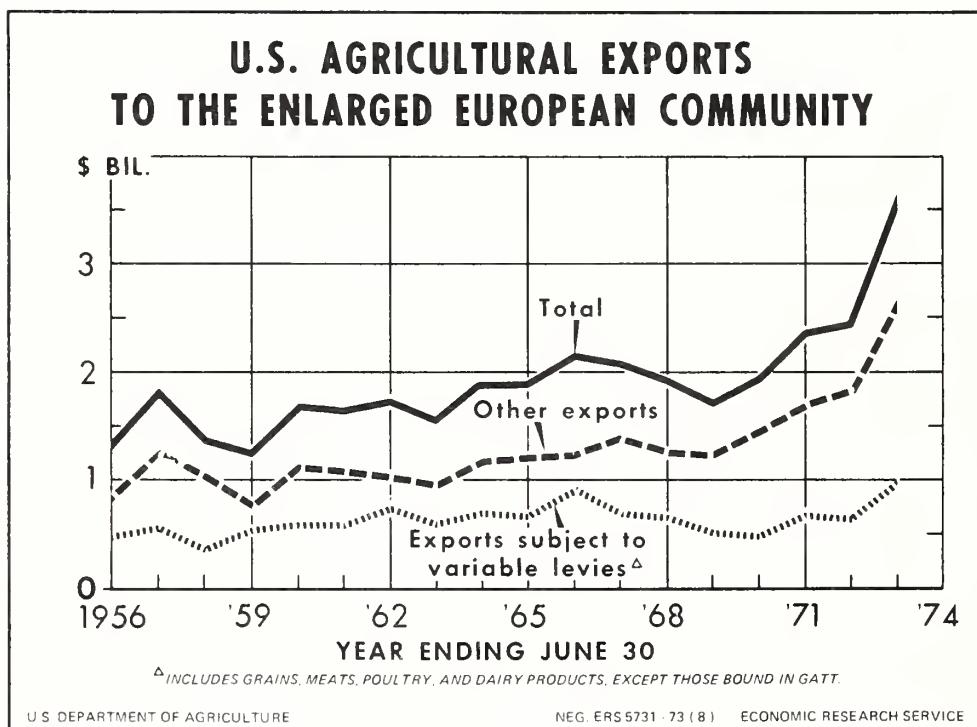
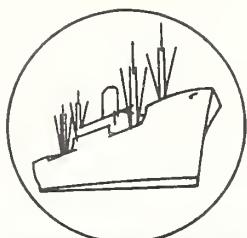


Figure 4



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH THE ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

In fiscal year 1973, U.S. agricultural exports to the 9 members of the enlarged EC rose 47 percent to \$3.59 billion over 1971/72. ^{1/} But even with this increase, our share of the EC's agricultural import market has declined in recent years. In 1972, for example, the United States had approximately 9 percent of the enlarged EC market, compared with approximately 12 percent in 1962. In 1972/73, however, U.S. exports to the EC represented only about 30 percent of U.S. commercial exports, compared with 35 percent a year earlier.

Thanks to the expansion of agricultural exports, the United States had a total trade surplus with the enlarged EC of \$51 million in 1972/73, compared with a deficit \$297 million a year earlier. The fiscal 1973 surplus, however, contrasts sharply with surpluses of \$1,852 million in 1970 and \$1,290 million in 1962. The decline in the favorable trade balance came about with substantial gains in U.S. imports of nonfarm products, which surpassed growth in exports of these products. Our imports on non-agricultural products from the EC rose to a record of \$12.8 billion in 1972/73 from \$10.5 billion in 1971/72 and only \$3.2 billion in 1961/62. The nonagricultural trade balance deteriorated to a record deficit of \$2.7 billion in 1972/73 from only \$99 million in 1961/62. On the other hand, the U.S. agricultural trade balance with the EC gained nearly \$1 billion to reach an alltime high of \$2.7 billion in 1972/73. This is the fourth year in a row that our agricultural trade balance with countries of the enlarged EC has increased.

Variable-Levy Commodities

U.S. exports of variable-levy products to the 9 EC members rose to \$955 million in 1972/73 from \$634 million in 1971/72. This surpasses the old record of \$923 million in 1965/66. Nearly all of the increase last year occurred in feed grains. But exports of wheat, rice, poultry and eggs, and other variable-levy items showed moderate or small gains. Shipments of butter, however, fell sharply from the \$47 million worth exported in 1971/72, when the United Kingdom imported large quantities of U.S. butter because of reduced supplies in Continental Europe and New Zealand.

All of the fiscal 1973 increase in exports under variable levies occurred to the original 6 members, which took \$778 million that year, compared with \$456 million a year earlier. Exports of variable-levy products to the new members of the Community declined slightly in 1972/73. In the past decade, exports of these products to the new members remained relatively stable, ranging from \$100 million to \$200 million annually.

^{1/} The European Community consists of the Netherlands, France, Italy, West Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg, and--since January 1973--the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark. Except where noted otherwise, data in this article refer to all nine member countries, regardless of the time period used.

Feed grains--Exports of feed grains to the 9 EC members rose 2.6 million tons to reach 10.5 million tons in 1972/73. Value increased 60 percent to \$683 million. Most of the increase occurred in exports to the original 6 members, which took 8.7 million tons in 1972/73, compared with 6.7 million in 1971/72. The prior record in U.S. feed grain exports to the EC occurred in 1967/68, when 7.7 million tons were exported to the original members. However, during the next 3 years, exports turned down sharply and hit the low level of 4.7 million tons in 1969/70. In the past 3 years, exports have been gaining.

There are several major reasons for the sharp rise in our feed grain exports to the European Community in the past year. Demand for feeds was increasing in the EC because of expanding livestock numbers, but feed grain supplies were down in major exporting countries other than the United States--especially in South Africa and Australia. Supplies of nonfeed grains were limited in Africa and Asia because of drought conditions. Prior to last year's sharp price rise for protein meal, the EC feed manufacturers substituted U.S. soybean meal with nongrain products not covered in the grain CAP for the high-priced grains in the EC. A more than doubling of soybean meal prices in Rotterdam from January 1972 to January 1973 discouraged this practice during the past year. At the same time, world supplies of other sources of protein meal declined significantly, mostly because of a sharp reduction in fishmeal output in Peru. As a result, many of the farmers and feeders in the European Community relied more heavily on grains for their protein needs. In 1972/73, grain accounted for a much larger share of ingredients going into mixed feed than in 1971/72. This substitution of grain for protein meal required substantially more grain.

Italy accounted for nearly 1 million tons of the increase in U.S. feed grain exports to the enlarged EC in 1972/73. Italy received a discount on variable levies of \$7.50 per ton, making it more economical for Italy to import coarse grains from the United States than to purchase from other EC countries.

Last year's record level of U.S. feed grain exports to the European Community occurred despite the fact that EC coarse grain production was at an alltime high in 1972--it reached 61.8 million tons, compared with 60.1 million tons in 1971 and only 41.3 million tons in 1962.

Except for 1972/73, the United States has not shared in the increased coarse grain consumption in the EC in the past decade. In fact, net imports of the enlarged EC fell to 11 million tons in 1972/73 from 15 million in 1962/63, and most of the decline occurred in shipments from the United States.

Wheat--U.S. wheat exports to the European Community climbed to 92 million bushels in 1972/73 from only 57 million in 1971/72. Our wheat exports to the enlarged EC have fluctuated sharply during the past decade, depending to a great extent on the quantity and quality of wheat production within the Community. The 1972/73 wheat exports were valued at \$112 million, compared with \$94 million a year earlier. Wheat exports to the original EC countries were a record of \$188 million in 1956-57--which was before the signing of the Rome Treaty. Exports to the original EC countries have fluctuated sharply since inception of the CAP in 1962 but have generally trended upward slightly in the last 5 years. Exports to the new members totaled \$33 million in 1972/73, down slightly from the \$38 million of a year earlier. Exports to these countries have fluctuated sharply from \$5 million to \$70 million during the past decade. Wheat production in the enlarged European Community totaled 41.4 million tons in 1973, compared with 40.1 million tons a year earlier. The Community is nearly self-sufficient in wheat production. However, the 9 members still import relatively large volumes of high-protein wheat for blending with soft wheat to obtain the desired baking quality.

Rice--U.S. rice exports to the enlarged EC totaled \$39.1 million in 1972/73, up sharply from \$24.3 million in 1971/72 but still below the \$44 million exported in 1969/70. In

recent years, our rice exports to the enlarged EC have been declining, reflecting reduced shipments to the original 6 members. Increased competition from other suppliers and increased protection from the variable-levies--which gave a competitive edge to rice producers in France and Italy--have discouraged U.S. rice exports to the original 6 members.

The increase in value in 1972/73 reflects substantially higher prices. Also, the United States captured a larger share of the EC market in 1972/73 because of less competition from Asian and Latin American suppliers. U.S. exports of long grain rice to the EC during most of the 1960's showed moderate gains, reflecting the preference of most North European countries for this type of rice. Exports to the new EC members have been relatively stable, ranging from \$10 million to \$12 million in recent years.

Poultry--U.S. poultry exports to the EC increased to \$18 million in 1972/73 from \$12 million a year earlier. The increase occurred for turkeys and eggs. Turkey products have been a big hit in these markets after being introduced through the U.S. market development program. Early in fiscal year 1973, relatively low U.S. prices for egg products stimulated exports to the European Community.

Exports of turkey products and eggs in 1972/73 gained to both original and new EC members. Prior to imposition of the variable levies, the United States was very competitive with other producers, including those in the European Community. But now, poultry meat exports, for example, have to overcome a price shield of about 15 cents a pound provided by the variable-levy system. Poultry production among the original members has tripled because of higher prices and the protection afforded by the variable levies. The EC is self-sufficient in poultry meat except turkey meat, but per capita consumption of poultry meat was only slightly over 25 pounds per person in 1972--about half the level in the United States.

Nonvariable-Levy Commodities

U.S. exports to the EC of commodities not subject to the variable-levy system jumped to \$2.64 billion in 1972/73 from \$1.81 billion a year earlier. Since the early 1960's, most of the growth in our agricultural exports to the EC has occurred in nonvariable-levy items. Soybeans and soybean products have accounted for most of this export growth. But gains have also occurred in fruits, vegetables, hides and skins, tobacco, variety meats, nuts and preparations, and corn byproducts. Our cotton exports to the EC have been advancing in the past 5 years from the low point of \$23 million in 1969/70. Growth has occurred despite very strong competition from developing countries and despite increased use of manmade fibers.

Many nonvariable-levy commodities are subject to duties in the form of tariffs. And many fruit and vegetable products are protected by reference prices. When import prices fall below the reference price, a compensatory tax is imposed to offset the difference.

Oilseeds and products--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products to the enlarged Community advanced to \$1.53 billion in 1972/73 from \$961 million a year earlier. The original 6 members took \$1.34 billion or nearly 90 percent of the total. Since 1962, when the CAP was adopted, the brightest spot in our agricultural exports to the EC has been the annual gain of about 10 percent in shipments of oilseeds and oilseed products.

This growth has occurred because of increased demand for livestock products in the EC. Per capita income in EC countries has increased rapidly in the past decade, growing at an average annual rate of about 10 percent, and consumption of meats and other livestock products has advanced sharply. During 1962-72, for example, per capita consumption of beef rose from 48.9 to 53 pounds, consumption of pork increased from 54 to 60 pounds, and poultry from 14 to 25 pounds.

The growing demand for livestock products has been fulfilled mostly from increased production of meat, dairy products, and poultry within the EC. Growth in livestock production, in turn, has caused a sharp increase in the demand for protein supplements, primarily because the relatively high EC grain prices have encouraged the substitution of nongrain feeds, which require more protein supplements. However, the use of non-grain feeds such as manioc and beet pulp was off sharply in 1972/73 because of reduced production in Africa and Asia. While suppliers other than the United States have shared in the growth in EC protein demand, their supplies have been limited. Other protein sources, mainly fishmeal and peanut meal, have also been in short supply, generally cost more than U.S. soybeans, and are less well-suited for poultry feeding. The EC imports nearly all of its protein supplements for the mixed feed industry, and the United States supplies about 60 percent of these imports.

The enlarged EC took \$425 million worth of U.S. soybean meal in 1972/73, with the original members accounting for about 90 percent of the total. The volume of exports during 1972/73 was about equal to the level of a year earlier because of tight U.S. supplies. But higher prices caused a 53-percent increase in value. More EC meal has come from the crushing of U.S. soybeans. With demand for protein meal growing at a faster rate than demand for oil, the EC will most likely continue importing large quantities of meal. Demand for meal is expected to gain in the new member countries as the implementation of the CAP raises feed grain prices in these countries.

Vegetable oils--Our vegetable oil exports to the EC fell to \$12 million in 1972/73 from \$17 million a year earlier. Increased oil available from the crushing of U.S. soybeans was the principal reason for the decline. But more vegetable oils were also available from other sources. Also, EC production of animal fat, especially butter and lard, in the EC rose substantially and reduced import requirements.

Tobacco--U.S. tobacco exports to the enlarged EC hit a record value of \$329 million in 1972/73. Quantity was up 6 percent to 309 million pounds. Exports to the United Kingdom, which accounted for most of the increase, rose to 129 million pounds in 1973 from 86 million pounds a year earlier. Other increases occurred to Denmark and Belgium-Luxembourg. But exports to West Germany, France, and Italy were off from a year earlier.

Most of the increase occurred in exports of flue-cured tobacco, but shipments of burley, Virginia sun-cured, and miscellaneous tobaccos also gained during 1972/73. Overall, the enlarged EC accounted for approximately one-half of U.S. tobacco exports in 1972/73. The future of our tobacco exports to the EC is uncertain because the CAP for tobacco encourages domestic production by providing higher price supports with buyers premiums (payments for the purchase of domestic grown leaf) and extends preferential tariff treatment to African associates. In addition, this preference will probably be extended to a number of Commonwealth developing countries. These countries have been expanding their tobacco production in order to make exports to the enlarged EC.

Cotton--During the 1960's U.S. cotton exports to countries now comprising the EC declined, reaching a low of \$23 million in 1969/70. Since then, however, exports have been inching upward, totaling \$113 million in 1972/73--the largest since 1964/65. The original 6 members were the most important customers in fiscal 1973, taking 90 percent of the total. The higher level of cotton exports was reached in 1972/73 because of a substantial rise in demand and somewhat limited supplies from exporters other than the United States. U.S. cotton exports to the EC have faced very strong competition because of expanded cotton production in the developing countries and gains in the use of manmade fibers. For example, cotton now accounts for only around one-third of the total fiber used in the enlarged Community, compared with well over one-half in 1960.

Fruits and preparations--U.S. exports of fruits and preparations to the enlarged EC rose to \$104 million in 1972/73 from \$81 million a year earlier. The increase was primarily concentrated in fresh citrus products, dried fruits, fruit juices, and canned fruits. Higher prices accounted for most of the gain in canned and dried fruits. Over three-fourths of the total and most of the gain 1972/73 went to the original 6 member countries. The realignment of currencies has made many U.S. fruit and vegetable products attractively priced in the European Community. At the same time, however, U.S. products have faced more competition from increased production within the EC and preferential treatment for many Mediterranean countries. Also, South Africa and Australia have been increasing their production for shipment to the enlarged EC.

Vegetables and preparations--Exports of vegetables and preparations to the EC rose 14 percent to \$52 million in 1972/73, with the new members accounting for nearly two-fifths of the total. Most of the increase in the past year has occurred in dried beans, fresh vegetables, and canned vegetables. Hop exports fell from \$7 million in 1971/72 to \$4 million in 1972/73. In fiscal 1972, the European Community imported large quantities of U.S. hops because of reduced production and low quality of European hops.

Nuts--U.S. exports of nuts and preparations to the EC have been showing a continued upward growth since the 1960's. In 1972/73, nut exports totaled \$39 million--only slightly below the \$41 million worth of a year earlier. Some improvement in European production and smaller U.S. output slowed the growth in U.S. exports in the past year. The enlarged EC took about one-half of U.S. nut exports in 1972/73.

Hides and skins--U.S. shipments of hides and skins to the EC rose 77 percent to \$108 million during 1972/73. Higher prices accounted for most of the gain. However, cattle hide exports gained 28 percent, totaling 2.2 million pieces. Demand for U.S. cattle hides in principal world markets has been very strong because of the Argentine embargo on cattle hides.

Tallow--Our fiscal 1973 exports of tallow to the EC totaled \$45 million compared with \$37 million a year earlier. Lower U.S. prices made tallow very attractive in the Community. However, large supplies of animal fats and oils within the EC somewhat reduced the need for imported products.

Variety meats--U.S. exports of variety meats to the EC advanced to an alltime high of \$84 million in fiscal 1973, primarily because of the increased demand for meat in the Community. European demand for these products is strong for use in specialty products and food preparations. But in 1972/73, higher prices accounted for most of the value gain.

Corn byproducts--Our exports of corn byproducts, primarily corn gluten feed, to the EC totaled \$69 million in fiscal 1973--nearly three-fifths above the level of a year earlier. Since the U.S. price of corn gluten feed is well below the price of grains in the European Community, feed manufacturers there find it very profitable to substitute this product for the high-priced grains.

Table 10.--U.S. exports to the Enlarged EC: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	276,485	189,327	211,829	355,745	378,144	312,959	414,514	388,754	383,142
Corn	130,040	125,745	117,955	171,841	189,986	197,680	282,669	267,530	295,871
Grain sorghums	61,372	29,911	31,002	83,930	86,541	67,889	65,145	68,201	59,057
Barley	69,090	18,027	49,768	81,258	72,166	29,675	57,944	38,891	25,557
Oats	15,983	15,644	13,104	18,716	29,451	17,715	8,756	14,132	2,657
Rice	2,087	3,591	736	10,832	10,819	14,268	23,106	20,322	22,589
Rye grain	8,049	13,463	3,576	3,818	6,060	2,325	9,206	24,177	8,080
Wheat grain	133,015	259,681	85,314	94,824	77,666	141,343	139,399	44,688	122,523
Wheat flour	10,793	9,736	12,082	12,530	10,096	9,416	11,939	3,687	3,256
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	45	180	138	46	145	110	192	255	907
Pork, excl. variety meats	2,762	2,523	520	709	628	579	512	534	10,331
Lard 3/	32,180	32,932	20,161	25,498	37,147	33,823	35,334	34,344	50,776
Dairy products	19,286	22,036	5,051	3,352	17,035	2,444	1,928	7,876	24,155
Poultry and eggs	871	3,711	2,597	9,039	24,825	35,766	66,272	31,696	36,443
Live poultry	417	24	33	181	242	553	717	1,179	1,241
Broilers and fryers	--	--	461	3,950	9,302	16,627	38,256	13,187	12,680
Stewing chickens	129	1,765	408	1,118	5,582	6,105	10,951	4,429	7,895
Turkeys	--	--	55	720	3,150	5,344	9,406	8,132	9,955
Other fresh poultry	53	0	1,285	241	576	719	849	389	350
Eggs	272	1,922	355	2,829	5,973	6,418	6,693	4,380	4,322
Other	5,981	15,238	8,073	7,522	11,383	9,140	11,239	26,054	21,685
Total	491,554	552,418	350,077	523,915	573,948	562,173	713,641	582,387	703,887
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	284	270	39	344	2,508	2,120	2,360	2,390	3,733
Cotton, excl. linters	85,986	555,683	371,663	112,874	343,531	328,404	198,002	108,468	226,630
Fruits and preparations	75,627	74,667	91,428	62,505	73,503	80,238	107,054	101,845	91,729
Fresh fruits	31,988	23,622	34,801	19,144	23,837	21,503	31,489	24,413	30,598
Citrus	28,397	20,423	23,580	15,550	14,374	15,608	19,990	17,677	22,023
Oranges and tangerines	19,583	15,399	8,547	6,681	5,720	5,768	7,750	6,809	6,244
Lemons and limes	6,694	3,285	12,411	6,760	6,595	6,768	7,719	7,755	12,172
Grapefruits	2,120	1,739	2,622	2,109	2,059	3,072	4,521	3,113	3,607
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apples	2,447	1,500	8,703	2,250	6,237	4,020	9,229	4,340	7,449
Grapes	501	812	41	572	959	886	372	709	248
Other	643	887	2,477	772	2,267	989	1,898	1,687	878
Dried fruits	18,471	20,845	20,038	12,471	15,901	18,460	20,927	17,424	16,730
Raisins	9,013	6,958	3,079	3,814	5,119	6,635	6,173	4,780	5,968
Prunes	6,743	12,067	10,980	7,173	9,008	10,754	11,836	10,252	9,104
Other	2,715	1,820	5,979	1,484	1,774	1,071	2,918	2,392	1,658
Fruit juices	7,032	8,962	11,979	7,848	6,993	8,111	9,827	9,999	4,152
Orange	4,480	6,236	7,407	4,358	3,586	4,288	4,738	5,085	1,815
Grapefruit	0	1,239	1,148	1,258	821	1,438	2,048	2,329	802
Other	2,552	1,487	3,424	2,232	2,586	2,385	3,041	2,585	1,535
Canned fruits 5/	17,949	20,925	24,416	22,449	26,264	31,359	43,176	48,391	38,768
Peaches	4,133	7,718	7,941	8,117	12,245	15,303	19,739	22,616	15,716
Fruit cocktail	2,489	3,064	3,248	3,746	4,430	6,380	10,120	11,900	12,158
Pineapples	6,221	7,370	8,945	8,521	6,490	6,491	8,403	9,323	9,228
Other	5,106	2,773	4,282	2,065	3,099	3,185	4,914	4,552	1,666
Other fruits	187	313	194	593	508	805	1,635	1,618	1,481
Vegetables and preparations	10,078	20,906	15,645	21,824	33,335	26,992	33,052	56,752	51,708
Pulse	2,638	10,061	2,223	11,858	18,135	12,264	11,379	21,723	26,277
Dried beans	2,145	6,210	852	5,942	10,429	6,347	4,173	11,488	17,587
Dried peas	493	3,851	1,371	5,916	7,706	5,917	7,206	10,235	8,690
Fresh vegetables	463	384	13	3	41	940	1,229	7,217	1,077
Canned vegetables	2,559	4,588	6,226	3,877	8,909	5,626	9,565	13,382	11,614
Asparagus	2,058	2,047	5,462	3,267	4,483	5,070	8,415	10,217	10,304
Other	501	2,541	764	610	4,426	556	1,150	3,165	1,310
Hops	439	2,419	4,167	3,331	1,776	1,844	2,387	3,261	3,064
Other vegetables and preparations	3,979	3,454	3,016	2,755	4,474	6,318	8,492	11,169	9,676
Hides and skins	22,393	22,893	29,635	18,194	27,351	25,293	23,861	19,148	28,630
Cattle hides	11,326	13,314	18,362	10,781	19,213	16,231	15,596	11,866	17,584
Calf and kid skins	8,800	6,766	8,705	5,110	5,551	5,347	4,369	2,699	2,365
Other	2,267	2,813	2,568	2,303	2,587	3,715	3,896	4,583	8,681
Oilseeds and products	199,301	207,296	154,404	150,641	245,476	185,733	240,218	307,031	353,809
Oil cake and meal	36,487	17,879	7,614	9,685	32,923	21,591	37,656	67,322	65,386
Soybean	8,087	8,445	6,186	8,476	18,235	15,365	36,587	58,210	60,635
Other	28,400	9,434	1,428	1,209	14,688	6,226	1,069	9,112	4,751
Oilseeds	117,349	101,343	112,816	105,689	154,712	130,494	182,760	225,486	253,510
Soybeans	85,442	93,275	93,642	91,560	131,311	110,078	177,598	213,012	241,419
Flaxseeds	31,372	7,108	18,432	13,733	21,443	18,582	4,752	11,986	9,620
Other	535	960	742	396	1,958	1,834	410	488	2,471
Vegetable oils	45,465	88,074	33,974	35,267	57,841	33,648	19,802	14,223	34,913
Cottonseed	26,707	43,403	17,482	21,056	29,621	21,559	13,997	9,597	17,449
Soybean	2,598	31,185	5,543	10,528	19,501	2,867	982	1,247	9,492
Linseed	15,113	7,746	7,970	704	4,441	2,646	2,646	709	1,107
Other	1,047	5,740	2,979	2,979	4,278	6,576	4,804	2,670	6,865
Tallow	49,249	45,970	35,501	36,787	49,941	30,235	33,422	23,931	35,258
Tobacco, unmanufactured	239,939	201,440	219,969	226,705	214,265	246,671	255,665	229,432	258,859
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	--	--	4,969	18,007	18,742	24,285	23,827	25,633	34,898
Nuts and preparations	2,992	6,903	2,213	1,575	5,130	3,063	2,566	2,379	5,610
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	52	9	61	298	2,521	925	1,744	4,810	7,052
Food for relief and charity	55,286	35,886	10,168	18,818	17,021	17,751	18,506	10,018	8,593
Other	80,518	82,641	83,453	62,188	71,220	102,849	71,136	69,310	72,148
Total nonvariables	821,705	1,254,564	1,019,148	730,760	1,104,544	1,074,559	1,012,213	961,147	1,178,657
Total Enlarged EC	1,313,259	1,806,982	1,369,225	1,254,675	1,678,492	1,636,732	1,725,854	1,543,534	1,882,544

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent.

Table 10.--U.S. exports to the Enlarged EC: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	486,076	670,779	466,836	478,401	335,571	327,003	430,531	428,090	683,105
Corn	382,101	492,456	371,580	424,630	321,179	318,726	325,722	413,712	646,580
Grain sorghums	74,644	102,444	61,692	37,351	9,682	8,011	32,887	13,963	15,269
Barley	26,752	52,045	23,427	13,445	2,935	221	35,121	415	10,953
Oats	2,579	23,834	10,137	2,975	1,775	45	9,801	0	10,303
Rice	16,135	21,664	32,673	36,027	38,042	44,023	32,031	24,336	39,101
Rye grain	1,794	3,073	5,529	2,899	1,068	121	311	414	532
Wheat grain	42,973	145,074	137,500	103,597	90,297	61,390	151,458	94,447	111,993
Wheat flour	2,010	1,865	1,960	1,092	1,064	1,035	1,060	971	756
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	1,562	1,957	857	646	745	727	1,299	2,128	2,321
Pork, excl. variety meats	550	1,292	435	349	298	276	190	282	420
Lard 3/	39,874	15,803	12,584	10,638	10,682	22,484	35,986	15,823	11,270
Dairy products	50,937	18,022	254	262	219	212	3,493	46,630	17,454
Poultry and eggs	30,352	30,450	23,287	17,699	14,352	13,572	13,020	11,871	17,880
Live poultry	1,196	1,679	1,824	1,744	2,231	2,004	2,057	1,619	1,492
Broilers and fryers	7,138	6,866	4,958	1,470	1,252	553	482	902	906
Stewing chickens	4,586	1,484	169	31	14	0	4	2	15
Turkeys	13,112	16,904	14,288	12,781	9,333	8,781	8,871	7,426	11,741
Other fresh poultry	1,190	563	437	182	132	93	3	19	677
Eggs	3,130	2,954	1,591	1,491	1,390	2,141	1,603	1,903	3,049
Other	23,141	13,083	10,736	8,962	10,031	12,310	15,082	9,814	24,935
Total	695,404	923,062	692,651	660,572	502,369	483,153	684,461	633,896	954,767
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	4,777	3,916	3,977	2,284	1,041	572	406	413	793
Cotton, excl. linters	152,304	72,673	104,333	87,478	36,748	23,271	48,285	64,866	113,446
Fruits and preparations	96,659	112,488	101,611	78,061	68,727	91,025	84,101	81,106	103,468
Fresh fruits	30,031	40,103	34,206	26,877	23,928	27,306	22,271	25,542	33,872
Citrus	19,109	25,738	24,051	19,484	21,694	24,065	19,552	22,589	27,868
Oranges and tangerines	9,084	11,705	10,864	7,869	10,471	12,823	9,286	8,774	7,017
Lemons and limes	6,369	10,174	9,284	9,218	8,806	8,819	7,622	10,394	15,809
Grapefruits	3,655	3,835	3,885	2,390	2,340	2,418	2,574	3,414	5,023
Other	1	24	18	7	77	5	70	7	19
Apples	8,447	10,613	6,588	4,740	1,535	1,506	1,041	1,390	3,247
Grapes	500	855	1,990	240	191	846	533	403	1,035
Other	1,975	2,897	1,577	2,413	508	889	1,145	1,160	1,722
Dried fruits	17,141	22,067	17,711	18,109	16,418	18,555	19,768	21,307	24,484
Raisins	5,606	6,382	5,794	6,859	6,965	6,902	7,557	8,597	6,760
Fruunes	9,996	13,296	10,750	10,458	9,002	9,526	9,487	10,528	14,152
Other	1,539	2,389	1,167	792	451	2,127	2,724	2,182	3,572
Fruit juices	5,391	6,482	8,516	11,755	8,849	13,372	14,136	13,852	15,544
Orange	2,003	3,873	5,248	8,171	5,583	9,109	8,980	9,110	10,119
Grapefruit	1,751	771	1,549	1,929	1,773	2,509	2,842	2,676	3,179
Other	1,637	1,838	1,719	1,655	1,493	1,754	2,314	2,066	2,246
Canned fruits 5/	42,797	41,435	38,340	19,843	17,999	29,633	26,544	18,826	26,752
Peaches	15,809	13,466	14,068	4,258	4,071	11,744	10,349	5,920	5,594
Fruit cocktail	14,363	12,748	12,712	7,609	6,985	8,449	4,681	3,608	6,164
Pineapples	9,138	9,631	9,810	6,531	5,857	6,198	9,552	6,830	7,420
Other	3,487	5,590	1,750	1,445	1,086	3,242	1,962	2,468	7,574
Other fruits	1,299	2,401	2,838	1,477	1,533	2,159	1,382	1,579	2,816
Vegetables and preparations	40,619	43,009	47,499	31,457	38,774	44,201	43,208	45,624	51,840
Pulse	17,912	20,942	26,011	14,140	20,330	24,347	24,142	21,410	27,457
Dried beans	9,843	11,850	15,450	6,698	11,054	15,086	16,317	15,211	18,206
Dried peas	8,069	9,092	10,561	7,442	9,276	9,261	7,825	6,199	9,251
Fresh vegetables	1,747	2,325	2,913	2,075	2,824	2,473	2,269	2,098	2,628
Canned vegetables	9,900	7,991	5,552	3,341	3,516	2,727	2,069	1,837	2,847
Asparagus	9,099	6,701	4,384	2,213	1,923	1,208	965	699	706
Other	801	1,290	1,168	1,128	1,593	1,519	1,104	1,138	2,141
Hops	3,879	3,718	4,434	2,304	2,096	1,714	3,179	7,805	4,236
Other vegetables and preparations	7,181	8,033	8,389	9,597	10,008	12,940	11,549	12,474	14,672
Hides and skins	34,711	35,711	26,889	22,541	28,602	26,068	29,457	60,567	108,015
Cattle hides	25,779	26,885	19,457	15,050	21,394	20,653	14,154	20,463	47,596
Calf and kid skins	3,501	5,452	3,824	3,535	2,230	906	1,742	1,818	2,483
Other	5,431	3,374	3,608	3,956	4,978	4,509	13,561	38,286	57,936
Oilseeds and products	448,565	527,666	564,737	541,724	567,509	682,121	688,041	961,569	1,532,463
Oil cake and meal	122,131	154,910	171,450	190,337	181,383	215,701	274,681	277,365	424,833
Soybeans	109,221	138,065	162,678	182,348	172,631	207,679	262,920	265,031	404,189
Other	12,910	16,845	8,772	7,989	8,752	8,022	11,761	12,334	20,644
Oilseeds	278,631	350,130	376,045	339,553	349,950	434,298	562,317	641,570	1,064,351
Soybeans	253,709	323,796	347,299	316,193	320,360	422,392	541,243	614,022	981,887
Flaxseeds	17,397	11,839	20,364	12,918	23,575	8,613	4,355	4,723	21,570
Other	7,525	14,495	8,382	10,442	6,015	3,293	16,719	22,825	60,894
Vegetable oils	47,803	22,626	17,242	11,834	16,176	32,122	31,043	42,634	43,279
Cottonseed	27,004	7,729	242	134	2,869	17,082	14,995	17,198	11,518
Soybean	2,632	450	71	75	111	1,398	1,479	333	436
Linseed	1,449	7,204	10,949	5,377	6,165	2,727	3,122	1,596	6,338
Other	16,718	7,243	5,980	6,248	7,031	10,915	11,447	23,507	24,987
Tallow	43,235	40,984	34,788	25,023	20,041	26,231	42,954	36,888	45,035
Tobacco, unmanufactured	243,940	217,958	340,878	304,212	301,012	312,396	311,313	292,528	328,557
Variety meats, fresh or frozen	45,055	48,853	51,313	44,498	43,803	55,262	63,389	67,573	84,236
Nuts and preparations	4,904	7,647	5,437	6,161	5,549	24,838	27,617	41,359	39,070
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	10,877	18,699	19,778	26,044	35,582	33,857	34,531	43,631	69,425
Food for relief and charity	5,417	3,870	4,093	835	747	824	1,150	858	1%
Other	65,137	82,332	83,233	75,078	80,690	86,627	100,663	110,679	159,603
Total nonvariables	1,196,200	1,215,806	1,388,566	1,245,395	1,208,825	1,407,293	1,655,115	1,807,661	2,636,145
Total Enlarged EC	1,891,604	2,138,868	2,081,217	1,905,968	1,711,194	1,890,446	2,339,576	2,441,557	3,590,912

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</u>									
Feed grains	175,836	115,036	113,104	214,743	228,226	195,988	271,079	273,709	277,655
Corn	57,340	60,099	48,862	72,844	84,269	99,406	153,279	166,202	201,443
Grain sorghums	36,718	21,898	20,900	51,172	59,776	52,811	54,814	57,429	54,247
Barley	65,795	17,770	32,259	72,989	55,460	26,125	54,258	36,373	19,308
Oats	15,983	15,269	11,083	17,738	28,721	17,646	8,728	13,705	2,657
Rice	2,049	3,560	566	8,439	8,168	10,951	17,170	13,028	15,569
Rye grain	6,241	11,085	3,120	3,687	6,060	2,283	9,206	24,160	8,080
Wheat grain	92,883	188,336	46,799	54,968	37,866	113,944	114,371	38,747	91,106
Wheat flour	8,391	6,722	10,542	7,791	8,820	6,668	7,079	3,203	2,896
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	28	114	61	19	44	52	26	117	615
Pork, excluding variety meats	2,712	2,507	508	703	605	555	453	383	10,191
Lard 3/	8,769	7,131	1,224	3,759	2,876	2,722	2,954	2,325	2,233
Dairy products	17,112	20,456	5,047	3,341	9,924	1,885	1,456	6,823	40,386
Poultry and eggs	595	3,680	2,575	8,679	23,248	34,372	64,957	29,827	33,957
Live poultry	158	24	33	181	233	538	710	1,161	1,105
Broilers and fryers	---	---	461	3,950	9,197	16,513	38,220	13,143	12,671
Stewing chickens	112	1,765	407	1,117	5,582	6,076	10,925	4,405	7,772
Turkeys	---	---	55	720	3,140	5,333	9,160	7,905	9,595
Other fresh poultry	53	0	1,285	241	574	717	847	389	348
Eggs	272	1,891	334	2,470	4,522	5,195	5,095	2,824	2,466
Other	485	611	1,430	2,893	6,656	3,884	6,990	21,631	16,621
Total	315,101	359,238	184,976	309,021	332,493	372,904	495,741	413,741	499,309
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</u>									
Canned poultry 4/	16	21	30	338	2,143	1,255	1,696	1,572	2,986
Cotton, excluding linters	63,555	402,263	263,373	83,459	273,851	265,745	157,093	86,847	191,148
Fruits and preparations	48,047	47,762	73,354	42,551	45,517	48,266	63,014	66,310	60,221
Fresh fruits	25,865	19,729	31,185	14,384	15,398	14,020	20,684	16,806	21,613
Citrus	25,228	19,673	22,211	14,068	12,618	13,718	17,690	16,184	20,061
Oranges and tangerines	17,812	15,010	8,440	6,327	5,460	5,641	7,377	6,605	6,116
Lemons and limes	5,924	3,065	11,383	5,978	5,486	5,733	6,481	6,719	10,673
Grapefruits	1,492	1,598	2,388	1,763	1,672	2,344	3,832	2,860	3,272
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	582	15	7,110	57	1,833	106	2,160	114	1,216
Grapes	0	9	36	7	39	30	9	10	7
Other	55	32	1,828	252	908	166	825	498	329
Dried fruits	8,265	9,102	12,766	5,713	7,600	8,938	8,712	8,577	7,982
Raisins	3,285	1,910	1,324	1,053	1,605	2,205	1,375	1,405	1,672
Prunes	3,037	5,979	5,788	3,462	4,497	6,175	5,730	5,776	5,165
Other	1,943	1,213	5,654	1,198	1,498	558	1,607	1,396	1,145
Fruit juices	4,626	5,434	9,787	6,169	5,165	6,457	8,014	8,778	3,622
Orange	2,514	3,108	5,567	3,365	2,816	4,133	4,508	4,848	1,704
Grapefruit	0	1,221	1,130	1,046	532	1,027	1,432	1,830	581
Other	2,112	1,105	3,090	1,758	1,817	1,297	2,074	2,100	1,337
Canned fruits 5/	9,135	13,209	19,457	15,767	16,949	18,212	24,265	30,813	25,854
Peaches	1,221	3,268	5,973	4,905	7,023	8,322	11,297	15,836	12,227
Fruit cocktail	957	1,689	2,571	2,045	2,526	2,815	3,515	4,883	5,197
Pineapples	6,064	7,222	8,556	8,099	6,087	5,915	7,075	7,778	7,536
Other	893	1,030	2,357	718	1,313	1,160	2,378	2,316	894
Other fruits	156	268	159	518	405	639	1,339	1,336	1,150
Vegetables and preparations	7,897	11,591	12,187	10,432	16,559	13,162	18,613	31,092	29,345
Pulse	1,239	1,940	281	2,227	5,656	3,111	2,966	9,163	12,589
Dried beans	865	809	40	566	2,936	674	297	4,297	8,094
Dried peas	374	1,131	241	1,661	2,720	2,437	2,669	4,866	4,495
Fresh vegetables	457	335	12	2	31	356	507	3,104	196
Canned vegetables	2,288	4,320	6,000	3,349	6,656	4,874	8,348	11,197	9,466
Asparagus	1,931	1,926	5,347	3,007	4,030	4,555	7,530	9,214	8,923
Other	357	2,394	653	342	2,626	319	828	1,983	543
Hops	233	1,876	3,379	2,483	1,316	1,179	1,570	2,278	2,224
Other vegetables and preparations	3,680	3,120	2,515	2,371	2,900	3,642	5,222	5,350	4,870
Hides and skins	16,632	18,761	25,424	16,207	25,073	22,164	21,957	16,610	23,623
Cattle hides	7,987	11,155	15,973	10,429	18,615	15,637	15,256	11,724	16,878
Calf and kip skins	7,612	6,148	8,005	4,989	5,140	4,811	4,187	2,523	2,246
Other	1,033	1,458	1,446	789	1,318	1,716	2,514	2,363	4,499
Oilseeds and products	157,976	182,965	120,799	133,272	212,079	146,741	202,892	243,644	290,764
Oil cake and meal	17,824	10,856	5,840	8,729	25,306	16,665	32,302	54,027	55,379
Soybean	5,834	4,772	5,164	7,783	17,354	13,594	31,331	49,016	52,644
Other	11,990	6,084	676	946	7,952	3,071	971	5,011	2,735
Oilseeds	100,533	86,951	84,682	90,452	133,425	100,280	152,209	176,290	205,774
Soybeans	68,711	78,889	68,290	76,679	111,125	80,033	147,095	163,826	193,934
Flaxseeds	31,287	7,108	15,650	13,424	20,345	18,415	4,727	11,986	9,603
Other	535	954	742	349	1,955	1,832	387	478	2,237
Vegetable oils	39,619	85,158	30,277	34,091	53,348	29,796	18,361	13,327	29,611
Cottonseed	26,707	42,407	17,481	21,056	28,841	21,379	13,995	9,577	17,245
Soybean	2,596	31,141	5,428	10,346	18,310	1,959	981	961	6,799
Linseed	9,336	6,447	5,047	704	3,455	2,395	12	767	572
Other	980	5,163	2,321	1,985	2,742	4,063	3,373	2,082	4,995
Tallow	47,497	45,147	35,011	35,885	48,417	28,360	32,266	22,926	32,691
Tobacco, unmanufactured	78,746	79,138	76,546	89,140	82,774	86,798	104,529	103,113	105,702
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	--	--	4,496	16,201	14,560	14,995	16,724	18,140	26,335
Nuts and preparations	2,919	6,659	2,040	1,479	3,777	2,869	1,637	2,225	3,929
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	52	7	61	298	2,484	925	1,744	4,791	7,019
Food for relief and charity	54,919	35,733	10,069	18,734	16,946	17,689	18,445	9,964	8,535
Other	57,450	61,463	67,920	34,349	44,103	78,894	47,685	48,416	51,300
Total	535,706	891,490	691,310	482,345	788,283	727,863	688,275	655,652	833,598
Total EC	850,807	1,250,728	876,286	791,366	1,120,776	1,100,767	1,184,016	1,069,605	1,332,907

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table II.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	377,237	536,987	367,695	391,002	267,751	247,107	348,425	364,819	573,656
Corn	286,943	376,586	278,933	338,474	253,359	239,223	277,118	352,619	542,594
Grain sorghums	66,600	92,227	58,956	37,295	9,682	7,785	32,887	12,038	11,732
Barley	21,115	44,385	19,669	12,258	2,935	55	28,619	162	9,037
Oats	2,579	23,789	10,137	2,975	1,775	44	9,801	0	10,293
Rice	9,817	14,911	22,256	25,176	27,407	32,165	20,802	13,878	26,528
Rye grain	1,753	2,834	5,529	2,168	977	121	308	414	532
Wheat grain	35,408	101,735	94,535	86,878	85,028	47,303	82,123	56,830	141,064
Wheat flour	1,553	1,209	1,562	928	980	1,000	1,020	922	733
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	1,101	1,378	600	525	528	411	700	876	1,574
Pork, excluding variety meats	511	1,244	410	299	278	251	180	215	411
Lard 3/	1,026	609	627	511	127	181	762	220	368
Dairy products	43,528	17,873	179	193	155	152	190	1,192	106
Poultry and eggs	28,265	28,827	22,526	16,885	13,622	12,892	11,815	9,833	14,620
Live poultry	1,089	1,531	1,803	1,699	2,194	1,868	1,916	1,567	1,393
Broilers and fryers	7,038	6,484	152	1,363	1,070	482	417	781	450
Stewing chickens	4,558	1,359	4,896	31	14	0	0	2	11
Turkeys	12,823	16,595	14,023	12,317	9,010	8,429	8,012	6,006	9,897
Other fresh poultry	1,086	504	449	169	132	62	3	8	620
Eggs	1,671	2,354	1,203	1,306	1,202	2,051	1,467	1,469	2,249
Other	18,369	8,268	6,510	5,943	5,542	9,718	13,130	6,431	18,742
Total	518,568	715,875	522,429	530,508	402,395	351,301	479,455	455,630	778,334
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	3,864	2,925	2,662	1,347	244	82	213	378	621
Cotton, excluding linters	127,227	53,721	84,004	70,177	29,989	18,177	35,071	52,864	98,724
Fruits and preparations	65,629	79,104	69,098	52,608	52,467	70,013	65,182	61,874	80,405
Fresh fruits	20,084	27,928	24,198	19,036	21,961	22,967	18,716	21,778	27,781
Citrus	18,014	24,122	22,115	18,234	20,682	22,100	17,847	20,934	25,168
Oranges and tangerines	8,771	11,029	9,782	7,453	10,018	11,588	8,255	7,886	5,951
Lemons and limes	5,827	9,430	8,656	8,489	8,353	8,169	7,058	9,865	14,693
Grapefruits	3,416	3,642	3,662	2,287	2,235	2,339	2,467	3,178	4,505
Other	0	21	15	5	76	4	67	5	19
Apples	1,325	2,620	947	269	880	169	14	3	1,105
Grapes	85	70	495	85	77	171	65	84	119
Other	660	1,116	641	448	322	527	790	757	1,389
Dried fruits	8,552	11,683	8,178	8,141	7,785	9,067	10,115	10,983	15,259
Raisins	1,428	1,712	1,449	1,646	1,969	1,885	2,177	2,718	3,376
Prunes	6,064	8,223	6,088	6,109	5,551	5,557	5,801	6,659	9,679
Other	1,060	1,748	641	386	265	1,625	2,137	1,606	2,204
Fruit juices	4,415	5,063	6,442	9,509	7,035	10,863	11,798	11,410	12,779
Orange	1,713	2,997	3,830	6,579	4,420	7,117	7,324	7,390	8,351
Grapefruit	1,512	684	1,310	1,631	1,482	2,194	2,343	2,118	2,466
Other	1,190	1,382	1,302	1,299	1,133	1,552	2,131	1,902	1,962
Canned fruits 5/	31,591	33,031	28,741	15,066	14,627	25,798	23,830	16,936	22,969
Peaches	13,395	12,519	12,822	3,621	3,737	10,757	9,853	5,692	5,431
Fruit cocktail	7,423	7,172	7,039	4,813	4,861	6,842	3,756	2,942	3,967
Pineapples	7,879	8,582	7,930	5,666	5,266	5,288	8,572	6,176	6,718
Other	2,894	4,758	950	966	763	2,911	1,649	2,126	6,853
Other fruits	987	1,399	1,539	856	1,059	1,318	723	767	1,617
Vegetables and preparations	24,473	22,297	24,421	13,254	16,559	21,308	20,006	25,070	30,997
Pulse	8,824	8,355	12,238	5,004	7,106	11,135	9,346	9,203	17,587
Dried beans	4,358	3,454	6,920	1,453	3,004	6,826	5,562	6,075	11,793
Dried peas	4,466	4,901	5,318	3,551	4,102	4,309	3,784	3,128	5,794
Fresh vegetables	373	575	812	1,168	1,417	955	1,065	1,017	1,609
Canned vegetables	8,365	6,375	3,909	1,849	1,880	1,574	821	707	1,429
Asparagus	7,878	5,581	3,241	1,364	1,181	650	162	134	59
Other	487	794	668	485	699	924	659	573	1,370
Hops	2,669	2,793	3,777	1,712	1,192	1,219	2,108	6,894	1,832
Other vegetables and preparations	4,242	4,199	3,685	3,521	4,964	6,425	6,666	7,249	8,540
Hides and skins	27,844	31,159	22,369	19,184	23,459	41,361	28,909	42,235	80,374
Cattle hides	22,124	24,144	16,396	13,140	18,209	18,632	12,650	18,199	42,571
Calf and kip skins	3,075	5,086	3,711	3,417	2,167	888	1,687	1,718	2,322
Other	2,645	1,929	2,262	2,627	3,083	21,841	14,572	22,318	35,381
Oilseeds and products	366,616	431,519	484,077	460,314	488,450	595,208	759,660	853,023	1,341,861
Oil cake and meal	101,865	129,473	151,398	169,650	173,435	204,768	232,929	254,572	387,272
Soybean	95,302	118,840	144,872	164,522	165,579	198,247	242,445	243,719	369,596
Other	6,563	10,633	6,526	5,128	7,856	6,521	10,484	10,853	17,676
Oilseeds	224,156	284,449	320,138	282,143	301,035	372,126	484,555	565,590	925,279
Soybeans	200,642	260,761	294,098	260,949	272,009	360,704	464,761	500,518	846,472
Flaxseeds	17,397	11,778	20,364	12,918	23,452	8,613	4,355	4,723	21,570
Other	6,117	11,910	5,676	8,276	5,574	2,809	15,439	20,349	57,237
Vegetable oils	40,595	17,597	12,541	8,521	13,980	18,314	22,176	32,861	29,310
Cottonseed	26,155	7,722	93	113	2,859	8,968	9,617	12,124	6,426
Soybean	1,609	448	59	69	102	255	203	206	353
Linseed	1,447	4,735	8,854	4,583	5,335	872	2,299	145	4,512
Other	11,384	4,692	3,535	3,756	5,684	8,219	10,057	20,386	18,019
Tallow	35,396	36,277	30,472	21,214	17,175	21,175	37,100	32,395	37,445
Tobacco, unmanufactured	104,064	105,000	153,944	124,096	147,042	143,183	171,071	162,936	167,558
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 5/	32,532	33,014	38,187	32,603	32,226	40,848	47,254	53,952	60,884
Nuts and preparations	2,987	4,429	2,628	3,216	2,576	19,408	20,680	31,604	26,620
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	10,853	18,597	18,402	24,536	33,956	33,078	33,863	43,621	69,423
Food for relief and charity	5,348	3,839	3,783	826	507	589	471	354	170
Other	45,546	55,833	53,459	49,000	52,895	55,079	66,934	73,072	108,221
Total	852,379	877,714	987,306	872,375	897,543	1,059,509	1,286,414	1,433,378	2,103,303
Total EC	1,370,947	1,593,589	1,509,935	1,402,883	1,299,938	1,410,810	1,765,869	1,889,008	2,881,637

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</u>									
Feed grains	68,709	44,934	48,704	103,522	105,337	108,637	119,052	120,219	121,155
Corn	20,319	19,873	22,217	38,159	42,812	53,226	75,136	74,803	79,854
Grain sorghums	10,454	7,907	9,099	22,470	24,380	30,759	27,901	30,452	34,319
Barley	27,231	7,264	11,231	30,883	21,449	10,388	12,146	8,068	5,495
Oats	10,705	9,890	6,157	12,010	16,696	14,264	3,869	6,896	1,487
Rice	149	289	82	1,798	2,879	4,381	3,349	2,143	6,677
Rye grain	4,904	5,126	1,326	2,649	4,916	1,912	4,175	7,331	6,081
Wheat grain	31,247	29,759	7,318	14,833	13,918	15,967	39,169	16,421	33,134
Wheat flour	5,291	4,673	4,840	4,728	5,594	4,799	5,287	1,725	1,831
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	13	96	12	17	37	23	6	1	42
Pork, excluding variety meats	1,116	1,131	133	227	319	95	101	63	3,665
Lard 3/	763	186	1	86	138	5	417	0	17
Dairy products	30	56	143	5	1,811	368	46	1,649	18,203
Poultry and eggs	96	123	663	1,057	2,480	4,519	8,121	5,001	5,515
Live poultry	9	0	1	3	5	3	17	47	128
Broilers and fryers	---	---	251	656	1,601	3,035	5,752	3,011	3,097
Stewing chickens	27	77	317	168	630	985	1,440	698	930
Turkeys	---	---	5	65	165	424	459	1,037	1,279
Other fresh poultry	1	0	34	137	47	49	118	55	55
Eggs	59	46	55	28	32	23	335	153	26
Other	33	325	209	537	1,707	1,242	2,440	11,428	9,684
Total	112,351	86,698	63,429	129,259	139,136	141,948	182,163	165,981	206,004
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</u>									
Canned poultry 4/	1	1	0	0	37	23	22	26	61
Cotton, excluding linters	1,468	38,407	16,204	3,206	27,124	28,287	15,650	10,968	16,197
Fruits and preparations	17,449	16,284	22,357	10,084	10,904	12,081	17,207	15,884	16,235
Fresh fruits	10,944	9,676	14,014	5,669	4,822	5,513	9,900	7,649	8,526
Citrus	10,677	9,659	9,147	5,496	3,827	5,473	8,626	7,416	7,527
Oranges and tangerines	7,810	7,363	3,852	3,170	2,069	3,070	4,603	3,954	3,555
Lemons and limes	2,078	1,340	4,243	1,549	1,211	1,390	2,031	2,162	2,855
Capefruits	789	956	1,052	777	547	1,013	1,992	1,300	1,117
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	249	8	3,922	38	708	13	1,030	58	850
Grapes	0	3	0	7	6	0	9	3	0
Other	18	6	945	128	281	27	235	172	149
Dried fruits	2,738	1,909	3,212	948	1,584	1,429	1,456	1,340	1,157
Raisins	1,418	691	462	428	448	672	386	280	517
Prunes	581	891	1,413	346	781	516	704	677	429
Other	739	327	1,337	174	355	241	366	383	211
Fruit juices	972	1,481	1,777	774	1,042	1,042	1,412	1,306	883
Orange	700	1,064	910	495	710	770	1,114	1,002	659
Crapefruit	0	280	113	74	31	82	114	85	77
Other	272	137	754	205	301	190	184	219	147
Canned fruits 5/	2,741	3,092	3,308	2,620	3,401	3,979	4,160	5,106	5,380
Peaches	347	497	674	700	1,284	1,437	1,591	2,096	2,496
Fruit cocktail	233	392	698	605	629	902	909	1,336	1,335
Pineapples	1,990	2,019	1,504	1,200	1,310	1,390	1,213	1,233	1,385
Other	171	184	432	115	178	250	447	441	164
Other fruits	54	126	46	73	55	118	279	483	289
Vegetables and preparations	1,621	2,324	1,773	1,763	2,785	2,852	4,077	5,966	4,876
Pulse	196	487	76	872	1,282	1,296	1,170	2,428	2,600
Dried beans	102	219	22	348	511	451	209	883	1,389
Dried peas	94	268	54	524	771	845	961	1,545	1,211
Fresh vegetables	290	101	0	2	11	284	159	1,188	91
Canned vegetables	286	549	605	352	881	390	745	776	910
Asparagus	213	144	489	257	323	353	685	642	844
Other	73	405	116	95	558	37	60	134	66
Hops	45	372	457	186	182	120	160	421	235
Other vegetables and preparations	804	815	635	351	429	762	1,843	1,153	1,040
Hides and skins	5,114	6,857	10,587	6,272	12,642	9,411	9,850	8,285	9,815
Cattle hides	3,225	4,946	8,145	4,432	10,140	7,388	7,672	7,362	7,432
Calf and kip skins	1,584	1,524	1,982	1,479	2,009	1,173	771	726	712
Other	305	387	460	361	493	850	1,407	697	1,671
Oilseeds and products	56,459	53,554	48,990	52,232	94,489	83,713	68,766	88,180	94,196
Oil cake and meal	7,389	2,992	648	1,956	9,918	6,827	10,596	16,878	11,873
Soybean	1,053	537	130	1,535	4,752	4,661	9,694	12,989	9,647
Other	6,336	2,455	518	421	5,166	2,166	902	3,889	2,226
Oilseeds	36,630	34,973	37,608	40,690	68,946	68,893	52,919	65,165	67,912
Soybeans	24,360	32,092	29,675	30,659	52,301	55,098	49,389	56,902	61,058
Flaxseeds	12,270	2,881	7,680	9,881	15,915	13,475	3,303	8,054	6,208
Other	0	0	253	150	730	320	227	209	646
Vegetable oils	12,440	15,589	10,734	9,586	15,625	7,993	5,251	6,137	14,411
Cottonseed	6,238	7,245	2,884	7,025	5,096	1,114	2,037	4,368	7,148
Soybean	166	1,237	2,144	1,254	6,584	1,669	956	146	3,510
Linseed	5,783	4,840	4,948	683	2,938	2,385	0	688	562
Other	253	2,267	758	624	1,007	2,825	2,258	935	3,191
Tallow	14,326	13,985	11,906	8,594	14,644	7,017	8,935	5,211	11,715
Tobacco, unmanufactured	15,195	14,116	16,077	10,506	13,098	18,772	16,273	18,064	20,828
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	--	--	2,905	7,171	6,505	6,208	6,598	6,672	8,308
Nuts and preparations	1,500	2,250	318	248	643	320	332	203	1,004
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	25	2	2	22	1,202	374	981	3,372	5,837
Food for relief and charity	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	13	139
Other	25,679	24,749	15,004	13,092	16,094	13,194	16,833	15,275	17,960
Total	138,844	172,531	146,123	113,190	200,167	182,252	165,524	178,119	207,171
Total Netherlands	251,195	259,229	209,552	242,449	339,303	324,200	347,687	344,100	413,175

^{1/} Preliminary.^{2/} Crains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.^{3/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	141,649	179,192	152,445	171,122	104,976	97,244	138,669	150,121	221,904
Corn	91,995	120,613	122,943	150,617	98,146	95,638	114,677	143,457	214,553
Crain sorghums	43,691	42,230	25,590	18,451	5,298	1,551	19,744	6,507	6,107
Barley	4,350	5,599	1,344	425	0	55	2,657	157	225
Oats	1,613	10,750	2,568	1,629	1,532	0	1,591	0	1,019
Rice	1,656	3,618	6,042	7,453	8,347	10,021	2,815	1,955	6,149
Rye grain	466	1,543	3,167	1,705	977	121	308	366	532
Wheat grain	14,465	41,911	29,154	29,242	21,391	19,908	21,921	31,996	66,435
Wheat flour	1,490	1,107	1,484	884	929	952	920	882	719
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	377	309	64	197	55	66	114	131	293
Pork, excluding variety meats	89	120	108	97	65	31	47	110	90
Lard 3/	1	0	0	146	15	0	53	6	0
Dairy products	16,005	16,259	98	102	117	27	32	371	7
Poultry and eggs	4,099	5,091	1,777	1,374	1,055	995	888	620	995
Live poultry	40	95	121	70	85	263	189	209	181
Broilers and fryers	1,231	1,516	573	132	197	69	28	27	31
Stewing chickens	830	359	12	29	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	1,668	2,732	1,000	983	642	628	644	329	644
Other fresh poultry	215	206	22	20	10	6	0	1	12
Eggs	115	183	49	140	121	29	27	54	127
Other	9,619	4,341	2,691	2,899	1,572	5,069	8,775	1,850	11,522
Total	189,916	253,491	197,030	215,221	139,499	134,434	174,542	188,408	308,646
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	106	165	43	26	33	4	0	13	29
Cotton, excluding linters	10,838	5,751	3,742	4,214	2,487	2,480	4,796	4,819	7,437
Fruits and preparations	16,709	20,412	18,362	13,380	16,381	19,327	16,626	16,292	20,081
Fresh fruits	9,233	11,646	9,899	7,274	11,233	12,100	9,630	9,388	11,847
Citrus	8,173	9,769	8,458	6,962	10,359	11,775	9,518	9,327	10,824
Oranges and tangerines	5,008	5,808	4,873	3,708	7,057	7,934	6,396	5,295	4,540
Lemons and limes	1,783	2,575	2,307	2,503	2,409	2,672	2,412	3,195	4,173
Capefruits	1,382	1,368	1,262	750	817	1,169	661	837	2,098
Other	0	18	16	1	76	0	49	0	13
Apples	926	1,479	923	246	819	131	14	3	749
Grapes	67	35	401	29	31	96	61	14	119
Other	67	363	117	37	24	98	37	44	155
Dried fruits	958	1,482	1,016	1,033	990	791	912	1,127	1,319
Raisins	272	367	311	353	464	349	466	582	598
Prunes	498	848	513	546	423	333	382	465	465
Other	188	267	192	134	103	109	64	80	256
Fruit juices	922	1,279	1,310	2,166	1,378	1,973	2,965	2,932	3,659
Orange	716	1,060	1,040	1,865	1,166	1,595	2,485	2,342	3,021
Capefruit	78	60	100	178	108	174	263	320	464
Other	128	159	170	123	104	204	217	270	174
Canned fruits 5/	5,381	5,663	5,851	2,659	2,309	3,707	2,839	2,669	2,619
Peaches	1,853	1,948	2,219	654	452	1,184	792	729	539
Fruit cocktail	1,628	1,594	1,714	797	812	1,414	516	394	404
Pineapple	1,315	1,439	1,631	955	853	758	988	814	818
Other	585	682	287	253	192	351	543	732	858
Other fruits	215	342	286	248	471	756	280	176	637
Vegetables and preparations	4,526	4,046	4,899	3,928	4,431	4,976	4,895	5,983	7,463
Pulse	2,794	2,330	2,294	1,780	1,926	1,978	2,059	1,958	4,019
Dried beans	913	651	1,008	348	769	1,229	1,158	1,319	2,079
Dried peas	1,881	1,679	1,286	1,432	1,157	749	901	639	1,940
Fresh vegetables	150	207	517	659	523	572	748	750	963
Canned vegetables	419	478	613	207	189	133	69	70	72
Asparagus	327	404	497	151	118	55	14	16	3
Other	92	74	116	56	71	78	55	54	69
Hops	175	183	358	212	208	106	160	1,211	274
Other vegetables and preparations	988	848	1,117	1,070	1,585	2,187	1,859	1,994	2,135
Hides and skins	11,462	13,914	5,524	4,535	6,325	4,961	2,628	3,208	5,970
Cattle hides	9,333	11,381	4,673	3,787	5,398	4,201	2,294	2,729	4,750
Calf and kip skins	1,177	1,882	459	464	541	306	109	334	488
Other	952	651	392	284	386	454	225	145	732
Oilseeds and products	127,374	136,375	163,333	170,092	171,768	205,208	241,049	290,842	469,075
Oil cake and meal	23,342	26,415	33,987	45,138	47,456	49,972	59,199	53,802	34,992
Soybean	19,526	23,134	31,180	43,194	40,873	46,826	57,300	49,801	29,304
Other	3,816	3,281	2,807	1,944	6,583	3,146	1,899	4,001	5,688
Oilseeds	90,330	102,406	119,292	118,543	115,885	147,344	171,762	223,253	419,504
Soybeans	76,386	94,212	105,575	106,856	106,188	143,137	164,388	219,647	396,406
Flaxseeds	11,086	4,685	11,138	7,234	7,295	2,886	2,948	1,138	9,323
Other	2,858	3,509	2,579	4,453	2,402	1,321	4,426	2,468	13,775
Vegetable oils	13,702	7,554	10,054	6,411	8,427	7,892	10,088	13,787	14,579
Cottonseed	5,984	1,747	87	69	1,110	4,212	2,964	3,684	1,231
Soybean	1,016	0	2	14	29	22	155	97	87
Linseed	1,432	4,726	8,842	4,557	5,228	775	2,272	127	3,228
Other	5,270	1,081	1,123	1,771	2,060	2,883	4,697	9,879	10,033
Tallow	13,509	16,784	13,951	10,383	8,036	10,950	19,214	13,442	14,788
Tobacco, unmanufactured	17,525	21,907	23,590	27,723	26,400	21,864	21,140	29,007	31,348
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	10,103	10,955	10,713	8,112	7,360	7,514	10,324	7,517	11,302
Nuts and preparations	534	943	939	858	610	2,064	2,497	4,086	3,546
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	9,447	16,052	16,594	21,999	28,876	25,360	26,913	31,292	57,813
Food for relief and charity	43	184	0	200	19	0	142	174	0
Other	11,399	13,759	13,830	12,548	13,439	13,806	17,971	21,263	33,784
Total	33,575	61,248	78,520	277,998	286,115	318,514	368,195	427,938	662,636
Total Netherlands	423,491	514,738	472,550	493,219	425,664	452,948	542,737	616,346	971,282

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	62,798	35,672	44,893	53,206	50,024	47,348	53,963	48,237	50,167
Corn	17,530	17,870	16,932	13,782	15,271	23,208	26,859	27,063	33,932
Grain sorghums	12,723	8,275	9,280	21,376	25,767	18,257	23,525	19,221	15,789
Barley	27,713	4,148	13,780	15,216	7,381	4,145	3,058	1,330	293
Oats	4,832	5,379	4,901	2,832	1,605	1,738	521	623	153
Rice	1,179	3,072	439	1,797	1,631	1,375	1,312	1,803	1,960
Rye grain	448	2,156	521	554	439	0	82	185	184
Wheat grain	11,723	29,532	3,485	7,611	5,471	7,656	11,429	4,768	8,603
Wheat flour	38	32	88	26	26	6	3	39	45
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	7	12	29	2	2	5	7	8	95
Pork, excluding variety meats	38	1	15	14	16	4	4	9	706
Lard 3/	83	10	56	5	28	8	219	25	143
Dairy products	461	642	404	430	1,641	122	116	399	7,136
Poultry and eggs	267	145	210	385	417	763	650	773	757
Live poultry	44	7	19	106	146	271	271	311	314
Broilers and fryers	---	---	5	31	4	3	10	5	2
Stewing chickens	20	28	34	29	33	16	33	55	10
Turkeys	---	---	4	1	12	2	46	66	56
Other fresh poultry	1	0	9	0	20	0	0	0	2
Eggs	202	110	139	218	202	471	290	336	373
Other	52	19	126	116	1,594	723	873	2,611	686
Total	77,094	71,293	50,266	64,146	61,289	58,010	68,658	58,857	70,482
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	5	12	3	0	1	1	2	6	7
Cotton, excluding linters	2,265	47,442	25,778	5,305	23,700	27,695	14,521	9,905	19,018
Fruits and preparations	10,622	11,778	16,076	8,899	9,443	10,297	10,836	11,418	3,706
Fresh fruits	5,576	5,484	7,680	3,796	3,197	3,471	4,063	3,436	3,517
Citrus	5,493	5,452	5,722	3,745	3,058	3,399	3,429	3,315	1,869
Oranges and tangerines	4,396	4,448	3,352	2,227	1,647	1,879	2,042	1,957	1,297
Lemons and limes	757	669	1,861	1,120	1,154	1,189	1,076	1,096	1,297
Grapefruits	340	335	509	398	257	331	311	262	351
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	66	7	1,460	16	116	58	522	44	159
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	17	25	498	35	23	14	112	77	29
Dried fruits	1,329	1,771	1,962	950	1,272	1,557	1,399	1,382	1,443
Raisins	370	481	417	312	401	433	324	384	385
Prunes	679	1,008	1,052	528	751	930	967	907	909
Other	280	282	493	110	120	194	108	91	149
Fruit juices	307	452	830	346	391	285	333	489	359
Orange	174	218	346	160	151	151	139	214	135
Grapefruit	0	171	317	82	76	73	101	186	95
Other	133	63	167	104	164	61	93	89	129
Canned fruits 5/	3,389	4,057	5,591	3,791	4,579	4,061	4,488	5,504	5,859
Peaches	752	761	1,216	906	1,000	1,007	1,059	1,389	1,531
Fruit cocktail	655	1,058	1,357	1,008	1,260	1,218	1,277	1,591	2,085
Pineapples	1,335	1,580	1,596	1,373	1,380	1,154	1,272	1,474	1,727
Other	647	658	1,422	504	939	682	880	1,050	516
Other fruits	21	14	13	16	4	20	18	25	51
Vegetables and preparations	1,497	2,069	2,355	1,561	1,727	1,259	1,645	2,017	3,776
Pulse	87	237	14	106	753	233	188	499	1,321
Dried beans	17	55	9	65	416	67	6	296	921
Dried peas	70	182	5	41	337	166	184	203	400
Fresh vegetables	38	3	6	0	0	0	173	86	1
Canned vegetables	647	610	805	535	548	518	684	793	1,684
Asparagus	380	252	363	359	381	370	541	666	1,515
Other	267	358	442	176	167	148	143	127	169
Hops	106	799	1,057	636	128	113	165	294	361
Other vegetables and preparations	619	420	473	284	298	395	435	345	409
Hides and skins	833	492	570	295	753	721	226	89	186
Cattle hides	401	237	133	141	485	455	62	6	42
Galf and kip skins	304	148	390	142	233	218	125	0	0
Other	128	107	47	12	35	68	39	83	144
Oilseeds and products	22,084	17,047	11,699	10,970	17,709	18,686	19,987	23,079	27,575
Oil cake and meal	5,154	4,284	1,120	693	4,525	3,340	4,909	7,365	7,901
Soybean	1,637	1,332	1,069	687	3,823	3,317	4,909	7,356	7,843
Other	3,517	2,952	51	6	702	23	0	9	58
Oilseeds	15,199	9,442	8,503	10,128	11,676	13,817	14,943	15,650	18,792
Soybeans	4,975	6,574	6,345	8,776	8,818	10,686	14,201	12,984	16,357
Flaxseeds	10,224	2,823	2,118	1,214	2,682	3,009	701	2,621	1,904
Other	0	45	40	138	176	122	41	45	531
Vegetable oils	1,731	3,321	2,076	149	1,508	1,529	135	64	882
Cottonseed	355	1,222	149	0	1,232	1,300	3	3	412
Soybean	175	115	1,714	0	120	0	2	1	150
Linseed	1,170	957	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	31	1,027	213	148	156	229	130	60	320
Tallow	3,921	3,034	1,398	1,344	3,824	757	1,062	746	2,035
Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,203	8,799	7,003	7,654	9,701	9,629	8,693	8,768	10,662
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	174	291	305	287	485	581	833
Nuts and preparations	286	680	148	41	245	68	43	104	106
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	22	0	0	0	247	3	14	246	105
Food for relief and charity	104	43	125	5	1	25	9	0	1
Other	6,351	7,276	4,466	4,590	4,598	4,290	4,634	4,257	4,279
Total	57,192	98,928	69,795	40,955	72,254	72,815	61,618	60,634	80,001
Total Belgium-Luxembourg	134,286	170,221	120,061	105,101	133,543	130,825	130,276	119,491	150,493

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	56,327	89,714	71,041	41,921	28,307	35,213	59,178	23,535	30,358
Corn	37,478	50,296	42,493	26,074	24,885	29,117	40,458	21,230	30,313
Grain sorghums	17,780	35,242	25,769	15,173	3,135	6,052	11,957	2,300	0
Barley	729	2,092	1,175	257	44	0	4,042	5	0
Oats	340	2,084	1,604	417	243	44	2,721	0	45
Rice	1,706	1,332	3,090	2,554	3,140	3,791	3,958	849	2,784
Rye grain	0	123	169	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	1,561	10,025	9,947	9,386	9,606	6,659	5,609	8,889	10,045
Wheat flour	21	19	24	6	10	9	1	2	0
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	37	83	26	81	74	51	60	102	92
Pork, excluding variety meats	302	32	144	19	29	30	19	16	30
Lard 3/	3	41	327	67	14	61	565	1	141
Dairy products	7,621	197	38	58	18	21	25	651	36
Poultry and eggs	689	798	597	705	446	596	665	283	425
Live poultry	193	221	145	251	132	186	159	59	98
Broilers and fryers	3	16	19	29	15	9	37	22	30
Stewing chickens	3	18	6	0	14	0	0	2	0
Turkeys	125	173	160	245	210	349	399	158	185
Other fresh poultry	9	3	19	7	0	0	0	0	10
Eggs	356	367	248	173	75	52	70	42	102
Other	710	399	546	348	366	800	990		1,188
Total	68,977	102,763	85,949	55,145	42,010	47,231	71,070	35,629	45,099
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Cotton, excluding linters	13,849	5,866	6,516	4,975	3,701	2,337	6,032	7,293	10,937
Fruits and preparations	11,843	13,001	13,797	11,169	8,533	7,355	7,412	4,950	7,816
Fresh fruits	4,241	5,148	4,998	4,242	2,336	915	529	356	349
Citrus	4,102	4,807	4,894	4,182	2,221	828	467	287	255
Oranges and tangerines	2,809	3,210	3,242	2,498	1,241	328	150	149	26
Lemons and limes	879	1,212	1,241	1,449	799	447	297	129	164
Grapefruits	414	385	411	235	181	52	20	8	65
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Apples	90	272	0	0	57	37	0	0	0
Grapes	6	0	12	7	42	7	1	0	0
Other	43	69	92	53	16	43	61	69	94
Dried fruits	994	1,313	1,408	1,391	1,444	1,302	1,444	1,588	2,286
Raisins	321	426	376	431	504	451	411	503	746
Prunes	575	716	907	914	832	651	876	951	1,321
Other	98	171	125	46	108	200	157	134	219
Fruit juices	434	372	546	824	907	1,015	957	611	791
Orange	155	117	267	446	590	723	611	374	552
Grapefruit	118	90	128	221	178	133	141	87	42
Other	161	165	151	157	139	159	205	150	197
Canned fruits 5/	6,115	6,151	6,756	4,670	3,785	4,113	4,479	2,375	4,333
Peaches	1,350	1,204	1,917	1,044	869	944	1,418	741	1,078
Fruit cocktail	2,195	2,190	2,562	2,097	1,527	1,703	1,820	1,025	1,482
Pineapples	1,325	1,409	1,975	1,313	1,300	1,038	1,148	494	539
Other	1,245	1,348	302	216	89	428	93	115	1,234
Other fruits	59	17	89	42	61	10	3	20	57
Vegetables and preparations	2,242	1,936	2,521	968	2,014	1,680	1,337	1,922	2,257
Pulse	627	474	630	144	480	727	638	570	1,173
Dried beans	309	264	404	100	256	456	603	508	1,017
Dried peas	318	210	226	44	224	271	35	62	156
Fresh vegetables	50	11	49	30	540	28	6	16	1
Canned vegetables	869	814	893	331	496	513	176	139	140
Asparagus	698	630	712	203	365	383	86	62	39
Other	171	184	181	128	131	130	90	77	101
Hops	458	359	531	175	55	157	246	805	461
Other vegetables and preparations	238	278	418	288	443	255	271	392	482
Hides and skins	449	762	664	520	352	433	313	1,330	1,570
Cattle hides	318	560	566	303	172	318	263	627	1,083
Calf and kip skins	75	141	61	137	140	41	35	29	124
Other	56	61	37	80	40	74	15	674	363
Oilseeds and products	39,140	40,854	47,989	47,115	48,025	58,373	69,247	65,296	80,003
Oil cake and meal	15,654	12,824	16,467	22,978	15,532	14,831	25,895	32,138	28,009
Soybean	14,966	12,419	16,344	22,892	15,367	14,760	24,506	31,789	27,852
Other	688	405	123	86	165	71	1,389	349	157
Oilseeds	22,133	27,806	31,436	24,045	32,384	42,176	40,655	26,180	45,943
Soybeans	19,271	24,452	28,568	21,735	30,012	41,546	38,291	22,048	39,257
Flaxseeds	913	783	2,587	1,644	2,358	630	296	1,057	756
Other	1,949	2,571	281	666	14	0	2,068	3,075	5,930
Vegetable oils	1,353	224	86	92	109	1,366	2,697	6,978	6,051
Cottonseed	807	69	2	1	2	674	122	63	456
Soybean	149	2	10	2	2	0	4	93	241
Linseed	0	0	5	1	0	1	0	11	1,281
Other	397	153	69	88	105	691	2,571	6,811	4,073
Tallow	2,147	792	1,429	621	666	1,538	5,168	7,346	7,743
Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,007	10,490	14,699	13,250	14,106	10,472	16,459	10,222	17,596
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	1,435	1,419	1,793	2,027	2,419	3,643	3,437	5,243	7,937
Nuts and preparations	143	326	226	205	223	737	1,497	1,395	733
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	434	481	128	183	103	391	974	2,977	393
Food for relief and charity	0	211	13	322	1	1	0	165	4
Other	3,398	3,853	3,368	3,582	3,972	4,376	4,938	3,954	8,058
Total	84,088	79,995	93,143	84,937	84,115	91,336	116,814	111,993	145,054
Total Belgium-Luxembourg	153,065	182,758	179,092	140,082	126,125	138,567	187,884	147,622	190,153

^{4/} Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.^{5/} Variable levy on sugar-added content.^{6/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports to France: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	6,333	1,242	1,720	2,635	1,237	287	3,539	1,786	1,251
Corn	6,189	1,115	1,686	2,047	1,237	240	21	398	1,177
Grain sorghums	0	127	34	556	0	47	630	206	73
Barley	144	0	0	32	0	0	2,784	976	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	206	1
Rice	424	23	2	21	24	1	6	504	634
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	13,565	50,761	0	5,687	0	2,859	11,227	3,140	17,880
Wheat flour	0	41	22	9	5	1	0	35	12
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	0	0	17	0	4	17	10	96	450
Pork, excluding variety meats	17	11	9	21	18	3	15	10	5,189
Lard 3/	0	0	0	18	38	0	0	1	8
Dairy products	1,965	55	17	9	23	7	7	324	36
Poultry and eggs	23	18	30	4	76	148	55	84	92
Live poultry	15	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	24
Broilers and fryers	--	--	4	2	10	34	7	3	23
Stewing chickens	1	16	5	2	5	29	7	8	25
Turkeys	--	--	0	0	0	16	0	5	15
Other fresh poultry	7	0	12	0	0	0	8	3	4
Eggs	0	1	8	0	59	67	33	65	1
Other	30	10	68	137	1,415	683	1,277	2,765	1,091
Total	22,357	52,161	1,885	8,541	2,840	4,006	16,136	8,745	26,643
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	4	0	0	1	7	9	1	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	29,839	65,949	45,315	35,803	82,037	80,697	44,561	25,171	48,676
Fruits and preparations	4,116	2,667	693	2,753	5,142	6,183	7,353	6,765	9,332
Fresh fruits	2,995	201	14	727	3,701	3,077	3,981	3,759	6,946
Citrus	2,927	201	1	724	2,903	3,012	3,717	3,752	6,914
Oranges and tangerines	2,699	192	0	718	1,472	636	680	568	597
Lemons and limes	146	0	0	2	1,075	1,854	2,097	2,240	4,991
Grapefruits	82	9	1	4	356	522	940	944	1,326
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apples	68	0	0	3	423	14	89	6	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	13	0	369	51	175	1	30
Dried fruits	762	1,905	427	1,884	1,221	2,641	2,222	1,926	1,721
Raisins	0	6	0	8	62	103	102	159	136
Prunes	721	1,845	396	1,833	1,143	2,500	2,106	1,739	1,655
Other	41	54	31	43	16	29	14	28	190
Fruit juices	283	347	74	24	163	372	795	791	286
Orange	0	35	10	10	7	11	25	20	12
Grapefruit	0	244	34	7	114	320	629	648	227
Other	283	68	30	7	42	41	141	123	47
Canned fruits 5/	65	208	175	117	52	87	352	283	372
Peaches	3	9	11	14	4	11	12	17	52
Fruit cocktail	8	5	28	31	5	11	16	15	94
Pineapples	34	167	116	62	32	49	313	218	208
Other	20	27	20	10	11	16	11	33	18
Other fruits	11	6	3	1	5	6	3	6	7
Vegetables and preparations	620	467	399	365	2,008	563	900	3,532	4,974
Pulse	25	1	0	12	1,604	43	73	2,554	3,821
Dried beans	22	1	0	6	1,602	33	42	2,479	3,545
Dried peas	3	0	0	6	2	10	31	75	276
Fresh vegetables	7	0	3	0	0	3	102	121	24
Canned vegetables	25	47	46	27	36	44	139	95	217
Asparagus	14	29	25	17	22	22	43	38	145
Other	11	18	21	10	14	22	96	57	72
Hops	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	162	219
Other vegetables and preparations	563	419	350	326	368	473	540	600	693
Hides and skins	948	621	1,057	163	636	627	905	622	1,664
Cattle hides	153	128	231	20	418	419	590	171	731
Calf and kip skins	409	18	634	72	119	66	90	49	147
Other	386	475	192	71	99	142	225	402	786
Oilseeds and products	13,623	8,336	6,784	7,210	13,990	8,273	19,023	23,666	29,016
Oil cake and meal	1,094	0	73	200	990	1,145	9,303	15,307	18,090
Soybean	505	0	73	0	604	1,110	9,303	15,233	17,803
Other	589	0	0	200	386	35	0	74	287
Oilseeds	12,369	7,449	6,672	6,948	11,885	6,534	7,666	8,293	10,768
Soybeans	4,155	5,140	2,297	5,095	9,905	3,818	7,406	7,944	10,097
Flaxseeds	7,754	1,403	4,365	1,849	1,069	1,422	253	273	542
Other	460	906	10	4	911	1,294	7	76	129
Vegetable oils	160	887	39	62	1,115	594	54	66	158
Cottonseed	1	97	2	1	399	501	6	2	16
Soybean	92	128	7	3	4	0	3	2	27
Linseed	19	0	5	16	511	1	1	1	0
Other	48	662	25	42	201	92	44	61	115
Tallow	183	986	0	0	2,274	201	736	367	1,271
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,853	4,416	5,159	4,998	3,854	4,015	3,330	4,384	4,048
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	--	--	279	1,304	1,250	2,131	3,141	4,475	9,358
Nuts and preparations	3	16	7	22	273	159	121	217	415
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	2	0	0	128	0	4	23	43
Food for relief and charity	2,514	426	224	144	39	63	77	252	21
Other	6,031	6,433	3,593	3,405	4,619	5,180	2,956	6,330	6,891
Total	61,716	90,319	63,510	56,168	116,257	108,101	83,108	75,804	115,649
Total France	84,073	142,480	65,395	64,709	119,097	112,107	99,224	84,549	142,292

^{1/} Preliminary.^{2/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{3/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 1 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports to France: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	6,572	4,797	3,223	10,606	6,737	3,215	3,163	752	523
Corn	5,618	4,251	3,173	10,466	6,427	3,129	2,945	429	124
Grain sorghums	954	517	50	140	310	86	62	323	398
Barley	0	0	0	0	0	0	156	0	0
Oats	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rice	878	2,336	3,518	5,447	4,912	5,699	4,338	3,150	5,496
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	9,128	17,536	16,803	16,826	20,733	5,154	4,283	3,629	11,016
Wheat flour	11	38	21	6	3	3	3	31	12
Beef and veal, excluding variety									
meats	540	759	238	120	220	209	203	318	474
Pork, excluding variety meats	82	1,032	107	76	61	60	92	39	257
Lard 3/	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	14,962	44	4	12	6	26	50	14	26
Poultry and eggs	144	215	51	566	1,339	954	1,034	898	965
Live poultry	97	143	5	538	1,193	791	909	659	673
Broilers and fryers	6	36	39	5	19	16	0	35	0
Stewing chickens	8	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	7	17	1	12	2	28	5	0	1
Other fresh poultry	25	0	2	0	18	0	0	1	2
Eggs	1	1	9	4	9	107	119	120	203
Other	2,880	848	666	410	318	795	582	831	1,316
Total	35,197	27,605	24,631	34,069	34,330	16,117	13,748	9,562	20,085
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	28,696	15,320	21,083	17,677	11,210	4,056	8,055	6,153	23,928
Fruits and preparations	8,772	13,283	13,397	11,356	11,302	13,523	12,527	16,041	22,107
Fresh fruits	4,488	7,670	7,272	5,647	5,861	6,974	5,512	8,835	12,322
Citrus	4,436	7,324	7,208	5,509	5,799	6,906	5,353	8,567	11,353
Oranges and tangerines	871	1,432	1,374	1,078	1,467	2,723	1,508	2,035	1,095
Lemons and limes	4,358	6,287	3,314	3,297	3,420	2,789	5,068	8,523	
Grapefruits	1,172	1,534	1,547	1,117	1,035	763	1,050	1,462	1,731
Other	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	4	
Apples	12	258	6	18	4	0	0	0	303
Grapes	1	6	19	49	0	0	2	0	0
Others	39	82	39	71	58	68	157	268	666
Dried fruits	2,269	3,813	1,956	2,248	1,923	2,852	2,587	2,469	4,571
Raisins	178	167	161	164	244	249	198	199	189
Prunes	2,039	3,611	1,745	2,050	1,655	1,851	1,334	1,038	3,404
Other	52	35	50	34	24	752	1,055	1,232	978
Fruit juices	922	511	1,600	2,452	2,346	2,230	2,943	2,323	2,842
Orange	5	72	593	1,314	1,214	1,268	1,283	1,112	1,539
Grapefruit	840	359	721	836	847	671	667	495	579
Other	77	89	286	302	285	291	543	716	724
Canned fruits 5/	1,083	1,226	2,553	992	1,165	1,452	1,920	2,395	2,347
Peaches	212	148	761	317	29	272	101	238	205
Fruit cocktail	166	225	515	192	268	124	68	75	76
Pineapples	685	766	1,182	464	833	959	1,689	1,956	1,826
Other	20	87	95	19	35	97	62	126	240
Other fruits	10	63	16	17	7	15	15	19	25
Vegetables and preparations	3,660	2,865	5,199	1,489	1,670	4,179	2,827	4,159	5,393
Pulse	2,840	2,075	4,214	788	1,025	3,373	2,117	3,461	4,357
Dried beans	2,360	1,825	3,829	521	846	3,153	1,934	2,992	3,941
Dried peas	480	250	385	267	179	220	183	469	416
Fresh vegetables	81	93	6	37	39	2	12	10	87
Canned vegetables	313	305	508	297	207	292	230	188	273
Asparagus	277	201	377	203	79	22	38	11	5
Other	36	104	131	94	128	270	192	177	268
Hops	58	59	53	37	19	15	17	7	2
Other vegetables and preparations	368	333	418	330	380	497	451	493	674
Hides and skins	1,281	1,751	2,960	2,403	3,684	2,887	3,969	11,604	21,012
Cattle hides	824	1,292	2,547	2,020	2,375	2,522	3,366	7,920	14,930
Calf and kid skins	121	245	186	114	48	0	212	119	264
Other	336	214	227	269	1,261	365	391	3,565	5,818
Oilseeds and products	37,951	49,537	48,463	44,642	45,178	56,857	104,189	106,304	173,066
Oil cake and meal	28,015	38,185	40,751	41,151	42,854	46,944	62,408	58,899	106,119
Soybean	27,432	36,030	40,431	40,777	42,639	46,419	62,032	58,428	105,626
Other	583	2,155	320	374	215	525	376	471	493
Oils	9,269	10,426	6,834	2,592	1,243	8,887	41,038	45,288	64,971
Soybeans	7,792	6,257	6,518	1,794	862	8,533	40,607	43,850	57,736
Flaxseeds	1,297	854	0	80	319	345	107	221	136
Other	180	3,315	316	718	62	9	324	1,217	7,099
Vegetable oils	667	926	878	899	1,081	1,026	743	2,117	1,976
Cottonseed	2	2	1	3	8	3	18	196	6
Soybean	0	6	30	5	1	9	0	0	0
Linseed	1	3	3	2	3	0	0	0	0
Other	665	915	844	889	1,069	1,014	725	1,921	1,970
Tallow	3,042	1,396	1,213	1,083	606	463	2,090	1,440	891
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4,175	4,142	4,732	4,366	6,280	5,982	6,577	6,573	4,198
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	13,927	15,871	20,087	17,883	17,698	20,827	22,272	29,540	33,713
Nuts and preparations	433	655	247	245	407	4,329	3,285	5,938	3,385
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	10	927	821	0	3	17	9	14	0
Food for relief and charity	72	14	2	6	179	19	0	3	132
Other	8,479	9,034	10,073	9,510	9,741	10,883	13,582	16,508	27,324
Total	110,502	114,796	128,277	110,660	107,958	124,022	179,282	204,241	315,149
Total France	145,699	142,401	152,908	144,729	142,288	140,139	193,030	213,803	335,234

^{4/} Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.^{5/} Variable levy on sugar-added content.^{6/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	33,623	29,963	14,658	48,630	68,077	30,714	71,870	50,892	50,469
Corn	9,079	18,016	5,562	14,589	23,174	17,393	29,205	25,018	36,259
Grain sorghums	13,541	5,589	2,482	6,747	9,593	3,107	2,650	7,487	4,053
Barley	10,705	6,358	6,589	24,700	25,073	8,950	35,781	15,011	9,878
Oats	298	0	25	2,594	10,237	1,264	4,234	3,376	279
Rice	297	170	42	4,799	3,568	5,179	12,498	8,531	6,296
Rye grain	889	3,803	1,275	684	705	371	4,949	16,442	1,815
Wheat grain	29,121	58,669	34,700	26,837	17,446	11,076	27,932	12,013	23,213
Wheat flour	75	347	59	22	25	24	23	17	23
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	8	6	1	0	1	7	3	4	25
Pork, excluding variety meats	1,541	1,362	349	441	251	452	312	272	531
Lard 3/	7,886	6,928	1,166	3,650	2,668	2,708	2,318	2,299	2,065
Dairy products	2,841	1,398	40	112	3,115	53	332	598	3,322
Poultry and eggs	169	3,386	1,639	7,098	20,005	28,287	54,773	22,352	25,723
Live poultry	59	12	0	18	6	9	32	7	111
Broilers and fryers	---	---	201	3,257	7,580	13,434	32,407	10,071	9,526
Stewing chickens	64	1,644	51	915	4,913	5,046	9,445	3,644	6,807
Turkeys	---	---	46	649	2,963	4,890	8,403	6,460	7,459
Other fresh poultry	44	0	1,229	104	507	668	721	331	264
Eggs	2	1,730	112	2,155	4,036	4,240	3,765	1,839	1,556
Other	263	92	193	1,117	954	286	1,585	2,999	3,445
Total	76,713	106,124	54,122	93,390	116,815	79,157	176,595	116,419	116,927
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	6	8	26	337	2,098	1,222	1,651	1,533	2,880
Cotton, excluding linters	13,076	147,358	94,336	15,689	70,341	62,504	29,891	13,969	52,191
Fruits and preparations	15,466	16,576	33,731	20,180	19,149	18,931	26,280	29,814	20,584
Fresh fruits	6,350	4,368	9,477	4,192	3,678	1,952	2,731	1,961	2,423
Citrus	6,131	4,361	7,341	4,103	2,830	1,832	1,914	1,701	2,103
Oranges and tangerines	2,907	3,007	1,236	212	272	56	52	126	95
Lemons and limes	2,943	1,056	5,279	3,307	2,046	1,298	1,277	1,221	1,530
Grapefruits	281	298	826	584	512	478	585	354	478
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	199	0	1,728	0	586	21	515	5	207
Grapes	0	6	36	0	27	30	0	7	4
Other	20	1	372	89	235	69	302	248	109
Dried fruits	3,221	3,271	6,867	1,666	2,972	2,141	2,378	2,033	1,890
Raisins	1,497	732	445	305	694	997	560	582	633
Prunes	846	1,994	2,638	514	1,284	1,073	770	711	729
Other	878	545	3,784	847	994	71	1,048	740	528
Fruit juices	3,052	3,121	7,078	4,950	3,944	4,659	5,359	6,041	1,965
Orange	1,636	1,776	4,293	2,674	1,922	3,167	3,196	3,576	869
Grapefruit	0	518	657	865	285	520	549	856	136
Other	1,416	827	2,128	1,411	1,287	972	1,614	1,609	960
Canned fruits 5/	2,797	5,695	10,212	8,946	8,671	9,690	14,796	19,040	13,540
Peaches	114	1,994	4,057	3,275	4,712	5,825	8,579	12,128	7,971
Fruit cocktail	23	185	426	295	539	517	1,106	1,567	1,423
Pineapples	2,609	3,357	5,253	5,295	3,255	3,150	4,098	4,593	4,002
Other	51	159	476	81	165	198	1,013	752	144
Other fruits	46	121	97	426	334	489	1,016	739	766
Vegetables and preparations	2,616	6,004	7,423	6,310	9,652	8,042	11,105	16,880	12,878
Pulse	124	687	171	1,084	1,967	1,437	1,463	3,131	3,116
Dried beans	57	78	9	144	600	64	26	340	916
Dried peas	67	609	162	940	1,567	1,373	1,437	2,791	2,200
Fresh vegetables	112	219	3	0	18	69	71	447	6
Canned vegetables	1,327	3,101	4,532	2,429	5,154	3,909	6,744	9,482	6,559
Asparagus	1,322	1,498	4,467	2,373	3,298	3,807	6,243	7,846	6,391
Other	5	1,603	65	56	1,856	102	501	1,636	168
Hops	82	705	1,860	1,639	995	932	1,199	1,368	1,352
Other vegetables and preparations	971	1,292	857	1,158	1,518	1,695	1,628	2,652	1,865
Hides and skins	9,156	9,365	10,748	8,292	9,133	8,571	8,804	5,481	6,913
Cattle hides	3,959	5,097	6,403	5,482	6,740	6,059	6,060	3,910	5,946
Calf and kid skins	5,086	4,104	4,197	2,678	2,149	2,356	2,620	1,360	507
Other	111	164	148	132	244	156	124	211	460
Oilseeds and products	58,371	73,345	47,331	45,447	66,400	23,454	67,507	74,981	97,661
Oil cake and meal	1,963	990	156	846	5,603	4,178	7,048	9,796	8,356
Soybean	809	313	49	527	4,004	3,332	6,982	8,757	8,192
Other	1,154	677	107	319	1,599	846	66	1,039	164
Oilseeds	36,061	35,044	30,354	29,363	33,107	34	48,073	58,902	76,066
Soybeans	35,152	35,043	29,884	29,317	32,843	0	47,602	57,790	74,608
Flaxseeds	909	1	453	0	162	0	470	1,038	949
Other	0	0	17	46	102	34	1	74	509
Vegetable oils	20,347	37,311	16,821	15,238	27,690	19,242	12,386	6,283	13,239
Cottonseed	17,487	33,414	14,446	14,029	22,113	18,463	11,855	5,187	9,655
Soybean	6	2,282	1,538	590	4,741	283	12	812	2,854
Linseed	2,275	641	94	1	2	0	1	0	0
Other	579	974	743	618	834	494	519	283	730
Tallow	9,559	7,728	2,788	3,616	6,868	6,794	6,126	5,213	5,602
Tobacco, unmanufactured	46,572	43,516	47,409	55,832	49,939	50,298	63,480	58,314	67,853
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	1,133	7,435	6,500	6,292	6,441	6,403	7,427
Nuts and preparations	1,128	3,693	1,565	1,168	2,616	2,274	1,111	1,688	2,383
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	0	0	0	0	534	0	0	610	26
Food for relief and charity	21,257	13,653	9,157	5,394	2,561	1,312	805	380	164
Other	16,313	19,887	16,302	10,448	11,783	51,505	15,540	16,316	16,653
Total	193,520	341,133	271,951	180,148	257,474	241,199	238,741	231,582	293,215
Total West Germany	270,233	447,257	326,073	273,538	374,289	320,356	415,336	348,001	410,142

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 15.-U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	66,390	109,682	74,773	62,782	48,609	46,002	73,768	83,068	133,010
Corn	51,533	66,271	57,097	57,362	46,856	45,986	61,626	80,266	116,716
Grain sorghums	4,066	13,749	7,450	3,395	839	16	982	2,802	3,421
Barley	10,253	22,953	5,980	1,408	914	0	6,755	0	6,915
Oats	538	6,709	4,246	617	0	0	4,405	0	5,958
Rice	5,375	7,623	9,598	9,503	10,998	12,638	9,679	7,911	12,074
Rye grain	1,287	1,168	2,192	463	0	0	0	43	0
Wheat grain	4,947	22,858	29,946	20,944	16,896	6,998	33,927	8,024	37,365
Wheat flour	17	28	15	6	9	3	81	4	0
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	100	169	173	73	57	7	238	389	402
Pork, excluding variety meats	37	58	51	102	104	130	22	51	33
Lard 3/	1,021	568	300	298	98	118	144	213	226
Dairy products	3,046	510	11	2	7	2	30	133	3
Poultry and eggs	20,272	19,014	16,276	11,601	8,430	8,147	7,122	5,767	8,858
Live poultry	52	30	46	14	4	11	19	9	8
Broilers and fryers	5,564	4,831	4,098	1,064	828	387	345	632	132
Stewing chickens	3,682	922	130	0	0	0	0	0	11
Turkeys	9,619	12,143	11,244	10,158	7,242	6,745	6,240	4,685	7,840
Other fresh poultry	804	265	361	82	95	54	3	2	536
Eggs	551	823	397	283	261	950	515	439	331
Other	2,561	1,188	1,155	1,599	2,358	2,017	2,055	1,779	3,137
Total	105,253	162,866	134,496	107,373	87,566	76,062	127,066	107,382	195,108
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	3,748	2,753	2,617	1,319	203	77	213	365	585
Cotton, excluding linters	32,822	12,749	20,333	12,435	3,771	3,242	8,646	13,108	28,483
Fruits and preparations	25,234	29,248	20,213	13,794	13,189	25,685	24,006	19,882	25,763
Fresh fruits	2,118	3,456	2,017	1,814	2,498	2,909	2,566	2,769	2,892
Citrus	1,303	2,218	1,555	1,573	2,303	2,590	2,119	2,398	2,478
Oranges and tangerines	83	575	294	169	253	602	201	403	290
Lemons and limes	772	1,285	820	1,214	1,848	1,630	1,559	1,469	1,824
Grapefruits	448	355	441	185	202	355	356	523	362
Other	0	3	0	5	0	3	3	3	2
Apples	297	611	19	4	0	1	0	0	53
Grapes	11	29	63	0	4	68	0	71	0
Other	507	598	380	237	191	250	447	300	361
Dried fruits	2,036	2,702	1,544	1,288	1,316	1,709	2,293	2,297	3,405
Raisins	657	734	570	693	758	768	1,073	1,432	1,841
Prunes	738	817	810	431	507	487	550	735	815
Other	641	1,151	164	164	51	454	670	130	749
Fruit juices	2,016	2,755	2,814	3,927	2,224	5,046	4,596	5,068	5,223
Orange	821	1,735	1,919	2,938	1,415	3,488	2,913	3,546	3,226
Grapefruit	419	120	288	326	255	761	600	796	1,164
Other	776	900	607	663	554	797	1,083	726	833
Canned fruits 5/	18,368	19,365	12,698	6,235	6,775	15,546	14,171	9,220	13,382
Peaches	9,918	9,166	7,776	1,584	2,346	7,758	7,491	3,928	3,596
Fruit cocktail	3,177	2,868	1,973	1,534	2,046	3,418	1,245	1,378	1,933
Pineapples	4,256	4,758	2,766	2,679	2,020	2,372	4,513	2,792	3,379
Other	1,017	2,573	183	438	363	1,998	922	1,122	4,474
Other fruits	696	970	1,140	530	376	475	380	528	861
Vegetables and preparations	12,630	12,054	9,669	5,797	6,440	8,324	8,241	10,723	11,851
Pulse	2,363	2,741	3,383	1,667	2,233	3,471	2,481	1,567	5,160
Dried beans	759	335	550	145	319	1,111	770	249	2,405
Dried peas	1,604	2,406	2,833	1,522	1,914	2,360	1,711	1,318	2,55
Fresh vegetables	81	219	221	387	250	201	105	27	47
Canned vegetables	6,675	4,670	1,839	950	916	594	293	274	720
Asparagus	6,547	4,314	1,636	772	599	182	15	42	11
Other	128	356	203	178	317	412	278	232	709
Hops	1,941	2,167	2,797	1,257	902	904	1,631	4,783	1,050
Other vegetables and preparations	1,570	2,257	1,429	1,536	2,139	3,154	3,731	4,072	4,874
Hides and skins	10,897	11,071	9,143	7,072	7,932	7,597	6,535	19,249	34,089
Cattle hides	9,541	8,947	6,280	5,193	6,420	6,712	5,076	4,559	13,665
Calf and kid skins	770	1,477	1,862	1,311	808	203	261	680	1,012
Other	586	647	1,001	568	704	682	1,198	14,010	19,412
Oilseeds and products	118,480	146,925	158,848	138,948	156,683	181,395	248,004	280,354	432,030
Oil cake and meal	24,575	38,825	47,141	43,414	49,352	68,717	78,948	84,322	151,225
Soybean	23,131	34,046	43,904	40,699	48,593	66,178	72,559	78,577	140,034
Other	1,444	4,779	3,237	2,715	759	2,539	6,389	5,745	11,191
Oilsseeds	70,035	99,451	110,603	94,778	103,658	105,394	161,178	186,716	274,407
Soybeans	65,343	91,667	102,342	88,570	87,220	99,178	153,676	176,765	241,093
Flaxseeds	4,101	5,456	6,639	3,960	13,480	4,751	1,003	2,306	11,356
Other	591	2,328	1,622	2,248	2,958	1,465	6,499	7,645	21,958
Vegetable oils	23,870	8,649	1,104	756	3,673	7,284	7,878	9,316	6,398
Cottonseed	18,836	5,904	0	39	1,738	4,072	6,512	8,179	4,732
Soybean	443	440	4	32	52	211	33	11	12
Linseed	5	6	1	9	20	80	2	0	0
Other	4,586	2,299	1,099	676	1,863	2,921	1,331	1,126	1,654
Tallow	5,763	6,144	4,789	3,139	3,228	3,728	4,363	2,251	6,692
Tobacco, unmanufactured	66,048	66,055	109,374	72,927	94,223	79,675	101,451	89,971	93,189
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	7,011	4,716	5,569	4,567	4,747	8,864	11,220	11,616	7,933
Nuts and preparations	1,826	2,447	1,184	1,863	1,264	11,657	12,529	19,168	17,308
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	36	192	1,527	4,899	7,153	5,891	9,268	10,927
Food for relief and charity	146	64	130	191	7	57	9	10	1
Other	16,569	19,356	17,753	16,262	16,691	17,655	21,157	22,467	24,468
Total	301,174	313,598	359,814	279,841	313,277	355,109	452,265	498,432	693,329
Total West Germany	406,427	476,484	494,304	387,214	400,843	431,171	579,331	605,814	888,437

^{4/} Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.^{5/} Variable levy on sugar-added content.^{6/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports to Italy: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</u>									
Feed grains	4,373	3,225	3,129	6,750	3,551	9,002	22,655	52,575	54,613
Corn	4,223	3,225	2,465	4,267	1,775	5,339	22,058	38,920	50,221
Grain sorghums	0	0	5	23	36	641	108	63	13
Barley	2	0	659	2,158	1,557	2,642	489	10,988	3,542
Oats	148	0	0	302	183	380	0	2,604	737
Rice	0	6	1	23	66	15	5	47	2
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	0
Wheat grain	7,227	19,615	1,296	0	1,031	76,386	24,614	2,405	8,276
Wheat flour	2,987	1,629	5,533	3,006	3,170	1,638	1,766	1,387	985
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	8	3
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	2	2	0	1	1	21	29	100
Lard 3/	37	7	1	0	4	1	0	0	0
Dairy products	11,815	18,305	4,443	2,785	3,334	1,335	955	3,853	11,689
Poultry and eggs	40	8	33	135	270	655	1,358	1,617	1,870
Live poultry	31	4	12	54	74	253	390	796	528
Broilers and fryers	--	--	--	4	2	7	44	53	23
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	--	--	0	5	0	1	252	337	786
Other fresh poultry	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	23
Eggs	9	4	20	69	193	394	672	431	510
Other	107	165	834	986	986	750	815	1,828	1,715
Total	26,586	42,962	15,274	13,685	12,413	89,783	52,189	63,951	79,253
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</u>									
Canned poultry 4/	0	0	1	0	0	0	20	7	38
Cotton, excluding linters	16,907	103,107	81,740	23,456	70,649	66,562	52,470	26,834	55,066
Fruits and preparations	394	437	497	635	879	1,677	1,877	3,011	2,652
Fresh fruits	0	0	0	0	0	7	9	1	12
Citrus	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0
Oranges and tangerines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lemons and limes	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Grapefruits	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	12
Dried fruits	215	246	298	265	551	1,170	1,257	1,896	1,771
Raisins	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Prunes	210	241	289	241	538	1,147	1,183	1,742	1,643
Other	5	5	9	24	13	23	71	154	127
Fruit juices	12	33	28	75	75	99	115	151	129
Orange	4	15	8	26	26	34	34	36	29
Grapefruit	0	8	9	18	26	32	39	55	46
Other	8	10	11	31	23	33	42	60	54
Canned fruits 5/	143	157	171	293	246	395	469	880	703
Peaches	5	7	15	10	23	42	56	206	177
Fruit cocktail	38	49	62	106	93	167	207	374	260
Pineapples	96	99	87	169	110	172	179	260	214
Other	4	2	7	8	20	14	27	40	52
Other fruits	24	1	0	2	7	6	27	83	37
Vegetables and preparations	1,543	727	237	433	387	446	886	2,697	2,841
Pulse	807	528	20	153	50	102	72	551	1,731
Dried beans	667	456	0	3	7	59	16	299	1,323
Dried peas	140	72	20	150	43	43	56	252	408
Fresh vegetables	10	12	0	0	2	0	2	1,262	74
Canned vegetables	3	13	12	6	37	13	36	51	96
Asparagus	2	3	3	1	6	3	8	22	28
Other	1	10	9	5	31	10	28	29	68
Hops	0	0	5	22	11	14	0	33	57
Other vegetables and preparations	723	174	200	252	287	317	776	0	883
Hides and skins	581	1,426	2,462	1,185	1,909	2,834	2,172	2,133	5,045
Cattle hides	249	747	1,061	354	832	1,316	872	275	2,727
Calf and kip skins	229	354	802	618	630	998	581	888	880
Other	103	325	599	213	447	520	719	970	1,438
Oilseeds and products	7,439	30,683	5,995	17,413	19,491	12,615	29,589	33,738	42,316
Oil cake and meal	2,224	2,590	3,843	5,034	4,270	1,175	446	4,681	9,159
Soybean	1,830	2,590	3,843	5,034	4,171	1,174	443	4,681	9,159
Other	394	0	0	0	99	1	3	0	0
Oilseeds	274	43	1,545	3,323	7,811	11,002	28,608	28,280	32,236
Soybeans	69	40	89	2,832	7,258	10,431	28,497	28,206	31,814
Flaxseeds	130	0	1,034	480	517	509	0	0	0
Other	75	3	422	11	36	62	111	74	422
Vegetable oils	4,941	28,050	607	9,056	7,410	438	535	777	921
Cottonseed	2,626	429	0	1	1	1	18	17	14
Soybean	2,157	27,379	25	8,499	6,861	7	8	0	258
Linseed	89	9	0	3	4	7	11	17	10
Other	69	233	582	553	544	423	422	743	639
Tallow	19,508	19,414	18,919	22,331	20,807	13,591	15,407	11,389	12,068
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,923	8,291	898	10,150	6,182	4,084	12,753	13,585	2,311
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	--	--	3	0	0	77	59	9	409
Nuts and preparations	2	20	2	0	0	48	30	13	21
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	5	3	59	276	473	548	745	540	1,008
Food for relief and charity	31,037	21,609	563	13,191	14,345	16,289	17,554	9,319	8,210
Other	3,095	2,862	28,555	2,814	7,009	4,725	5,722	6,238	5,577
Total	84,434	188,579	139,931	91,884	142,131	123,496	139,284	109,513	137,562
Total Italy	11,020	231,541	155,205	105,569	154,544	213,279	191,473	173,464	216,815

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports to Italy: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73 1/
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	106,299	153,602	66,216	104,570	79,122	65,435	73,648	107,344	187,861
Corn	100,319	135,155	53,228	93,955	77,046	65,354	57,412	107,237	180,888
Grain sorghums	109	489	99	136	100	81	144	107	1,807
Barley	5,783	13,741	11,170	10,168	1,976	0	15,008	0	1,897
Oats	88	4,217	1,719	311	0	0	1,084	0	3,269
Rice	2	2	7	219	11	18	12	12	24
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Wheat grain	5,307	9,405	8,686	10,480	16,402	8,584	16,383	4,291	16,204
Wheat flour	14	17	18	26	29	33	14	4	3
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	47	58	99	55	121	78	85	36	214
Pork, excluding variety meats	1	2	0	4	20	0	0	0	0
Lard 3/	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	1,894	863	28	17	9	77	53	23	35
Poultry and eggs	3,061	3,709	3,382	2,640	2,351	2,200	2,106	2,265	3,381
Live poultry	707	1,042	1,046	826	780	617	640	630	434
Broilers and fryers	234	85	168	134	11	1	7	66	258
Stewing chickens	35	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	1,404	1,530	1,617	919	914	679	725	834	1,227
Other fresh poultry	33	30	46	60	9	2	0	4	61
Eggs	648	972	505	701	637	901	734	731	1,401
Other	2,599	1,492	1,451	690	929	1,034	704	673	1,581
Total	119,225	169,150	79,887	118,701	98,994	77,459	93,005	11,653	209,403
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	5	2	2	3	8	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	41,022	14,035	32,330	30,876	8,821	6,063	7,542	21,491	27,928
Fruits and preparations	3,071	3,160	3,330	2,910	3,105	4,122	4,611	4,713	4,635
Fresh fruits	4	8	12	59	34	69	479	432	372
Citrus	0	4	1	9	0	1	390	355	258
Oranges and tangerines	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Lemons and limes	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	4	8
Grapefruit	0	0	1	0	0	0	380	347	250
Other	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	4	11	50	34	68	89	77	114
Dried fruits	2,295	2,373	2,254	2,182	2,154	2,413	2,879	3,502	3,677
Raisins	0	18	30	5	0	69	30	1	1
Prunes	2,214	2,231	2,113	2,169	2,124	2,235	2,659	3,470	3,673
Other	81	124	111	8	30	109	190	31	3
Fruit juices	121	146	173	140	180	599	786	479	264
Orange	16	13	11	17	36	43	32	16	13
Grapefruit	57	64	73	70	93	454	672	420	217
Other	48	69	89	53	51	102	82	43	34
Canned fruits 5/	644	626	883	510	594	979	421	277	285
Peaches	62	53	149	22	43	599	50	55	13
Fruit cocktail	257	295	276	192	208	183	107	69	71
Pineapples	298	210	376	254	260	161	236	120	156
Other	27	68	82	42	83	36	28	33	45
Other fruits	7	7	8	19	143	62	46	23	37
Vegetables and preparations	1,415	1,396	2,138	1,073	2,003	2,150	2,704	2,288	4,039
Pulse	200	735	1,718	625	1,442	1,587	2,051	1,647	2,880
Dried beans	17	379	1,129	338	815	878	1,097	1,007	2,352
Dried peas	183	356	589	287	627	709	954	640	528
Fresh vegetables	11	45	21	55	65	152	193	213	512
Canned vegetables	89	108	57	64	74	42	52	41	226
Asparagus	29	32	19	34	19	7	8	3	1
Other	60	76	38	30	55	35	44	38	225
Hops	37	25	38	32	8	37	54	88	46
Other vegetables and preparations	1,078	483	304	297	414	332	354	299	375
Hides and skins	3,755	3,661	4,032	4,653	5,166	5,833	3,579	6,844	17,732
Cattle hides	2,108	1,964	2,285	1,836	3,843	4,879	1,651	2,361	8,244
Calf and kid skins	932	1,341	1,144	1,391	631	337	1,070	556	435
Other	715	356	603	1,426	692	617	858	3,927	9,053
Oilseeds and products	43,671	57,828	64,774	59,520	66,795	93,373	97,172	110,226	187,686
Oil cake and meal	10,279	13,224	13,053	16,970	18,240	24,304	26,480	25,413	66,928
Soybean	10,247	13,211	13,014	16,960	18,106	24,065	26,049	25,124	66,780
Other	32	13	39	10	134	239	431	289	148
Oilseeds	32,389	44,360	51,303	42,187	47,865	68,324	69,921	84,152	120,455
Soybeans	31,850	44,173	51,095	41,995	47,727	68,311	67,798	78,208	111,980
Flaxseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	539	187	208	192	138	13	2,123	5,944	8,475
Vegetable oils	1,003	244	418	363	690	745	771	661	303
Cottonseed	526	0	3	1	2	6	1	2	0
Soybean	1	0	13	16	18	12	12	6	12
Linseed	9	0	3	14	83	16	25	7	3
Other	467	244	399	332	587	711	733	646	288
Tallow	10,935	11,161	9,089	5,988	4,638	4,493	6,265	7,952	7,332
Tobacco, unmanufactured	7,309	2,406	1,599	5,829	6,033	17,289	14,385	27,164	21,227
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	56	53	25	15	0	0	1	36	0
Nuts and preparations	51	58	31	46	72	621	872	1,018	1,647
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	962	1,101	669	828	75	156	76	70	290
Food for relief and charity	5,087	3,366	3,637	107	302	513	320	3	33
Other	5,701	9,831	9,492	7,089	9,005	8,242	9,146	8,965	14,578
Total	123,040	108,058	131,148	118,937	106,023	142,855	146,673	190,770	287,127
Total Italy	242,265	277,035	211,035	237,638	205,017	220,017	239,678	305,423	496,530

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 17.--U.S. exports to the EC New Members: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-72

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	100,649	74,291	98,725	141,002	149,918	116,971	143,435	115,045	105,487
Corn	72,700	65,646	69,093	98,997	105,717	98,274	129,390	101,328	94,428
Grain sorghums	24,654	8,013	10,102	32,758	26,765	15,078	10,331	10,772	4,810
Barley	3,295	257	17,509	8,269	16,706	3,550	3,686	2,518	6,249
Oats	0	375	2,021	978	730	69	28	427	0
Rice	38	31	170	2,393	2,651	3,317	5,936	7,294	7,020
Rye grain	1,808	2,378	456	131	0	42	0	17	0
Wheat grain	40,132	71,345	38,515	39,856	39,800	27,399	25,028	5,941	31,417
Wheat flour	2,402	3,014	1,540	4,739	1,276	2,948	4,860	484	360
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	17	66	77	27	101	58	166	138	292
Pork, excl. variety meats	50	16	12	6	23	24	59	151	140
Lard 3/	23,411	25,801	18,937	21,739	34,271	31,101	32,380	32,019	48,543
Dairy products	2,174	1,580	4	11	7,111	559	472	1,053	3,769
Poultry and eggs	276	31	22	360	1,577	1,394	1,315	1,869	2,486
Live poultry	259	0	0	0	9	15	7	18	136
Broilers and fryers	---	---	0	0	105	114	36	44	9
Stewing chickens	17	0	1	1	0	29	26	24	123
Turkeys	---	---	0	0	10	11	246	227	360
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	2
Eggs	0	31	21	359	1,451	1,223	998	1,556	1,856
Other	5,496	14,627	6,643	4,629	4,727	5,456	4,249	4,423	5,064
Total	176,453	193,180	165,101	214,893	241,455	189,269	217,900	168,434	204,578
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	268	249	9	6	365	865	664	818	747
Cotton, excl. linters	22,431	153,420	108,290	29,415	69,680	62,659	40,909	21,621	35,482
Fruits and preparations	27,580	26,925	18,074	19,954	27,986	31,972	44,040	35,535	31,508
Fresh fruits	6,123	3,893	3,616	4,760	8,439	7,483	10,805	7,607	8,985
Citrus	3,169	750	1,369	1,482	1,756	1,890	2,300	1,493	1,962
Oranges and tangerines	1,771	389	107	354	260	127	373	204	128
Lemons and limes	770	220	1,028	782	1,109	1,035	1,238	1,036	1,499
Grapefruits	628	141	234	346	387	728	689	253	335
Other	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---
Apples	1,865	1,485	1,593	2,193	4,404	3,914	7,069	4,226	6,233
Grapes	501	803	5	565	920	856	363	699	241
Other	588	855	649	520	1,359	823	1,073	1,189	549
Dried fruits	10,206	11,743	7,272	6,758	8,301	9,522	12,215	8,847	8,748
Raisins	5,728	5,048	1,755	2,761	3,514	4,430	4,798	3,375	4,296
Prunes	3,706	6,088	5,192	3,711	4,511	4,579	6,106	4,476	3,939
Other	770	607	325	286	276	513	1,311	996	513
Fruit juices	2,406	3,528	2,192	1,679	1,828	1,654	1,813	1,221	530
Orange	1,966	3,128	1,840	993	770	155	230	237	111
Grapefruit	0	18	18	212	289	411	616	499	221
Other	440	382	334	474	769	1,088	967	485	198
Canned fruits 5/	8,814	7,716	4,959	6,682	9,315	13,147	18,911	17,578	12,914
Peaches	2,912	4,450	1,968	3,212	5,222	6,981	8,442	6,780	3,489
Fruit cocktail	1,532	1,375	677	1,701	1,904	3,565	6,605	7,017	6,961
Pineapples	157	148	389	422	403	576	1,328	1,545	1,692
Other	4,213	1,743	1,925	1,347	1,786	2,025	2,536	2,236	772
Other fruits	31	45	35	75	103	166	296	282	331
Vegetables and preparations	2,181	9,315	3,458	11,392	16,776	13,830	14,439	25,660	22,363
Pulse	1,399	8,121	1,942	9,631	12,479	9,153	8,413	12,560	13,688
Dried beans	1,280	5,401	812	5,376	7,493	5,673	3,876	7,191	9,493
Dried peas	119	2,720	1,130	4,255	4,986	3,480	4,537	5,369	4,195
Fresh vegetables	6	49	1	1	10	584	722	4,113	881
Canned vegetables	271	268	226	528	2,253	752	1,217	2,185	2,148
Asparagus	127	121	115	260	453	515	895	1,003	1,381
Other	144	147	111	268	1,800	237	322	1,182	767
Hops	206 ..	543	788	848	460	665	817	983	840
Other vegetables and preparations	299	334	501	384	1,574	2,676	3,270	5,819	4,806
Hides and skins	5,761	4,132	4,211	1,987	2,278	3,129	1,904	2,538	5,007
Cattle hides	3,339	2,159	2,389	352	598	594	340	142	706
Calf and kip skins	1,188	618	700	121	411	536	182	176	119
Other	1,234	1,355	1,122	1,514	1,269	1,999	1,382	2,220	4,182
Oilseeds and products	41,325	24,331	33,605	17,369	33,397	38,992	37,346	63,387	63,045
Oil cake and meal	18,663	7,023	1,774	956	7,617	4,926	5,354	13,295	10,007
Soybean	2,253	3,673	1,022	693	881	1,771	5,256	9,194	7,991
Other	16,410	3,350	752	263	6,736	3,155	98	4,101	2,016
Oilseeds	16,816	14,392	28,134	15,237	21,287	30,214	30,551	49,196	47,736
Soybeans	16,731	14,386	25,352	14,881	20,186	30,045	30,503	49,186	47,485
Flaxseeds	85	0	2,782	309	1,098	167	25	0	17
Other	0	6	0	47	3	2	23	10	234
Vegetable oils	5,846	2,916	3,697	1,176	4,493	3,852	1,441	896	5,302
Cottonseed	0	996	1	0	780	180	2	20	204
Soybean	2	44	115	182	1,191	908	1	286	2,693
Linseed	5,777	1,299	2,923	0	986	251	7	2	535
Other	67	577	658	994	1,536	2,513	1,431	588	1,870
Tallow	1,752	823	490	902	1,524	1,875	1,156	1,005	2,567
Tobacco, unmanufactured	161,193	122,302	143,423	137,565	131,491	159,873	151,136	126,317	153,157
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	473	1,806	4,182	9,290	7,103	7,493	8,563
Nuts and preparations	73	244	173	96	1,353	194	929	154	1,681
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	2	0	0	37	0	0	19	33
Food for relief and charity	367	153	99	84	75	62	61	54	58
Other	23,068	21,178	15,533	27,800	27,117	23,955	24,251	20,894	20,848
Total nonvariables	285,999	363,074	327,838	248,416	316,261	346,696	323,938	305,495	345,059
Total EC New Members	462,452	556,254	492,939	463,309	557,716	535,965	541,838	473,929	549,637

^{1/} Preliminary.^{2/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{3/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent

Table 17--U.S. exports to the EC New Members: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1959-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	108,839	133,792	99,141	87,399	67,820	79,896	82,106	63,271	109,449
Corn	95,158	115,870	92,647	86,156	67,820	79,503	75,604	61,093	103,987
Grain sorghums	8,044	10,217	2,736	56	0	226	0	1,925	3,536
Barley	5,637	7,660	3,758	1,187	0	166	6,502	253	1,916
Oats	0	45	0	0	0	1	0	0	10
Rice	6,318	6,753	10,417	10,851	10,635	11,858	11,229	10,458	12,575
Rye grain	41	239	0	731	91	0	3	0	0
Wheat grain	7,565	43,339	42,965	16,719	5,269	14,087	69,335	37,618	32,929
Wheat flour	457	656	398	164	84	35	40	49	23
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	461	579	257	120	217	316	599	341	747
Pork, excl. variety meats	39	48	25	51	20	25	10	67	9
Lard 2/	38,848	15,194	11,957	10,127	10,555	22,303	35,224	15,603	10,902
Dairy products	7,409	149	75	71	64	60	3,303	45,437	349
Poultry eggs	2,087	1,623	761	813	730	680	1,205	2,039	1,360
Live poultry	107	148	21	45	37	136	141	52	98
Broilers and fryers	100	382	62	106	182	71	65	121	456
Stewing chickens	28	125	17	0	0	0	4	0	4
Turkey	289	309	265	464	323	352	859	1,421	1,845
Other fresh poultry	104	59	8	13	0	31	0	11	57
Eggs	1,459	600	388	185	188	90	136	434	800
Other	4,772	4,815	4,226	3,016	4,489	2,592	1,973	3,382	6,198
Total	176,836	207,187	170,222	130,062	99,974	131,852	205,027	178,265	176,441
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	913	991	1,315	936	797	490	193	35	174
Cotton, excl. linters	25,077	18,952	20,329	17,301	6,759	5,094	13,214	12,002	14,723
Fruits and preparations	31,030	33,384	32,513	25,452	16,260	21,012	18,919	19,234	23,074
Fresh fruits	9,947	12,175	10,008	7,841	1,967	4,339	3,555	3,765	6,092
Citrus	1,095	1,616	1,936	1,249	1,012	1,965	1,705	1,655	2,699
Oranges and tangerines	313	676	1,082	416	453	1,235	1,031	888	1,066
Lemons and limes	542	744	628	729	453	650	564	529	1,115
Grapefruits	239	193	223	103	105	79	107	236	518
Other	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	2	0
Apples	7,122	7,993	5,641	4,472	655	1,337	1,027	1,387	2,141
Grapes	415	785	1,495	155	114	675	468	319	916
Other	1,315	1,781	936	1,965	186	362	355	404	336
Dried fruits	8,589	10,384	9,533	9,967	8,633	9,488	9,653	10,324	9,226
Raisins	4,178	4,670	4,345	5,213	4,996	5,017	5,380	5,880	3,383
Prunes	3,932	5,073	4,662	4,348	3,451	3,969	3,686	3,870	4,473
Other	479	641	526	406	186	502	587	574	1,370
Fruit juices	976	1,419	2,074	2,246	1,814	2,509	2,338	2,441	2,771
Orange	290	876	1,418	1,591	1,163	1,992	1,656	1,719	1,770
Grapefruit	239	87	239	298	291	315	499	557	715
Other	447	456	417	357	360	202	183	165	286
Canned fruits 5/	11,206	8,404	9,599	4,777	3,372	3,835	2,714	1,890	3,786
Peaches	2,414	947	1,246	637	334	987	496	227	164
Fruit cocktail	6,940	5,576	5,673	2,797	2,124	1,607	925	667	2,197
Pineapples	1,259	1,049	1,880	866	591	910	980	654	702
Other	593	832	800	477	323	331	313	342	723
Other fruits	312	1,002	1,299	621	474	841	659	814	1,199
Vegetables and preparations	16,146	20,712	23,078	18,203	22,215	22,893	23,202	20,552	20,846
Pulse	9,088	12,587	13,773	9,136	13,224	13,212	14,796	12,206	9,869
Dried beans	5,485	8,396	8,530	5,246	8,050	8,260	10,755	9,135	6,413
Dried peas	3,603	4,191	5,243	3,890	5,174	4,952	4,041	3,071	3,456
Fresh vegetables	1,374	1,750	2,101	907	1,407	1,518	1,204	1,082	1,020
Canned vegetables	1,535	1,616	1,643	1,492	1,636	1,153	1,248	1,130	1,418
Asparagus	1,221	1,120	1,143	849	742	558	803	565	647
Other	314	496	500	643	894	595	445	565	771
Hops	2,120	925	657	592	904	495	1,071	911	2,404
Other vegetables and preparations	2,939	3,834	4,904	6,076	5,044	6,515	4,883	5,223	6,135
Hides and skins	6,867	4,552	4,520	3,357	5,143	4,357	12,433	18,332	27,641
Cattle hides	3,655	2,741	3,061	1,910	3,185	2,021	1,504	2,264	4,925
Calf and kip skins	425	366	113	118	63	18	55	100	161
Other	2,786	1,445	1,346	1,329	1,895	2,318	10,874	15,968	22,555
Oilseeds and products	81,949	96,147	80,660	81,410	59,059	86,913	108,381	108,549	190,606
Oil cake and meal	20,266	25,437	20,052	20,687	7,948	10,933	21,752	22,793	37,562
Soybean	13,919	19,225	17,806	17,826	7,052	9,432	20,475	21,312	34,594
Other	6,347	6,212	2,246	2,861	896	1,301	1,277	1,481	2,968
Oilseeds	54,475	65,681	55,907	57,410	48,915	62,172	77,762	75,980	139,073
Soybeans	53,067	63,035	53,201	55,244	48,351	61,688	76,482	73,503	135,415
Flaxseeds	0	61	0	0	123	0	0	0	0
Other	1,408	2,585	2,706	2,166	441	484	1,280	2,477	3,658
Vegetable oils	7,208	5,029	4,701	3,313	2,196	13,808	8,867	9,776	13,971
Cottonseed	849	7	149	21	10	8,114	5,378	5,074	5,091
Soybean	1,023	2	12	6	9	1,143	1,276	127	85
Linseed	2	2,469	2,095	794	830	1,855	823	1,451	1,826
Other	5,334	2,551	2,445	2,492	1,347	2,696	1,390	3,124	6,969
Tallow	7,839	4,707	4,316	3,809	2,866	5,056	5,854	4,493	7,590
Tobacco, unmanufactured	139,876	112,958	186,934	180,116	153,970	177,113	151,302	129,592	160,999
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	12,523	15,839	13,126	11,895	11,579	14,414	16,135	13,618	23,349
Nuts and preparations	1,917	3,218	2,809	2,945	2,973	5,430	6,937	9,756	12,451
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	24	102	1,376	1,508	1,626	779	668	10	2
Food for relief and charity	69	31	310	9	240	235	679	505	25
Other	19,591	26,499	29,774	26,082	27,795	31,669	33,973	37,606	51,354
Total	343,821	338,092	401,060	373,023	311,282	375,455	391,890	374,284	532,834
Total EC New Members	520,657	545,279	571,282	503,085	411,256	507,307	596,917	552,549	709,275

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.
6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to the United Kingdom: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	84,928	71,237	93,015	121,189	119,080	105,716	125,679	99,697	90,218
Corn	66,233	64,699	68,039	96,215	99,073	92,464	119,285	91,052	87,563
Grain sorghums	16,685	6,005	7,031	22,099	17,211	12,908	5,561	8,071	2,395
Barley	2,010	158	15,924	2,312	2,702	344	833	574	260
Oats	0	375	2,021	563	94	0	0	0	0
Rice	9	0	147	2,270	2,520	3,161	5,754	6,886	6,681
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	37,975	62,947	35,338	36,597	38,463	27,073	24,553	5,120	31,055
Wheat flour	2,365	2,953	1,505	4,739	1,271	2,939	4,782	468	355
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	17	21	65	27	101	57	166	138	292
Pork, excl. variety meats	30	16	10	5	20	27	138	134	
Lard 3/	23,391	25,769	18,920	21,729	34,265	30,886	32,380	32,019	48,543
Dairy products	841	616	1	2	6,891	548	447	361	475
Poultry and eggs	141	30	21	359	1,558	1,381	1,288	1,851	2,473
Live poultry	124	0	0	0	0	2	3	10	136
Broilers and fryers	---	---	0	0	105	114	32	44	6
Stewing chickens	0	1	1	0	0	29	23	23	122
Turkeys	---	---	0	0	4	11	246	224	360
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2
Eggs	0	30	20	358	1,447	1,223	982	1,550	1,847
Other	5,371	13,447	6,471	4,092	4,198	4,985	2,851	3,628	4,124
Total	155,068	177,036	155,493	191,009	208,367	176,766	197,927	150,306	184,350
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	261	246	0	2	360	862	663	814	744
Cotton, excluding linters	21,629	149,233	103,321	28,201	66,120	58,320	38,302	19,239	33,054
Fruits and preparations	23,176	22,424	13,434	15,304	22,526	26,094	36,219	28,695	24,534
Fresh fruits	5,870	3,742	3,369	4,074	7,494	6,753	9,500	6,833	7,726
Citrus	2,956	625	1,284	953	1,238	1,473	1,856	1,063	1,397
Oranges and tangerines	1,583	289	65	9	31	29	268	135	14
Lemons and limes	759	210	999	665	872	806	1,040	721	1,135
Grapefruits	614	126	220	279	335	638	548	207	248
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	1,849	1,485	1,509	2,088	4,158	3,819	6,346	4,088	5,709
Grapes	486	797	0	552	861	770	331	655	205
Other	579	835	576	481	1,237	691	967	1,027	415
Dried fruits	7,649	8,247	4,062	4,183	5,484	6,392	8,498	5,685	5,482
Raisins	3,384	3,340	17	1,163	2,227	2,661	2,936	1,877	2,345
Prunes	3,543	4,453	3,958	2,808	3,087	3,308	4,395	3,033	2,735
Other	722	454	87	212	170	423	1,167	775	402
Fruit juices	2,346	3,456	2,064	1,534	1,675	1,523	1,533	925	269
Orange	1,936	3,080	1,809	910	687	93	100	124	14
Grapefruit	0	1	3	171	255	367	530	419	117
Other	410	375	252	453	733	1,063	903	382	138
Canned fruits 5/	7,300	6,974	3,938	5,505	7,826	11,283	16,476	15,066	10,814
Peaches	2,467	4,273	1,743	2,907	4,673	6,162	7,403	5,587	2,379
Fruit cocktail	1,190	1,170	380	1,400	1,562	3,072	6,099	6,436	6,402
Pineapples	6	37	275	183	108	320	865	1,231	1,428
Other	3,637	1,494	1,540	1,015	1,483	1,729	2,109	1,812	605
Other fruits	11	5	1	8	47	143	212	186	243
Vegetables and preparations	1,839	8,511	2,536	10,357	16,049	12,679	13,143	23,677	20,356
Pulse	1,382	8,065	1,924	9,522	12,395	9,056	8,399	12,369	13,412
Dried beans	1,272	5,380	802	5,328	7,438	5,667	3,870	7,086	9,333
Dried peas	110	2,685	1,122	4,194	4,957	3,389	4,529	5,283	4,079
Fresh vegetables	1	30	0	1	10	581	675	4,002	868
Canned vegetables	229	214	174	492	2,184	646	983	1,854	1,697
Asparagus	98	89	88	245	420	448	707	776	1,060
Other	131	125	86	247	1,764	198	276	1,078	637
Hops	0	0	9	26	76	19	212	295	94
Other vegetables and preparations	227	202	429	316	1,384	2,377	2,874	5,157	4,285
Hides and skins	5,577	3,956	4,036	1,799	2,175	3,044	1,808	2,456	4,893
Cattle hides	3,255	2,044	2,322	343	550	533	274	101	625
Calf and kip skins	1,095	597	654	90	403	534	182	171	118
Other	1,227	1,315	1,060	1,366	1,222	1,977	1,352	2,184	4,150
Oilseeds and products	19,823	9,499	16,996	5,508	14,455	17,596	11,565	19,730	21,962
Oil cake and meal	9,276	2,920	481	102	2,633	1,439	817	515	195
Soybean	255	414	113	5	112	20	719	404	151
Other	9,021	2,506	368	97	2,521	1,419	98	111	44
Oilseeds	4,718	3,871	12,930	4,332	7,384	12,395	9,362	18,342	16,512
Soybeans	4,633	3,865	10,391	3,978	6,283	12,394	9,339	18,335	16,288
Flaxseeds	85	0	2,539	309	1,098	0	0	0	0
Other	0	6	0	45	3	1	23	7	224
Vegetable oils	5,829	2,708	3,585	1,074	4,438	3,762	1,386	873	5,255
Cottonseed	0	993	1	0	780	180	1	19	183
Soybean	2	44	115	182	1,191	908	1	286	2,691
Linseed	5,772	1,299	2,923	0	986	251	7	2	535
Other	55	372	546	892	1,481	2,423	1,377	566	1,846
Tallow	1,086	704	449	787	1,502	1,875	1,156	1,004	2,352
Tobacco, unmanufactured	144,514	106,613	127,470	117,867	112,053	138,176	129,078	94,470	127,358
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	473	1,805	4,173	9,230	7,076	7,476	8,528
Nuts and preparations	1	2	13	23	1,050	103	807	116	1,521
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
Food for relief and charity	202	153	99	82	62	51	43	45	58
Other	21,564	19,967	14,354	26,637	25,556	22,055	22,495	19,397	18,583
Total	239,672	321,308	283,181	208,372	266,081	290,085	262,355	217,138	263,943
Total United Kingdom	394,740	498,344	438,674	399,381	474,448	466,851	460,282	367,444	448,293

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to the United Kingdom: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	97,020	116,784	92,064	81,493	66,878	76,770	75,502	61,878	101,381
Corn	89,321	108,832	89,592	81,437	66,878	76,604	75,318	59,953	96,092
Crain sorghums	7,146	7,287	2,472	56	0	0	0	1,925	3,369
Barley	553	665	0	0	0	166	184	0	1,916
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Rice	5,670	6,305	10,006	10,422	10,183	11,375	10,994	10,199	11,924
Rye grain	12	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Wheat grain	7,418	41,359	40,538	16,075	5,139	14,082	67,107	37,618	32,329
Wheat flour	448	650	391	151	74	28	39	44	19
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	450	539	216	120	217	305	598	323	696
Pork, excluding variety meats	39	39	10	24	13	21	9	19	8
Lard 3/	38,848	15,194	11,957	10,121	10,515	22,303	35,224	15,603	10,902
Dairy products	5,670	131	38	21	49	41	3,266	45,247	310
Poultry and eggs	2,031	1,608	685	700	550	644	1,145	1,989	3,077
Live poultry	101	148	15	38	23	130	97	52	45
Broilers and fryers	92	381	62	106	182	71	65	121	387
Stewing chickens	28	125	17	0	0	0	4	0	4
Turkeys	271	307	264	464	310	352	850	1,385	1,807
Other fresh poultry	104	59	8	13	0	31	0	10	53
Eggs	1,435	588	319	79	35	60	120	421	781
Other	3,831	4,586	3,898	2,845	4,147	2,115	1,747	3,113	5,644
Total	161,437	187,195	159,803	121,972	97,765	127,684	195,634	176,033	166,290
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	910	985	1,310	934	794	490	191	33	173
Cotton, excluding linters	23,386	17,659	18,182	14,828	6,441	4,935	12,204	10,929	13,818
Fruits and preparations	24,091	25,047	23,056	18,141	10,698	13,917	13,197	13,378	15,594
Fresh fruits	8,835	10,791	8,009	6,483	1,355	3,215	2,775	2,989	4,418
Citrus	811	1,140	1,305	796	475	1,180	1,062	1,180	1,417
Oranges and tangerines	255	537	845	315	251	831	768	719	534
Lemons and limes	380	482	320	392	159	311	227	229	365
Capefruits	175	118	137	88	64	37	64	231	518
Other	1	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	0
Apples	6,597	7,324	4,816	3,984	630	1,234	969	1,237	1,925
Grapes	365	709	1,260	119	106	610	451	276	788
Other	1,062	1,618	628	1,584	144	191	293	296	288
Dried fruits	5,254	6,149	5,584	5,970	5,132	5,827	6,183	6,638	4,991
Raisins	2,496	2,622	2,476	2,996	2,936	3,199	3,557	3,939	1,527
Prunes	2,505	3,265	2,895	2,740	2,087	2,364	2,301	2,264	2,410
Other	253	262	213	234	109	264	325	435	1,054
Fruit juices	611	1,191	1,195	1,495	1,398	1,824	1,892	2,137	2,357
Orange	97	747	764	1,063	887	1,502	1,347	1,518	1,539
Grapefruit	133	56	119	136	209	195	412	505	579
Other	381	388	312	296	302	127	133	114	239
Canned fruits 5/	9,256	6,706	7,682	3,860	2,647	2,774	2,160	1,455	3,419
Peaches	1,597	339	472	159	35	409	227	44	83
Fruit cocktail	6,218	4,981	5,167	2,691	1,982	1,412	825	614	2,110
Pineapples	980	726	1,583	629	391	684	868	575	601
Other	461	660	460	381	239	269	240	222	625
Other fruits	135	210	586	333	166	277	187	159	409
Vegetables and preparations	13,705	18,530	21,118	16,171	19,600	19,855	19,948	18,492	17,903
Pulse	8,926	12,313	13,517	8,942	12,805	12,434	14,238	11,860	9,347
Dried beans	5,439	8,395	8,480	5,234	7,911	7,843	10,297	8,844	6,118
Dried peas	3,487	3,918	5,037	3,708	4,894	4,591	3,941	3,016	3,229
Fresh vegetables	1,305	1,719	1,939	882	1,396	1,374	1,168	1,056	979
Canned vegetables	1,021	994	1,207	941	1,011	733	630	691	971
Asparagus	799	646	860	537	285	344	381	286	461
Other	222	348	347	404	726	389	249	405	510
Hops	160	133	67	32	11	62	71	52	1,241
Other vegetables and preparations	2,293	3,371	4,388	5,374	4,377	5,252	3,841	4,363	5,365
Hides and skins	6,632	4,415	4,182	3,285	5,037	4,339	12,186	18,029	26,996
Cattle hides	3,471	2,614	2,730	1,838	3,090	2,009	1,432	2,250	4,919
Calf and kip skins	421	362	106	118	63	13	55	100	161
Other	2,740	1,439	1,346	1,329	1,884	2,317	10,699	15,679	21,916
Oilseeds and products	30,829	39,278	27,036	26,142	18,706	38,280	36,074	33,633	77,935
Oil cake and meal	2,398	8,384	8,572	10,333	4,055	4,335	9,221	7,272	8,708
Soybean	1,947	7,892	6,543	7,816	3,290	3,117	8,190	6,327	7,056
Other	451	492	2,029	2,517	765	2,128	1,031	945	1,652
Oilseeds	21,261	25,908	13,813	12,617	12,514	20,194	18,018	16,721	15,772
Soybeans	20,041	23,715	11,470	10,548	12,213	19,809	17,058	14,269	52,807
Flaxseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1,220	2,193	2,343	2,069	301	385	960	2,452	2,945
Vegetable oils	7,170	4,986	4,651	3,192	2,137	13,751	8,835	9,640	13,475
Cottonseed	848	6	148	20	10	8,114	5,378	5,074	5,030
Soybean	1,023	2	1	6	4	1,143	1,273	124	85
Linseed	2	2,469	2,095	794	830	1,855	823	1,360	1,650
Other	5,297	2,509	2,407	2,372	1,293	2,639	1,361	3,082	6,710
Tallow	7,819	4,693	4,249	3,740	2,866	4,423	5,349	4,142	7,171
Tobacco, unmanufactured	117,213	94,770	150,813	152,894	126,515	144,535	123,275	99,602	128,647
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	12,385	15,676	13,064	11,808	11,428	14,414	16,083	13,587	23,313
Nuts and preparations	1,662	2,737	2,499	2,719	2,772	4,841	5,785	8,695	11,528
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	3	88	1,363	1,507	1,626	776	664	6	1
Food for relief and charity	69	31	309	1	207	211	668	494	20
Other	17,086	23,878	27,013	23,191	24,387	27,719	28,505	32,649	39,765
Total	255,790	247,787	294,194	275,361	231,077	278,735	274,129	253,669	362,864
Total United Kingdom	417,227	434,982	453,997	397,333	328,842	406,419	489,763	429,702	529,154

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in CATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports to Ireland: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	10,260	1,593	525	1,784	5,138	5,058	7,398	7,181	6,973
Corn	5,512	641	525	1,298	3,974	4,991	6,263	7,181	5,461
Grain sorghums	3,463	952	0	133	85	0	1,135	0	1,512
Barley	1,285	0	0	353	1,058	67	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	7	4	30	38	47	46	98	138
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	583	2,075	631	987	55	176	350	757	328
Wheat flour	0	2	18	0	2	1	0	0	0
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lard 3/	20	32	17	10	6	215	0	0	0
Dairy products	0	0	0	9	2	6	6	5	1
Poultry and eggs	3	1	1	1	3	0	19	7	8
Live poultry	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Broilers and fryers	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1
Turkeys	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	0	1	1	1	2	0	16	6	7
Other	114	89	71	76	42	90	41	145	18
Total	10,980	3,799	1,267	2,897	5,286	5,593	7,860	8,193	7,466
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	357	746	704	176	923	444	661	497	618
Fruits and preparations	2,683	1,526	1,916	1,947	1,908	2,424	3,211	2,198	2,268
Fresh fruits	253	151	242	243	503	362	919	389	708
Citrus	213	125	83	86	76	55	79	74	52
Oranges and tangerines	188	100	42	54	37	4	17	7	15
Lemons and limes	11	10	27	19	19	24	14	44	26
Grapefruits	14	15	14	13	20	27	48	23	11
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	16	0	84	105	246	95	716	138	502
Grapes	15	6	5	13	59	85	29	25	33
Other	9	20	70	39	122	127	95	152	121
Dried fruits	1,023	721	681	782	570	939	865	571	734
Raisins	852	619	501	656	447	753	700	454	678
Prunes	148	100	167	111	123	182	162	115	55
Other	23	2	13	15	0	4	3	2	1
Fruit juices	35	46	103	69	75	43	46	87	137
Orange	20	32	21	48	52	20	13	42	81
Grapefruit	---	8	7	8	13	13	17	25	26
Other	15	6	75	13	10	10	16	20	30
Canned fruits 5/	1,365	608	889	853	758	1,080	1,086	1,149	686
Peaches	400	137	192	235	173	359	310	278	149
Fruit cocktail	319	179	257	267	305	422	419	452	392
Pineapples	99	83	88	70	45	78	62	87	50
Other	547	209	352	281	235	221	295	332	95
Other fruits	7	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	3
Vegetables and preparations	185	599	603	735	249	538	694	864	718
Pulse	17	56	18	105	59	14	8	104	160
Dried beans	8	21	10	44	55	6	6	104	160
Dried peas	9	35	8	61	4	8	2	0	0
Fresh vegetables	5	19	0	0	0	3	46	31	10
Canned vegetables	9	8	16	12	12	16	26	35	33
Asparagus	6	6	5	6	10	11	10	17	21
Other	3	2	11	6	2	5	16	18	12
Hops	109	436	531	590	150	466	524	532	424
Other vegetables and preparations	45	80	38	28	28	39	90	162	91
Hides and skins	32	36	14	28	14	5	3	2	18
Cattle hides	16	36	0	0	4	2	2	2	15
Calf and kip skins	16	0	14	22	8	2	0	5	1
Other	0	0	0	6	2	1	1	0	2
Oilseeds and products	802	676	433	401	854	272	213	2,012	1,950
Oil cake and meal	802	532	433	401	853	271	212	2,007	1,946
Soybean	159	202	49	235	111	0	212	1,376	1,920
Other	643	330	384	166	742	271	0	631	26
Oilseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Vegetable oils	0	144	0	0	1	1	1	4	4
Cottonseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	144	0	0	1	1	1	4	2
Tallow	666	119	37	115	22	0	0	0	206
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,356	7,348	7,016	9,790	9,993	11,268	11,148	20,572	13,740
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	0	0	0	23	4	0	0
Nuts and preparations	55	6	159	0	168	12	69	2	74
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0
Food for relief and charity	0	0	0	2	13	11	18	9	0
Other	701	403	253	418	326	384	183	355	334
Total	13,837	11,459	11,135	13,612	14,481	15,381	16,204	26,516	19,926
Total Ireland	24,817	15,258	12,402	16,509	19,767	20,974	24,064	34,709	27,392

^{1/} Preliminary.^{2/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{3/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports to Ireland: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	5,482	9,447	2,561	3,953	881	3,062	1,918	1,073	7,952
Corn	4,861	6,525	2,297	3,953	881	2,835	209	1,073	7,779
Grain sorghums	621	2,920	264	0	0	226	0	0	167
Barley	0	2	0	0	0	0	1,709	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6
Rice	195	75	65	85	166	157	69	90	116
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	147	1,980	2,427	644	130	0	2,228	0	600
Wheat flour	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0
Beef and veal, excluding variety meats	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lard 3/	0	0	0	2	40	0	0	0	
Dairy products	5	3	2	4	1	0	1	8	13
Poultry and eggs	22	12	68	103	155	14	44	6	133
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	14	0	44	0	44
Broilers and fryers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Eggs	22	12	68	103	141	14	0	5	16
Other	13	71	188	64	148	175	145	95	138
Total	5,864	11,589	5,314	4,835	1,523	3,408	4,406	1,275	8,956
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	654	431	1,224	1,157	67	158	1,009	612	409
Fruits and preparations	2,227	2,051	2,397	1,856	944	828	824	827	582
Fresh fruits	769	774	1,036	831	133	297	113	185	168
Citrus	7	59	96	80	72	43	36	8	0
Oranges and tangerines	0	22	60	12	56	23	20	0	
Lemons and limes	6	17	21	63	8	18	16	8	0
Grapefruits	1	20	15	5	8	2	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	472	512	557	391	25	99	29	106	122
Grapes	50	60	111	30	3	21	5	12	28
Other	240	143	272	330	33	134	43	59	18
Dried fruits	576	696	737	765	640	379	562	504	209
Raisins	457	603	650	681	567	361	496	404	197
Prunes	117	93	87	84	72	17	62	100	12
Other	2	0	0	1	1	1	4	0	0
Fruit juices	174	122	168	146	106	68	101	113	141
Orange	133	93	144	130	98	61	93	107	128
Grapefruit	7	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	10
Other	34	28	22	15	8	5	6	4	3
Canned fruits 5/	700	441	419	101	63	83	42	21	63
Peaches	111	12	25	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fruit cocktail	500	312	307	10	10	4	1	0	14
Pineapples	27	66	42	59	40	70	33	11	32
Other	62	51	45	32	12	9	8	10	17
Other fruits	8	18	37	13	2	1	6	4	1
Vegetables and preparations	1,203	852	809	842	1,166	1,313	1,498	650	1,748
Pulse	48	119	210	174	293	650	457	291	424
Dried beans	45	0	50	9	139	417	457	291	295
Dried peas	3	119	160	165	154	233	0	0	129
Fresh vegetables	44	17	99	3	0	5	1	0	7
Canned vegetables	25	31	25	40	11	10	8	12	2
Asparagus	16	26	16	31	3	5	3	2	0
Other	9	5	9	9	8	5	5	10	2
Hops	803	559	345	340	765	338	811	246	1,163
Other vegetables and preparations	283	126	130	285	97	310	221	101	152
Hides and skins	39	22	128	43	40	0	22	19	129
Cattle hides	19	12	121	43	39	0	0	0	3
Calf and kip skins	0	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	20	6	0	1	0	22	19	12	
Oilseeds and products	1,862	2,166	1,935	2,779	2,303	3,898	5,930	5,712	11,634
Oil cake and meal	1,850	2,111	1,905	2,722	2,198	3,889	5,867	5,674	10,796
Soybean	1,290	1,179	1,902	2,721	2,198	3,832	5,803	5,610	10,699
Other	560	932	3	1	0	57	64	64	97
Oilseeds	10	37	23	45	95	0	55	23	546
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	10	37	23	45	95	0	52	23	546
Vegetable oils	2	18	7	12	10	9	8	15	292
Cottonseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	62
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	18	7	12	10	9	8	14	230
Tallow	20	14	67	69	0	633	505	352	419
Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,535	7,695	17,863	12,086	12,136	13,069	12,806	10,464	11,624
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	0	11	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Nuts and preparations	104	215	21	36	0	56	115	153	175
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	1
Food for relief and charity	0	0	0	8	33	16	8	0	4
Other	705	568	555	606	860	1,183	2,215	1,387	6,685
Total	16,349	14,025	25,002	19,486	17,549	21,157	24,936	20,179	33,410
Total Ireland	22,213	25,614	30,316	24,341	19,072	24,565	29,342	21,454	42,366

4/ Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports to Denmark: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	5,461	1,461	5,185	18,029	25,700	6,197	10,358	8,167	8,296
Corn	955	306	529	1,484	2,670	819	3,842	3,095	1,404
Grain sorghums	4,506	1,056	3,071	10,526	9,469	2,170	3,635	2,701	903
Barley	0	99	1,585	5,604	12,946	3,139	2,853	1,944	5,989
Oats	0	0	0	415	615	69	28	427	0
Rice	29	24	19	93	93	109	136	310	201
Rye grain	1,808	2,378	456	131	0	42	0	17	0
Wheat grain	1,574	6,323	2,546	2,272	1,282	150	125	64	34
Wheat flour	37	59	17	0	3	8	78	16	5
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	0	45	12	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pork, excluding variety meats	20	0	2	1	3	4	32	13	6
Lard 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	1,333	964	3	0	218	5	19	687	3,293
Poultry and eggs	132	0	0	0	16	13	8	11	5
Live poultry	132	0	0	0	8	13	4	8	0
Broilers and fryers	---	---	0	0	0	0	4	0	3
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	---	---	0	0	6	0	0	3	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Other	11	1,091	101	461	487	381	1,357	650	922
Total	10,405	12,345	8,341	20,987	27,802	6,910	12,113	9,935	12,762
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	7	3	9	4	5	3	1	4	3
Cotton, excluding linters	445	3,441	4,265	1,038	2,637	3,895	1,946	1,885	1,810
Fruits and preparations	1,721	2,975	2,724	2,703	3,552	3,454	4,905	4,642	4,706
Fresh fruits	0	0	5	443	442	368	386	385	551
Citrus	0	0	2	443	442	362	365	356	513
Oranges and tangerines	0	0	0	291	192	94	88	62	99
Lemons and limes	0	0	2	98	218	205	184	271	338
Grapefruits	0	0	0	54	32	63	93	23	76
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	22
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	19	3
Other	0	0	3	0	0	5	11	10	13
Dried fruits	1,534	2,775	2,529	1,793	2,247	2,191	2,852	2,591	2,532
Raisins	1,492	1,089	1,237	942	840	1,016	1,162	1,044	1,273
Prunes	15	1,535	1,067	792	1,301	1,089	1,549	1,328	1,149
Other	27	151	225	59	106	86	141	219	110
Fruit juices	25	26	25	76	78	88	234	209	124
Orange	10	16	10	35	31	42	117	71	16
Grapefruit	0	9	8	33	21	31	69	55	78
Other	15	1	7	8	26	15	48	83	30
Canned fruits 5/	149	134	132	324	731	784	1,349	1,363	1,414
Peaches	45	40	33	70	376	460	729	915	961
Fruit cocktail	23	26	40	34	37	71	87	129	167
Pineapples	52	28	26	169	250	178	401	227	214
Other	29	40	33	51	68	75	132	92	72
Other fruits	13	40	33	67	54	23	84	94	85
Vegetables and preparations	157	205	319	300	478	613	602	1,119	1,289
Pulse	0	0	0	4	25	83	6	87	116
Dried beans	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Dried peas	0	0	0	0	25	83	6	86	116
Fresh vegetables	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	80	3
Canned vegetables	33	46	36	24	57	90	208	296	418
Asparagus	23	26	22	9	23	56	178	210	300
Other	10	20	14	15	34	34	30	86	118
Hops	97	107	248	232	234	180	81	156	322
Other vegetables and preparations	27	52	34	40	162	260	306	500	430
Hides and skins	152	140	161	160	89	80	93	75	96
Cattle hides	68	79	67	9	44	59	84	39	66
Calf and kip skins	77	21	32	9	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	40	62	142	45	21	29	36	30
Oilseeds and products	20,700	14,156	16,176	11,460	18,088	21,124	25,568	41,645	39,133
Oil cake and meal	8,585	3,571	860	453	4,131	3,216	4,325	10,773	7,866
Soybean	1,839	3,057	860	453	658	1,751	4,325	7,414	5,920
Other	6,746	514	0	0	3,473	1,465	0	3,359	1,946
Oilseeds	12,098	10,521	15,204	10,905	13,903	17,819	21,189	30,853	31,224
Soybeans	12,098	10,521	14,961	10,903	13,903	17,651	21,164	30,851	31,197
Flaxseeds	0	0	243	0	0	167	25	0	17
Other	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	10
Vegetable oils	17	64	112	102	54	89	54	19	43
Cottonseed	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	21
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	12	61	112	102	54	89	53	18	22
Tallow	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	9
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,323	8,341	8,937	9,908	9,445	10,429	10,910	11,275	12,059
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	0	1	9	37	23	17	35
Nuts and preparations	17	236	1	73	135	79	53	36	86
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	2	0	26	0	0	0	0	33
Food for relief and charity	165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	803	808	926	785	1,235	1,516	1,278	1,142	1,931
Total	32,490	30,307	33,522	26,432	35,699	41,230	45,379	61,841	61,190
Total Denmark	42,895	42,652	41,863	47,419	63,501	48,140	57,492	71,776	73,952

1/ Preliminary.

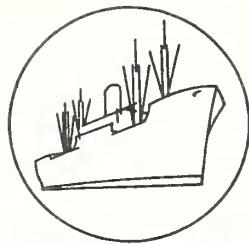
2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on September 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on November 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports to Denmark: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1956-73

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<i>Variable-levy commodities: 2/</i>									
Feed grains	6,337	7,561	4,516	1,953	61	64	4,686	319	116
Corn	976	513	758	766	61	64	77	66	116
Crain sorghums	277	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	5,084	6,993	3,758	1,187	0	0	4,609	253	0
Oats	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	453	373	346	344	286	326	166	169	534
Rye grain	29	239	0	731	91	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Wheat flour	9	6	4	13	8	7	1	5	4
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	11	39	41	0	0	11	0	15	48
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	9	15	27	7	4	1	49	1
Lard 3/	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Dairy products	1,734	15	35	46	14	19	36	185	25
Poultry and eggs	34	3	8	10	25	22	16	44	50
Live poultry	6	0	6	7	0	6	0	0	9
Broilers and fryers	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	18	2	1	0	13	0	0	36	38
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	2	0	1	3	12	16	16	8	3
Other	928	158	140	107	194	302	81	177	413
Total	9,535	8,403	5,105	3,235	686	760	4,987	964	1,191
<i>Nonvariable-levy commodities:</i>									
Canned poultry 4/	3	6	2	1	3	0	2	21	1
Cotton, excluding linters	1,037	862	923	1,316	251	1	1	461	496
Fruits and preparations	4,712	6,286	7,060	5,455	4,618	6,267	4,898	5,026	6,895
Fresh fruits	343	610	963	527	479	827	667	588	1,506
Citrus	277	417	535	373	465	742	607	467	1,282
Oranges and tangerines	58	117	117	89	146	381	243	169	532
Lemons and limes	156	245	287	274	286	321	321	292	750
Grapefruits	63	55	71	10	33	40	43	5	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Apples	53	157	268	97	0	4	29	43	95
Crapes	0	16	124	6	5	44	12	31	100
Other	13	20	36	51	9	37	19	47	29
Dried fruits	2,759	3,539	3,212	3,232	2,861	3,282	2,908	3,182	4,026
Raisins	1,225	1,445	1,219	1,536	1,493	1,457	1,327	1,537	1,659
Prunes	1,310	1,715	1,680	1,524	1,292	1,588	1,323	1,505	2,052
Other	224	379	313	172	76	237	258	140	315
Fruit juices	191	106	711	605	310	617	345	191	271
Orange	60	36	510	398	178	429	216	93	101
Capefruit	99	30	118	161	82	118	85	51	126
Other	32	40	83	46	50	70	44	47	44
Canned fruits 5/	1,250	1,257	1,498	816	662	978	512	415	303
Peaches	706	596	749	478	298	578	269	183	80
Fruit cocktail	222	283	199	96	132	191	99	53	73
Pineapples	252	257	255	178	160	156	79	69	69
Other	70	121	295	64	72	53	65	110	81
Other fruits	169	774	676	.275	306	563	466	650	789
Vegetables and preparations	1,238	1,330	1,151	1,190	1,449	1,725	1,756	1,415	1,191
Pulse	114	155	46	20	126	128	101	55	97
Dried beans	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
Dried peas	113	154	46	17	126	128	100	55	97
Fresh vegetables	25	14	63	22	11	139	35	27	34
Canned vegetables	489	591	411	511	614	410	610	429	444
Asparagus	406	448	267	281	454	209	419	277	186
Other	83	143	144	230	160	201	191	152	258
Hops	247	233	245	220	128	95	189	144	0
Other vegetables and preparations	363	337	386	417	570	953	821	760	616
Hides and skins	196	115	210	29	66	18	225	284	516
Cattle hides	165	115	210	29	56	12	72	14	3
Calf and kip skins	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Other	26	0	0	0	10	1	153	270	513
Oilseeds and products	49,258	54,703	51,689	52,489	38,050	44,735	66,377	69,205	101,038
Oil cake and meal	16,018	14,942	9,575	7,632	1,695	2,709	6,664	9,847	18,058
Soybean	10,682	10,154	9,361	7,289	1,564	2,483	6,482	9,375	16,839
Other	5,336	4,788	214	343	131	226	182	472	1,219
Oils	33,204	39,736	42,071	44,748	36,306	41,978	59,689	59,236	82,776
Soybeans	33,026	39,320	41,731	44,696	36,138	41,879	59,424	59,234	82,609
Flaxseeds	0	61	0	0	123	0	0	0	0
Other	178	355	340	52	45	99	265	2	167
Vegetable oils	36	25	43	109	49	48	24	122	204
Cottonseed	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Soybean	0	0	11	0	5	0	3	3	0
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	175
Other	35	24	31	108	44	48	21	27	29
Tallow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	13,128	10,493	18,258	15,136	15,319	19,509	15,221	19,527	20,728
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	138	152	62	84	151	0	52	31	35
Nuts and preparations	151	266	289	190	201	533	1,037	880	729
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	21	14	13	1	0	0	0	1	0
Food for relief and charity	0	0	1	0	0	8	3	11	1
Other	1,800	2,053	2,206	2,285	2,548	2,767	3,253	3,586	4,934
Total	71,682	76,280	81,864	78,176	62,656	75,563	92,825	100,429	136,564
Total Denmark	81,217	84,683	86,969	81,411	63,342	76,323	97,812	101,393	137,755

^{4/} Although canned poultry and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in CATT.^{5/} Variable levy on sugar-added content.^{6/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



SPECIAL in this issue

FRENCH AGRICULTURAL TRADE AT NEW HIGH IN 1972

by
Lorin O. Lovfald 1/

France's agricultural trade in 1972 expanded to record levels. Imports inched up by 1 percentage point to a new high of \$3,272.4 million. However, French farm sales abroad grew a whopping 23 percent over 1971 level to \$4,207.0 million. Agriculture's share of total exports rose to 18 percent, the highest in recent years (table 21).

For the second straight year, France registered an agricultural trade surplus. The margin of \$934.6 million helped soften an overall trade deficit of \$1,484 million. The recent surpluses are a new phenomenon in French agricultural trade--until 1971, France consistently ran an agricultural trade deficit. In the first half of the 1960's, the agricultural trade deficit averaged \$1,076.1 million. From 1965 to 1969, the negative balance dropped to a yearly average of \$633.9 million. Surpluses in 1971 and 1972 attested to the growing strength of French agriculture aided by the European Community's Common Agricultural Policy (CAP).

While agriculture's share of total exports has remained relatively stable over the past several years (between 14 and 18 percent), agricultural imports as a percentage of total imports have declined markedly. In 1972, agricultural imports represented 13 percent of total purchases, having dropped steadily from the 35 percent registered in 1960. This is further evidence of the success of French agriculture within the high-price, strongly protectionist framework of the CAP.

U.S.-French Trade

The United States has traditionally had a trade surplus in both its total and agricultural trade with France. Each nation's trade with the other has grown. Since 1950, however, the U.S. agricultural trade surplus with France had declined (table 22). During the 1950's, U.S. farm exports to France were about 2.5 times greater than imports. In the 1960's, exports about doubled imports. In 1972, U.S. agricultural exports to France exceeded imports by only 74 percent--our shipments to France stood at \$271.5 million, while imports from France totaled \$156.3 million. Both were record high levels.

Neither the United States nor France considers the other a paramount market in agricultural trade (France and the United States ranked 7th to each other as a market

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Table 21.--France: Trade with the world and the U.S., total and agricultural, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Exports			Imports			Imports from the U.S.			U.S. share		
	Total		Agriculture	Total	Agriculture		Total	Agriculture		Total	Agriculture	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1960	6,862.6	1,009.3	14.7	6,279.2	2,214.8	35.3	548.5	174.5	31.8	8.7	8.7	7.9
1961	7,208.1	1,173.1	16.3	6,675.9	2,106.0	31.5	736.8	131.3	17.8	11.0	11.0	6.2
1962	7,359.2	1,152.4	15.7	7,514.8	2,292.8	30.5	774.7	95.7	12.3	10.3	10.3	4.2
1963	8,079.6	1,393.5	17.2	8,724.4	2,426.1	27.8	901.2	196.7	21.8	10.3	10.3	8.1
1964	8,990.3	1,575.7	17.5	10,066.7	2,645.2	26.3	1,136.4	215.8	19.0	11.3	11.3	8.2
1965	10,048.2	1,735.3	17.3	10,335.9	2,537.7	24.6	1,087.9	205.1	18.9	10.5	10.5	8.1
1966	10,886.2	1,863.7	17.1	11,839.6	2,770.9	23.4	1,199.4	217.8	18.2	10.1	10.1	7.9
1967	11,377.5	1,866.5	16.4	12,377.5	2,556.2	20.7	1,219.3	217.8	17.9	9.9	9.9	8.5
1968	12,672.3	2,150.1	17.0	13,926.5	2,514.5	18.1	1,318.7	210.4	16.0	9.5	9.5	8.4
1969	14,874.6	2,603.5	17.5	17,219.8	3,009.2	17.5	1,465.1	213.7	14.6	8.5	8.5	7.1
1970	17,738.8	2,714.6	15.3	18,922.4	3,140.9	16.6	1,896.3	266.4	14.0	10.0	10.0	8.5
1971	20,420.0	3,420.1	16.7	21,137.2	3,254.9	15.4	1,805.0	276.5	15.3	8.5	8.5	8.5
1972	23,106.6	4,207.0	18.2	24,590.6	3,272.4	13.3	2,149.4	331.1	15.4	8.7	8.7	9.7

Sources: OECD Statistical Bulletin Series B and C, 1960-68; UN Trade Statistics, 1969-71; Statistiques du Commerce Exterieur de la France, 1972.

Table 22.--United States: Trade with France, calendar years 1950-72

Year	Exports			Imports			Imports as share of exports		
	Total	Agriculture	Percent	Total	Agriculture	Percent	Total	Agriculture	Percent
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent		1,000 dollars	Percent		1,000 dollars	Percent
1950	331,061	145,944	44.1	128,791	21,936	17.0	38.9	15.0	
1951	424,820	147,717	34.8	258,819	28,727	11.1	60.9	19.4	
1952	362,552	108,843	30.0	169,369	30,949	18.3	46.7	28.4	
1953	337,036	112,706	33.4	185,252	28,927	15.6	55.0	25.7	
1954	329,374	124,578	37.8	157,498	34,031	21.6	47.8	27.3	
1955	356,728	68,726	19.3	200,454	35,634	17.8	56.2	51.8	
1956	555,534	138,081	24.9	228,119	38,675	17.0	41.1	28.0	
1957	585,244	85,118	14.5	255,262	37,861	14.8	43.6	44.5	
1958	424,583	86,652	20.4	299,135	37,103	12.4	70.5	42.8	
1959	334,913	62,470	18.7	457,753	39,921	8.7	136.7	63.9	
1960	572,893	128,157	22.4	394,718	43,181	10.9	68.9	33.7	
1961	556,713	112,375	20.1	432,732	52,527	12.1	77.7	46.7	
1962	575,015	86,345	15.0	424,278	48,608	11.5	73.8	56.3	
1963	669,310	113,887	17.0	432,072	53,962	12.5	64.6	47.4	
1964	790,724	149,339	18.9	493,788	65,780	13.3	62.4	44.0	
1965	891,553	140,568	15.8	614,578	68,108	11.1	68.9	48.5	
1966	978,011	148,189	15.2	687,996	71,850	10.4	70.3	48.5	
1967	1,049,624	187,497	17.9	685,837	80,746	11.8	65.3	43.1	
1968	1,097,792	176,449	16.1	830,913	85,838	10.3	75.7	48.6	
1969	1,227,344	187,320	15.3	837,085	89,059	10.6	68.2	47.5	
1970	1,534,242	231,093	15.1	930,504	107,332	11.5	60.8	46.4	
1971	1,389,587	246,949	17.6	1,079,303	106,493	9.9	77.7	43.5	
1972	1,613,703	271,479	16.8	1,343,867	156,270	11.6	83.3	57.6	

Note: Exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium, 1967-72.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, 1960-72.

for agricultural exports in 1972). Each country, however, relies heavily on the other for certain commodities--France purchases most of its soybean and soybean meal imports from the United States, and we purchase a considerable share of our imported wine from France.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to France

Soybean meal and soybeans are the two leading U.S. agricultural exports to France (table 23). In 1972, shipments of the two commodities totaled \$126.1 million, accounting for 46 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports to France.

As a result of growing demand for high-protein feed in its expanding meat and live-stock industry, France became the second largest foreign market for our soybean meal in 1972 (West Germany was the largest market). Sales to France totaled \$73.4 million and comprised 17 and 26 percent, respectively, of U.S. soybean meal exports to the world and to the EC-9. This was the eighth straight year that soybean meal was France's leading farm import from the United States. Although the 1972 volume of our soybean meal exports to France was lower than in 1971, total revenue from the exports increased because of higher prices.

U.S. soybean exports to France dropped slightly in 1972 to \$52.7 million, primarily because of increased competition from Brazil. However, the 1972 value of exports was exceeded in only 2 other years.

Selected cuts of variety meats, particularly beef tongue and liver, were the third largest commodity group taken by the French in 1972. Exports were valued at \$34.4 million, up 39 percent from the 1971 level.

U.S. raw cotton exports to France, which have been important since pre-Civil War days, have dropped to fourth place in recent years. Cotton sales in 1972 were valued at \$11.7 million, above the \$10.1 million shipped in 1971. Cotton had been the leading U.S. farm export to France until 1965, when soybean meal became the major export. The highest cotton sales to France occurred in 1954--\$107.2 million worth was exported. In 1960, exports totaled \$95.5 million, or 150.9 million tons of cotton. In recent years, other world producers have become more competitive. The USSR was France's leading supplier in 1972, sending 45.1 million tons. Imports from Turkey and Brazil totaled 24.7 million and 18.1 million tons, respectively, followed by imports from the United States totaling 13.1 million tons.

U.S. Agricultural Imports from France

U.S. agricultural imports from France during 1972 grew to \$156.3 million--the highest on record and 47 percent above the 1971 level (table 24). As mentioned above, U.S. agricultural import trade with France centers chiefly around one product, the world famous French wines. In 1972, we imported a record \$85.8 million worth of French wine, nearly 50 percent more than in 1971. Wine, therefore, accounted for most of the rise in our agricultural imports from France in 1972.

For the past several years, the United States has been the major market for France's wine exports, accounting for roughly one-sixth of that country's total wine sales abroad. From the U.S. side, wine imports from France accounted for 41 percent of all wine imports in 1972.

Our second leading farm import from France for the past several years has been essential oils, particularly the resinoids. Import value in 1972 totaled \$10.2 million, compared with \$7.2 million in 1971.

Table 23.--United States: Selected leading agricultural exports to France, value and quantity, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Total	Soybean	Variety	Wheat	Cotton	Cattle	Citrus	Horses.	Vegetables:	Tobacco,	Nuts	&	Essential
		cake and meal	meats		hides	fruit	live 1/	& 2/	unmanu-	preps.	factured		oils
-- Million dollars --													
1960	128.2	0.8	8.6	1.5	0.7	95.5	0.5	2.3	---	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.9
1961	112.4	2.3	5.0	2.8	10.8	71.1	.6	4.1	---	.6	4.5	.1	1.6
1962	86.3	13.7	7.4	3.4	5.2	28.3	.4	2.7	---	2.7	3.4	.3	1.8
1963	113.9	17.9	9.2	6.8	11.1	35.6	.2	6.6	0.1	5.3	3.8	.3	1.5
1964	149.3	21.3	9.5	12.4	8.8	45.9	.9	5.1	.4	3.4	4.7	.4	2.1
1965	140.6	30.4	6.4	15.6	16.1	18.9	1.0	6.1	.3	3.3	3.8	.7	2.4
1966	148.2	41.9	5.2	17.7	17.6	17.3	2.3	6.2	.3	5.3	5.3	.4	2.4
1967	187.5	50.0	15.6	19.0	24.8	17.7	2.0	7.7	.3	1.9	4.3	.2	1.7
1968	176.4	53.6	7.5	16.9	23.2	16.5	2.6	4.8	.2	1.4	5.4	.2	3.0
1969	187.3	55.3	25.7	20.5	19.3	7.6	2.6	6.6	.8	2.6	6.0	2.3	2.9
1970	231.1	56.4	72.1	20.4	12.6	3.4	2.6	6.3	.7	4.1	6.4	4.3	3.3
1971	244.9	73.3	64.0	24.6	6.8	10.1	5.1	7.2	2.3	3.4	5.9	4.9	3.9
1972	271.5	73.4	52.7	34.3	11.9	11.7	8.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	
-- 1,000 metric tons --													
1960	NA	13	102	4	---	151	46	14	---	2	2	1	1
1961	NA	36	55	6	116	111	63	28	---	1	3	1	1
1962	NA	185	80	8	50	43	47	21	---	13	2	1	1
1963	NA	209	91	29	185	56	36	35	3/	29	3	1	1
1964	NA	242	95	31	136	73	146	35	3/	17	3	1	1
1965	NA	337	60	28	271	28	126	39	3/	17	3	1	1
1966	NA	421	48	29	266	28	234	41	3/	27	4	1	1
1967	NA	504	146	30	362	36	207	34	0	6	1	1	1
1968	NA	577	75	28	352	30	304	29	0	5	3	1	1
1969	NA	619	268	32	290	14	266	33	0	12	4	1	1
1970	NA	596	700	29	209	6	287	31	0	20	4	2	1
1971	NA	748	555	37	108	15	547	34	1	15	5	4	1
1972	NA	634	415	44	189	14	755	41	1	18	3	3	1

1/
2/
3/

1,000 pieces.
1,000 head.
Less than 500.

NA = Not applicable.

Note: Adjusted for transhipments through Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium, 1967-72.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, 1960-72.

Table 24.--United States: Selected leading agricultural imports from France, value and quantity, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Total	Wine	Essential oils	Vegetables	Feathers	Casein & casein glue	Cheese curd	Nolasses	Coffee extracts	Vermouth 1/	Fruit & vegetable juices 1/	Fruits, canned & juices 1/	Furskins, unprocessed 2/	-- Million dollars --			
														1/	2/	3/	
1960	43.2	17.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.6	---	---	0.4	2.0	---				
1961	52.5	19.9	4.6	3.4	.4	1.0	2.1	2.5	---	---	.9	1.5	---				
1962	48.6	20.5	3.5	2.9	.5	2.4	1.3	3.4	---	---	.4	1.6	---				
1963	54.0	19.7	4.2	1.7	1.1	.5	2.2	1.4	---	---	.6	2.0	---				
1964	65.8	23.6	7.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.2	---	---	.3	2.2	---				
1965	68.1	26.6	5.3	1.8	1.9	.8	3.5	1.5	---	---	3.4	.7	2.2	---			
1966	71.9	30.7	6.6	2.3	1.8	1.2	6.0	.7	0.5	---	3.4	.6	2.3	---			
1967	80.7	35.3	5.0	2.0	2.3	.9	4.1	.8	3.4	---	3.5	.4	2.8	---			
1968	85.8	37.2	7.2	1.6	3.2	2.2	5.8	1.4	1.7	---	3.8	.7	2.8	---			
1969	89.1	45.9	6.0	1.0	2.4	2.1	5.9	1.4	1.5	---	3.7	.8	3.0	---			
1970	107.3	57.1	6.1	.9	3.3	2.2	6.4	2.5	1.5	---	4.1	1.1	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.4	
1971	106.5	57.4	7.2	5.4	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.0	---	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.4	
1972	156.3	85.8	10.6	9.8	6.3	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.2	---	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4			
										---	1,000 metric tons						
1960	NA	3,567	3/	2	3/	1	1	5,244	---	---	391	4	---				
1961	NA	4,028	3/	5	3/	3	1	23,927	---	---	875	3	---				
1962	NA	3,826	3/	4	3/	1	1	8,310	---	---	536	3	---				
1963	NA	3,782	3/	2	3/	1	1	9,390	---	---	801	675	4	---			
1964	NA	4,094	3/	3	3/	5	2	10,523	---	---	878	1,039	4	---			
1965	NA	4,439	3/	2	3/	1	2	9,617	---	---	877	2,312	4	---			
1966	NA	4,934	3/	2	3/	3	6	6,076	---	---	896	2,006	3	---			
1967	NA	5,279	1	3	1	2	2	5,767	3/	950	1,182	4	---				
1968	NA	5,480	1	3	1	6	5	7,935	3/	1,081	2,275	4	---				
1969	NA	6,359	3/	1	1	5	6	9,146	3/	1,040	2,844	5	---				
1970	NA	7,687	1	1	1	5	4	14,016	3/	1,150	3,916	4	2,365				
1971	NA	8,404	1	3	1	4	1	11,579	3/	1,054	7,205	3	2,990				
1972	NA	11,407	1	6	1	4	1	17,952	1	1,072	8,898	4	4,858				

1/ 1,000 gallons.
 2/ 1,000 pieces.
 3/ Less than 500.

NA = Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, 1960-72.

French cheeses, especially roquefort, have traditionally been a favorite import. Cheese imports averaged about \$5 million during the last half of the 1960's, dropped to \$2.3 million in 1971, and rebounded strongly in 1972 to \$4.3 million.

French Agricultural Exports in 1972

The record \$4.2 billion worth of French agricultural exports in 1972 compares with a 1971 total of \$3.4 billion. For the third straight year, feed grains were the leading export, totaling \$682.4 million--17 percent above the 1971 level. Higher prices accounted for 7 percent of the gain as volume increased from 7.0 million to 7.7 million tons. Two-thirds of the 1972 feed grain exports went to other members of the EC-6.

Exports of wheat and flour were second in importance, increasing 41 percent to \$534.5 million in 1972. EC partners took 73 percent of the wheat shipments. Egypt and the Soviet Union were the next largest customers, taking 10 and 5 percent, respectively.

Wine became France's third largest farm export in 1972, surpassing dairy products and eggs. Wine exports totaled \$494.3 million, an increase of 42 percent over the 1971 level. Exports of dairy and poultry products, the only major agricultural category to decline in 1972, dropped 11 percent to \$448.0 million.

French Agricultural Imports in 1972

France's 1972 agricultural imports of \$3,272.4 million were only slightly above 1971. Meat and meat preparations showed the biggest gain in 1972. They increased 46 percent to \$622.0 million and became the country's leading agricultural import.

Other EC-6 partners supplied 42 percent of the meat imports, followed by the United Kingdom, which supplied 12 percent, and Argentina, 11 percent. Higher prices in France attracted larger than usual amounts of British meat.

Fruits and vegetables, which had been the leading agricultural import for several years, became second in importance in 1972. Imports of these commodities totaled \$485.8 million, a 26-percent drop from the 1971 level. France receives the bulk of its fruit and vegetable imports from other EC countries, although imports from the United States have been expanding. France's imports of U.S. fruits and vegetables rose by \$9.2 million in 1972, reaching \$33.6 million.

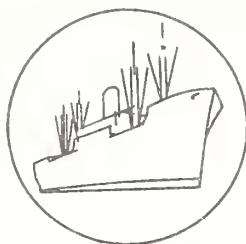
The U.S. share of France's agricultural imports improved in 1972, reaching 9.7 percent, compared with 8.5 percent in 1971 and 1970. The total c.i.f. value of France's agricultural imports from the United States topped \$300 million for the first time--a 20-percent gain over the 1971 level.

Outlook

French agricultural production and, consequently, exports should continue to expand. The agricultural policies of the EC will continue to provide a very favorable framework within which France can pursue its goal of expanding agricultural exports. Although the CAP is up for review this fall, no major modifications in policy are expected. The multilateral trade negotiations under the GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) which began in Tokyo on September 12 will have no impact for several years. In addition, market opportunities for French farm exports to the three new EC members--the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland--will increase significantly as these countries are more fully integrated into the Community.

On the other hand, if French efforts to rapidly develop their livestock industry are successful, the diversion of home-produced grains to domestic consumption may restrain the growth in exportable supplies.

Given continued favorable trade access, major increases in U.S. exports of oilseeds and meals to France could result if livestock and meal expansion is pursued on course. The trend will mostly likely be toward a lesser percentage of meat required and greater amounts of oilseeds as more crushing facilities are developed in France.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S.-PHILIPPINE TRADE RISING

by
E. Wayne Denney 1/

The Philippines is an important two-way trading partner in agricultural products with the United States. In 1972, U.S. agricultural exports to the Philippines reached a record \$99.7 million, while our agricultural imports from the Philippines totaled \$332.4 million. The U.S. import total was short of the \$385 million worth of commodities purchased in 1971, but the Philippines was still the leading supplier of agricultural products to the United States outside the Western Hemisphere.

Since 1945, the Philippines has registered a total trade balance deficit in all but 2 years (1963 and 1966). The persistent deficit has been caused by ever-rising food imports coupled with low prices for traditional export commodities. Of the Philippines' top 10 trading partners in 1972, total trade surpluses were recorded only with the United States and the Netherlands. During 1972, the Philippines had a total trade deficit of \$165 million, despite a trade surplus with the United States of about \$140 million.

The Philippines' perennial trade deficit has also been attributed to policies such as the pegging of the peso at an over-valued rate of P2 to U.S. \$1 for many years, exporting primarily raw materials such as timber, sugar, and coconut products, and importing large quantities of semi-finished products. To accelerate the country's export trade, the Government is currently concentrating more heavily on output of industrial raw materials and semiprocessed products.

Despite the disastrous floods in July 1972, economic prospects for 1973 are good. Since the imposition of martial law in September 1972, the Government's role in the economy has been strengthened and strict price controls have been implemented.

The Philippine peso has demonstrated continued stability since devaluation of the U.S. dollar in February 1973. The Government is devoting more resources to development, seeking to curb the inflationary trend which prevailed before martial law, and spreading economic benefits to larger sectors of the population. The problem of assuring an adequate food grain supply is receiving top priority but is far from being resolved.

A major concern to both the Philippines and the United States is what trade arrangements will be made between the two countries after the Laurel-Langley Agreement is terminated in July 1974. The Laurel-Langley treaty is unlike any other trade arrangement the United States has negotiated. Ratified in 1955, the treaty provides for

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reciprocal tariff preferences, quotas for Philippine products, and parity for American investors in the Philippines. It was designed to aid the Philippines in transition from a colonial to a more modern economy. With respect to trade, it assured a market for Philippine agricultural exports and assured the United States of a reliable supplier of certain agricultural products. To accomplish this, a system of periodically declining bilateral preferences was established. Currently, the effective Philippine rate of duty on imports of U.S. products is 90 percent of the most favored nation (MFN) rate, while Philippine exports enter the United States at 80 percent of the MFN rate, or Cuban rate in the case of sugar and tobacco. From January 1, 1974, to July 4, 1974, the effective rate of the two countries will be the most preferential rate. The full MFN rate will apply after July 4, 1974.

The Philippine Government has expressed an interest in maintaining preferential access to the U.S. market after Laurel-Langley is terminated.

Negotiations regarding treatment of investors are being conducted. The United States continues to allow Philippine investors parity with American investors, but Philippine courts have declared that there will be no parity for U.S. investors after Laurel-Langley expires. President Marcos nullified the effect of the court decision when he declared martial law and implemented a new constitution. Parity will be one of the major subjects of negotiations. Unless U.S. investors are granted continued parity, investors in certain types of activities (for example, public utilities and land) may be forced to sell some of their equity to Philippine nationals.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the Philippines

The United States has traditionally been an important supplier of agricultural products to the Philippines. In the late 1950's, cotton, milk products, and wheat flour were the only agricultural products we shipped to the Philippines in substantial quantities. But the U.S. export pattern has changed substantially since the late 1950's. In 1972, the United States sent 484,000 tons of wheat valued at \$31.8 million. Wheat exports now account for about one-third of our total agricultural exports to the Philippines. In addition, about \$2 million of wheat flour was sent to the Philippines in 1972. This represents a substantial change from the late 1950's, when our exports of wheat were negligible and wheat flour exports were substantial. The United States has supplied about three-fourths of Philippine wheat imports in recent years.

U.S. cotton exports to the Philippines, which rank second to wheat in value, have been relatively stable in recent years. In 1972, exports of cotton--the only commodity to decline--dropped to \$16.9 million from the record 1971 level of \$22.3 million. Nearly all of the Philippines' cotton imports are supplied by the United States.

Rice emerged as the third most important U.S. agricultural export to the Philippines in 1972, as the country's rice import requirements continued to grow. The Philippines claimed to be self-sufficient in rice during 1968-70, but severe typhoons in late 1970, a tungro virus epidemic in 1971, and flooding in 1972 cut domestic rice production, necessitating larger imports each year.

Thailand supplied 273,000 of the 456,000 tons of rice imported in 1972, while the United States furnished 54,000 tons valued at \$11.1 million. The Philippines has not been in the market for high-grade rice, which means that the United States is a residual supplier except during times of extreme shortage. The quantity of rice imports that the Philippines will require in the near future is not clear. While strong efforts have been made to once again make the country self-sufficient in rice, population pressure and rising incomes are rapidly increasing the demand for rice. Unless rice yields can be forced upward, it appears that the Philippines will continue to import rice.

The large Philippine rice imports in recent years have been required in spite of substantial advances in the technology of rice production. New strains of rice are continually being developed which are higher yielding and better tasting. The improved technology has been hindered somewhat by inadequate supplies of production inputs: fertilizer, irrigation, pesticides, good land preparations, high-quality seeds, and management. Regardless of these problems, however, gains in rice production would have been difficult during the past 2 years because of the adverse weather.

U.S. exports of tobacco, soybean cake, and corn to the Philippines reached record levels in 1972. The sale of \$8.2 million worth of tobacco is attributed to stagnating tobacco production in the Philippines and a preference for higher quality U.S. tobacco. Soybean oilcake is used primarily in the expanding Philippine poultry industry, while U.S. corn is used primarily for human consumption. The Philippine corn industry has not done well in recent years, and feed millers have been forced to cut feed production in order to satisfy rising consumer demand for the grain.

U.S. Agricultural Imports from the Philippines

During the last decade, the Philippines has been one of the world's leading suppliers of agricultural products to the United States. They have ranked as the fourth leading supplier in most years, although they were third in 1971 and fifth in 1972.

Trade preferences granted under the Laurel-Langley Agreement have given the Philippines the largest share of U.S. sugar imports. In most years, sugar accounts for 50 to 60 percent of total U.S. agricultural imports from the Philippines. An initial quota of 889,000 tons was established in 1955 and has been adjusted upward via the Sugar Acts of 1962, 1965, and 1971. Termination of Laurel-Langley will affect Philippine sugar exports to the United States only to the extent that minimum floor will be removed.

Since 1960, U.S. sugar imports from the Philippines have averaged over 1 million tons annually. In 1971, sugar imports totaled 1.4 million tons and were valued at \$222 million. Because of poor Philippine sugar crop in 1972, our imports that year dropped to 1.14 million tons worth \$197 million. Nearly all of the Philippines' exportable sugar supplies are sent to the United States. Because of the importance of the U.S. sugar market to the Philippines, sugar growers are very concerned that the termination of Laurel-Langley will signify a loss in sugar exports.

Coconut products--copra, coconut oil, and desiccated coconut--constitute the second major category of agricultural goods the United States buys from the Philippines. The imported copra is processed into coconut oil and copra cake, with the coconut oil being used primarily in food products and the copra cake going into animal feeds. In 1972, our imports of Philippine desiccated coconut totaled 52,300 tons valued at \$12.2 million--about the same amount as in previous years. Our copra imports from the Philippines, on the other hand, were only about half what they were in the early 1960's. Our imports of coconut oil from the Philippines totaled \$62.6 million in 1972--nearly 4 times the 1960 level but short of the record \$78.8 million imported in 1971. The value of the copra and coconut oil imports dropped in 1972 despite increases in quantities purchased.

The shift from copra to coconut oil imports in recent years is due primarily to the Philippine exporters' desire to send coconut products in the most refined form possible. The Philippines has a 6-percent export tax on copra but charge only 4 percent on coconut oil exports. The Philippine Board of Investment has proposed that copra exports be banned by 1978, thus forcing the coconut industry to process all of its copra domestically. One reason for this proposal is to make more copra cake available to the Philippines' expanding livestock industry. The 34 existing coconut oil mills in the Philippines have a capacity of 1,365,700 tons, and a proposal for 15 additional mills will raise the total capacity to over 2.1 million tons.

Sugar and coconut products accounted for 90 percent of the Philippine products imported by the United States in 1972. But two additional Philippine products have shown an expansionary trend in the U.S. market in recent years.

Canned pineapple imports in 1972 totaled over 46,000 tons and were valued at over \$1.3 million--about 4 times the amount imported a decade earlier. U.S. imports of canned pineapple from the Philippines have been climbing during the past decade as much of the U.S. investment in production has shifted from Hawaii to the Philippines. Labor costs are much smaller in the Philippines than in Hawaii.

Our tobacco imports from the Philippines, which have expanded in a pattern similar to that of pineapples, reached \$8.2 million in 1972. Most of the tobacco imported in recent years has been scrap tobacco. The Philippines has been far exceeding its Laurel-Langley quota for scrap tobacco. Consequently, termination of the trade agreement is not likely to substantially reduce our imports of Philippine tobacco.

Wrap-up

U.S.-Philippine trade will probably reach a record level in 1973 because of high prices for Philippine exports (especially coconut oil) and because of larger U.S. grain imports by the Philippines. U.S. agricultural imports from the Philippines should reach a record \$400 million in 1973, with sugar imports alone totaling \$250 million. The price of coconut oil has more than doubled during the past year, which more than compensates for an expected slight decline in our imports of that commodity from the Philippines. U.S. agricultural exports to the Philippines are currently ahead of last year's record pace. Our wheat exports to the Philippines may reach \$60 million this year, pushing our total agricultural exports to that country to about \$120 million. The termination of Laurel-Langley in 1974 is receiving much attention in both countries, but the overall expansionary trade trend is not likely to be affected.

Table 25.-United States: Exports of selected agricultural products to the Philippines, value and quantity, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Total	Milk, evaporated	Nonfat dry milk	Wheat flour	Rice	Corn	Soybean oilcake	Tobacco	Cotton 1/ ;	Other
-- Million dollars --										
1955-60 (average) .										
1960	61.6	15.9	3.3	0.5	12.2	2.3	---	0.5	3.7	7.5
1961	65.3	12.1	4.7	8.1	4.5	1.0	---	1.0	.8	21.3
1962	76.0	11.0	5.6	18.9	2.8	---	---	1.3	4.9	17.1
1963	55.5	6.2	3.8	12.1	1.0	---	---	.7	---	20.9
1964	55.0	1.2	4.5	17.4	.7	---	---	.5	---	14.0
1965	61.5	1.0	4.3	10.2	1.0	11.3	---	.7	.5	15.4
1966	68.2	1.3	5.0	19.7	.8	8.5	---	.5	.7	9.8
1967	77.0	1.4	4.2	32.0	.6	---	---	.9	3.1	15.2
1968	90.9	.2	5.6	34.0	.8	9.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	20.6
1969	96.2	.1	6.4	37.9	.9	---	---	3.6	6.0	19.3
1970	78.3	.1	4.5	28.9	.6	---	---	4.3	7.9	11.8
1971	77.6	---	4.6	29.2	.8	---	---	3.8	6.2	18.3
1972	74.0	---	.9	21.9	1.0	---	---	3.5	4.4	15.5
	99.7	---	2.4	31.8	2.0	11.1	7.7	5.7	8.2	16.9
-- 1,000 metric tons --										
1955-60 (average) .										
1960	NA	45	1.3	8	129	16	---	10	1	131
1961	NA	34	1.7	116	47	6	---	14	1	157
1962	NA	30	2.6	268	29	---	---	16	3	116
1963	NA	18	1.9	172	11	---	---	8	---	154
1964	NA	3	2.1	248	7	---	---	5	---	107
1965	NA	3	1.9	148	11	75	---	8	---	121
1966	NA	3	1.6	312	9	67	---	5	---	80
1967	NA	4	1.3	4.94	8	---	---	8	2	129
1968	NA	---	1.3	4.99	9	55	51	35	2	105
1969	NA	---	1.4	5.85	12	---	---	39	4	169
1970	NA	---	9	4.57	7	---	---	45	5	98
1971	NA	---	9	4.91	11	---	---	41	3	151
1972	NA	---	2	3.53	11	---	56	46	2	157
	NA	---	8	4.84	20	54	142	50	4	102

1/ Quantity shown in 1,000 running bales.
NA = Not applicable.

Table 26.--United States: Imports of selected agricultural products from the Philippines; quantity and value, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Total	Desiccated : Pineapple, : coconut : carried			Sugar, : raw : Tobacco : Copra :			Abaca : Coconut oil : Other		
		-- Million dollars --						-- 1,000 metric tons --		
1960	240.8	17.1	4.4	123.7	3.0	61.5	9.9	15.0	6.1	
1961	254.7	13.2	5.7	151.5	3.3	48.6	10.1	16.0	6.4	
1962	254.1	12.4	3.1	150.5	3.1	46.1	8.2	25.3	5.4	
1963	277.1	15.5	3.1	163.3	4.0	38.1	8.1	38.9	6.0	
1964	295.0	16.4	3.6	162.4	4.5	43.1	8.2	47.5	9.2	
1965	277.6	15.6	4.1	129.3	4.4	55.0	10.5	51.8	7.0	
1966	279.6	14.6	3.6	141.2	5.1	41.6	8.3	60.1	5.2	
1967	289.3	12.6	5.1	152.4	5.0	45.9	6.3	55.3	6.7	
1968	314.3	25.8	8.8	137.9	5.9	62.3	4.4	64.0	5.2	
1969	285.3	13.2	10.3	146.4	7.6	46.3	5.2	49.6	6.8	
1970	354.4	12.3	12.1	194.4	7.1	38.1	5.7	77.2	7.3	
1971	385.0	13.8	15.7	222.2	8.9	33.1	4.4	78.8	8.1	
1972	332.4	12.2	13.1	197.3	8.2	25.6	5.5	62.6	7.9	
1960	NA	51.7	19.0	990.5	4.5	343.9	19.0	55.1		
1961	NA	51.3	23.9	1,191.1	4.7	340.3	25.0	73.8		
1962	NA	50.8	13.5	1,151.4	4.6	320.3	30.0	120.5		
1963	NA	59.2	12.8	1,015.4	5.9	236.3	26.0	168.8		
1964	NA	58.8	14.9	1,120.0	6.4	248.4	24.0	180.1		
1965	NA	52.2	17.4	1,001.2	6.4	278.9	34.0	182.5		
1966	NA	52.8	15.0	1,031.6	7.8	243.3	31.0	231.4		
1967	NA	47.2	22.3	1,043.1	7.6	276.6	25.0	228.5		
1968	NA	64.2	37.9	924.9	8.7	291.8	19.0	197.0		
1969	NA	43.2	37.1	963.2	10.4	271.2	19.0	194.4		
1970	NA	42.5	43.3	1,248.0	10.3	197.6	19.0	269.7		
1971	NA	48.0	52.8	1,406.6	12.7	190.4	15.0	284.7		
1972	NA	52.3	46.4	1,140.4	8.7	209.0	19.0	307.1		

NA = Not applicable.

Table 27.--Philippines: Exports of selected agricultural products, value and quantity, calendar years 1960-72

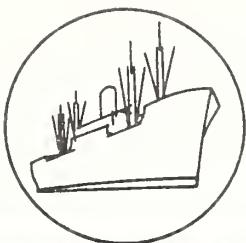
Year	Total	Bananas	Desic- cated coconut	Pine- apple, canned	Sugar, raw	Molasses	Tobacco, cake and: unmanu- factured	Copra	Abaca	Coconut oil, crude
-- Million dollars --										
1960	337.1	---	6.0	6.5	115.0	5.4	1.8	2.1	131.7	24.3
1961	351.8	0.1	13.3	9.2	128.8	4.3	3.7	8.1	94.7	28.0
1962	356.6	---	13.2	7.8	109.7	4.4	7.7	10.6	104.0	22.2
1963	506.4	---	19.2	7.6	165.3	9.4	11.8	13.1	176.3	33.6
1964	533.3	---	21.3	8.1	170.2	12.3	12.1	18.8	168.9	30.8
1965	487.1	---	21.0	9.1	143.3	8.8	12.1	14.3	169.5	24.8
1966	451.9	---	18.5	8.8	125.1	5.4	16.8	11.1	155.1	19.7
1967	427.2	---	18.0	10.4	133.2	7.2	11.6	12.7	138.7	15.1
1968	456.3	---	30.7	9.3	129.1	7.9	11.9	17.1	135.9	12.4
1969	397.5	1.4	15.6	10.9	151.5	9.9	9.7	16.0	98.3	14.2
1970	489.6	5.9	18.1	21.8	186.1	10.3	14.1	13.6	80.6	14.9
1971	571.4	15.4	21.7	25.3	220.1	12.1	15.9	15.2	107.8	13.2
1972	559.7	24.6	18.9	22.7	210.6	10.8	17.5	16.0	118.7	13.0
-- 1,000 metric tons --										
1960	NA	---	NA	20	33	1,006	306	33	47	764
1961	NA	---	NA	53	38	1,002	263	79	17	664
1962	NA	---	NA	62	41	953	240	139	24	803
1963	NA	---	NA	70	33	1,048	347	168	25	1,017
1964	NA	---	NA	69	34	1,082	376	193	35	890
1965	NA	---	NA	69	41	1,096	483	185	27	883
1966	NA	---	NA	67	40	929	316	234	23	934
1967	NA	---	NA	64	49	926	318	194	27	831
1968	NA	---	NA	76	45	886	279	208	53	707
1969	NA	23	52	48	1,006	484	184	33	576	62
1970	NA	107	60	86	1,225	619	244	38	447	55
1971	NA	267	76	104	1,414	728	288	46	652	50
1972	NA	422	80	108	1,224	545	322	38	982	51

NA = Not applicable.

Table 28.--Philippines: Imports of selected agricultural products, value and quantity, calendar years 1960-72

Year	Total	Milk			Wheat	Rice	Corn	Wheat	Soybean	Meat	Tobacco	Unmanu-	Cotton	Other	
		rated	Con-	Dry				flour	cake	and					
-- Million dollars --															
1960	123.1	11.8	4.4	2.7	3.3	8.0	---	---	14.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	16.5	60.1	
1961	97.5	10.8	4.6	1.2	3.6	16.9	1.1	---	7.9	1.5	1.4	.1	19.5	28.9	
1962	104.3	11.9	5.5	.9	3.2	25.4	---	---	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	26.2	24.8	
1963	101.5	6.7	2.8	3.4	2.5	27.2	---	---	1.6	.7	1.2	1.2	21.1	33.1	
1964	144.4	7.4	3.0	3.3	5.4	23.6	34.6	4.9	.6	2.0	2.0	.7	16.2	42.7	
1965	177.7	8.5	1.8	4.6	8.6	28.6	58.5	.2	3.3	.6	1.9	.8	14.8	45.5	
1966	142.2	5.8	1.3	6.2	10.2	27.2	13.8	.1	4.7	.6	2.6	2.1	23.2	44.4	
1967	184.0	9.0	.8	6.6	10.3	33.6	42.3	2.7	4.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	17.8	47.8	
1968	166.6	11.8	1.7	8.8	8.9	31.3	---	---	5.8	3.5	3.6	6.7	28.3	56.2	
1969	155.7	13.4	2.3	10.4	7.8	34.5	---	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.3	8.1	18.8	50.4	
1970	127.1	7.7	1.9	8.9	6.6	29.7	---	---	1.3	4.7	3.2	7.2	19.4	36.5	
1971	178.5	6.8	1.5	12.2	8.7	36.9	31.3	3.3	1.4	4.9	3.5	4.9	20.1	43.0	
1972	213.1	2.9	.3	9.1	22.9	45.7	35.0	8.6	3.3	7.9	3.7	8.0	19.3	46.4	
-- 1,000 metric tons --															
1960	NA	4.7	14	4	13	115	---	---	162	15	8	---	30	NA	
1961	NA	4.4	15	3	16	248	9	---	80	16	15	---	32	NA	
1962	NA	4.5	18	1	14	322	---	---	21	11	17	1	41	NA	
1963	2.8	28	9	6	16	409	---	---	22	7	13	2	38	NA	
1964	NA	30	9	4	26	346	299	---	58	6	17	1	29	NA	
1965	NA	32	5	5	28	434	560	2	43	6	15	1	26	NA	
1966	NA	20	4	8	29	420	108	1	68	5	21	2	42	NA	
1967	NA	34	3	9	27	487	290	49	54	28	24	2	33	NA	
1968	NA	4.7	6	13	31	488	---	---	92	39	36	3	52	NA	
1969	NA	54	8	23	28	553	---	26	24	39	33	5	33	NA	
1970	NA	31	6	16	27	495	---	1	16	49	25	4	36	NA	
1971	NA	25	5	16	29	588	370	55	17	48	29	3	33	NA	
1972	NA	9	1	8	47	712	456	160	36	68	30	5	27	NA	

NA = Not applicable.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

From July to August, export prices of Canadian and U.S. wheat skyrocketed to new record levels (table 29). The Gulf ports price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, rose 58 percent from \$109.77 to \$173.28 a metric ton. The Lake Superior ports price of No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, 14 percent protein, rose 35 percent--from \$131.30 to \$176.17 a ton.

Neither U.S. nor Canadian wheat prices were quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis in August. However, the c.i.f. Rotterdam quotation for U.S. wheat, 13.5 percent protein, was \$203.19 a ton, 41 percent more than the July quotation of \$143.67. In July, the Gulf ports-Rotterdam differential was \$33.90 a ton. In August it was down to \$29.91 because the Gulf ports price had risen by \$63.51, while the Rotterdam price had risen slightly less.

The relative and absolute magnitude of the rise in export and c.i.f. wheat prices was dwarfed by an 80-percent increase in the wheat price received by U.S. farmers. From July 15 to August 15, that price rose by \$72.75 a ton, increasing from \$90.76 to \$163.51 (from \$2.47 to \$4.45 a bushel). This occurred despite the satisfactory progress and completion of a record wheat harvest in the United States. According to the September Crop Report, it amounted to 1,727 million bushels or 47.0 million metric tons, up 12 percent from 1972. At the same time, the Canadian wheat crop was officially estimated at 604 million bushels or 16.4 million tons, 13 percent above the 1972 level but somewhat below earlier expectations. These North American increases in wheat production are exceeded by the magnitude of the estimated increase in the Soviet wheat crop from a disaster level of 68.6 million tons last year to 80 million tons this year. Prospective wheat production changes from 1972/73 to 1973/74 elsewhere in the world are now expected to be offsetting, and the combined increase of 19 million tons for North America and the Soviet Union is believed to equal the increase in world wheat production.

Why is this 6-percent production increase associated with such an extreme price increase? The answer lies in the prospect of a further drawdown in the stocks of the world's major exporters--the United States, Canada, Australia and Argentina--to 25 million tons in mid-1974 from 29 million tons in mid-1973 and 49 million tons in mid-1972.

This prospect is also indicated by reports on anticipated U.S. wheat exports for the balance of the current, July-June, marketing year. As of August 17, such anticipated exports amounted to 23.0 million tons with known destinations and 7.9 million tons with unidentified destinations--a total of 30.9 million tons of anticipated exports for 10½ months of the current marketing year, compared with

total exports of 32.4 million tons in 1972/73 and 17.2 million tons in 1971/72. Considerable doubt exists about the firmness of these statistics. The problem is not so much one of accuracy in the classical statistical sense. Rather, it concerns the firmness of contracts for exports--that is, the possibility of their extension into the future or their cancellation. Accordingly, marketing year 1973/74 wheat exports are now estimated at 29.9 million tons. An important element in this picture is the fact that wheat is not a uniform commodity. Therefore, buyers, importers, and millers are anxious to assure themselves of a sufficient supply not just of "wheat" but of particular grades and types. This differentiated demand acts as an inflationary force because it means buying further ahead than under conditions of greater product uniformity or at least substitutability between types and grades. Thus, the psychology of demand becomes a crucial market force.

A similar phenomenon applies to cotton. The c.i.f. Liverpool price for Memphis Territory strict middling cotton, 1-1/16 inches, jumped 23 percent from 65.0 cents a pound in July to 79.8 cents in August. As of August 10, only a few days after the beginning of the new cotton marketing year, anticipated exports for the balance of this year were 5.8 million bales with known destinations and 148,000 bales with unidentified destinations. These total anticipated exports of 5.9 million bales compare with 4.7 million bales actually exported during fiscal year 1973. Unlike wheat export contracts for the year 1974/75, which are insignificant, cotton export contracts for that year already amounted to 1.6 million bales as of August 10. Some buyers seem to have shifted their patronage from customary sources elsewhere to the United States, so that the very large volume of anticipated U.S. exports is not just a matter of advance buying to cover requirements for a more distant future.

Feed grain prices advanced briskly by ordinary standards in August but much less than wheat and cotton prices. C.i.f. Rotterdam prices for U.S. sorghum grain and corn were 13 percent higher in August than in July, and the price of Argentine corn was up 7 percent. The premium of Argentine over U.S. corn narrowed from \$16.77 in July to \$9.94 in August. U.S. corn was not quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis. The Gulf ports export price for U.S. No. 2 yellow corn was \$122.43 a ton in August, 12 percent higher than in July. The Gulf ports-Rotterdam differential widened from \$18.78 a ton in July to \$22.94 in August.

Old crop soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, were last quoted on August 2 at \$9.80 a bushel. Quotation of an export price for the new crop started on September 6 at \$6.91. On August 22, soybeans--presumably from the new crop--were quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis at \$342.83 a metric ton (\$9.33 a bushel). This one quotation was similar to the average August price for new crop soybeans, c.i.f. Rotterdam, of \$350.90 a ton (\$9.55 a bushel). The soybean meal price, c.i.f. Rotterdam, dropped to \$333.75 a ton in August. While still abnormally high, it showed a more normal relationship to the soybean price than at any time since last January.

Prices of imported products declined or were stable in August, except for prices of cow meat and sugar for the U.S. market. The cow meat price rose to \$1.15 a pound, a 27-percent increase over the July price. From February through July, that price ranged narrowly from 81 to 90 cents. It averaged 61 cents in 1971 and 67 cents in 1972. The price of sugar for the U.S. market rose from 8.85 cents a pound in July to 9.34 cents in August, a sharper rise than would be seasonally normal. The world sugar price dropped 8 percent, as large increases in European and Soviet sugar production from the sugar beet crop nearing harvest are expected. Thus, the premium of sugar for the U.S. market over the world sugar price reappeared for the first time since last November; it amounted to .25 cent a pound. The coffee price increased nominally, while prices of rubber and cocoa beans declined 3 and 10 percent, respectively.

Table 29.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, No. 1, Can.; West. Red Spring; protein, f.o.b. vessel in store, Ft. Wm.-Pt.; Art.-Thunder Bay;	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports 1/ Buyer's price : Export payment : Seller's price	: Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, : West. Red Spring, : Rice, Thailand, protein, c.i.f. White, 5% broken, U.K., nearest forward : f.o.b. Bangkok forward shipment :
August 1972-July 1973 <u>Average</u>	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.* \$/bu.	\$/m.t.* \$/bu.
1972	2.60	96.28	2.62
August	1.78	66.58	1.72
September	2.10	78.62	2.14
October	2.31	86.27	2.36
November	2.34	87.08	2.45
December	2.57	94.84	2.86
1973			
January	2.67	98.33	2.94
February	2.68	98.93	2.69
March	2.68	98.84	2.72
April	2.68	98.59	2.81
May	2.77	101.77	2.84
June	3.10	114.26	2.90
July	3.57	131.30	2.99
August	4.81	176.17	4.72
August 1972-July 1973 <u>average</u>	1.93	76.13	36.88
1972			
August	1.41	55.51	25.59
September	1.50	58.86	28.01
October	1.45	57.08	28.69
November	1.51	59.45	30.40
December	1.74	68.50	38.74
1973			
January	1.99	78.34	40.20
February	2.06	81.10	36.63
March	2.03	79.92	35.23
April	1.95	76.77	35.81
May	2.02	86.41	40.80
June	2.27	101.97	46.75
July	2.78	109.64	55.75
August	3.11	122.43	n.q.
August 1972-July 1973 <u>average</u>	1.93	76.13	36.88
1972			
August	1.41	55.51	25.59
September	1.50	58.86	28.01
October	1.45	57.08	28.69
November	1.51	59.45	30.40
December	1.74	68.50	38.74
1973			
January	1.99	78.34	40.20
February	2.06	81.10	36.63
March	2.03	79.92	35.23
April	1.95	76.77	35.81
May	2.02	86.41	40.80
June	2.27	101.97	46.75
July	2.78	109.64	55.75
August	3.11	122.43	n.q.

Table 29.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

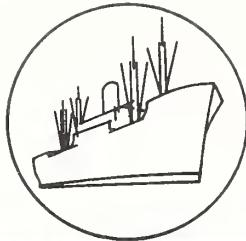
Year and month	Cotton, American, : : Memphis Territory : meat, 90% lean, : strict middling, ; frozen, boned, : 1-1/16 inches, : f.o.b. U.S. : c.i.f. Liverpool :	Imported cow : : from Santos, #4, : New York, spot : port of entry :	Coffee : : from Santos, #4, : New York, spot : to world market :	Sugar, cane, raw, 96°, : & stowed, port of origin : to U.S. market 4/ : New York, spot :	Cocoa beans from Accra, New York, spot	Rubber, No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot
	c/lb.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/lb.	c/kg.
August 1972-July 1973 average	43.49	958.82	77.70	61.14	1.348	8.57
1972						
August	32.70	720.91	67.68	59.75	1.317	6.30
September	31.33	690.70	66.78	57.44	1.266	7.04
October	32.55	717.60	66.50	57.50	1.266	7.42
November	36.50	804.68	67.44	57.50	1.268	7.25
December	38.80	855.39	71.03	1.566	1.268	9.08
1973						
January	42.38	934.31	77.05	1.699	57.70	1.272
February	43.50	959.01	85.88	1.893	59.88	1.320
March	45.91	1,012.14	90.31	1.991	62.63	1.381
April	46.23	1,019.19	84.19	1.856	64.00	1.411
May	51.75	1,140.88	83.70	1.645	66.80	1.428
June	55.25	1,218.04	81.44	1.795	66.00	1.455
July	65.00	1,332.99	90.40	1.992	69.00	1.521
August	79.80	1,759.27	115.06	2.537	69.50	1.532

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ 13½ percent protein plus premium for 14 percent protein quoted Fort William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay.
Pound sterling per metric ton.

3/ 4/ New York spot price minus .625 c/lb. duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AMS, USDA; Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuter's; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee & Sugar Exchange; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices.



Export Highlights

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-AUGUST

U.S. agricultural exports were at an alltime monthly high of \$1.47 billion in August 1973--up from the \$1.22 billion worth shipped in July 1973 and more than double the August 1972 level of \$681 million. The previous monthly record was \$1.41 billion in May 1973. Significant increases occurred for wheat, feed grains, fruits and vegetables, oil cake and meal, and cotton.

During July-August, agricultural exports totaled \$2.69 billion--98 percent above the \$1.36 billion of July-August 1972. Exports of grains and preparations totaled \$1.58 billion, two times larger than a year earlier, and accounted for nearly two-thirds of the increase in U.S. agricultural exports during July-August. Wheat exports totaled 7 million tons, compared with 3.6 million a year earlier. The wheat export value of \$711 million was 236 percent above the \$212 million of a year earlier. Increased wheat shipment went to the USSR, the People's Republic of China, Korea, Indonesia, Egypt, Sudan, Kenya, Yemen, Iraq, Iran, Colombia, the Dominican Republic, Costa Rica, and Brazil. The People's Republic of China during July-August took 1.1 million tons of U.S. wheat, and the USSR, 1.3 million tons.

Feed grain exports during the first 2 months of fiscal 1974 of 8.4 million tons were 64 percent larger than the 5.1 million of a year earlier. Higher prices pushed the value up 179 percent to \$753 million. Substantial increases occurred to the EC, Mexico, Greece, the People's Republic of China, Japan, and Israel. Foreign buyers stepped-up purchases from the United States because of limited supplies available from other major producing countries.

U.S. rice exports in July-August fell 62 percent to 157,000 tons, primarily because of limited supplies. Higher prices, however, softened the value drop to only 21 percent. Most of the decline occurred in Government program shipments to the Republic of Korea and South Vietnam. No rice was exported to South Korea during July-August 1973, compared with 239,000 tons in 1972. There were increases this year, however, in exports to Singapore, Senegal, Liberia, and Turkey.

Exports of oilseeds and products rose to \$442 million from \$313 million a year earlier. All of the value increase stemmed from higher prices as the export quantity of soybeans, oil cake and meal, and vegetable oils fell. The temporary export controls on soybeans and soybean products because of short supplies were a major reason for the decrease. The export controls are scheduled to be lifted on October 1.

Increased U.S. cotton shipments to the Republic of Korea, the Republic of China (Taiwan), the People's Republic of China, Thailand, the Philippines, Hong Kong, and Japan raised exports to 710,000 running bales in July-August 1973 from 168,000 a year earlier. A surge in foreign demand was responsible for most of this substantial gain, but short supplies in other exporting countries was also a factor.

Exports of fruits and preparations rose to \$86 million in July-August 1973 from \$79 million for the like period a year earlier. Except for dried fruit exports--which totaled \$5 million in the 1973 period, compared with \$9 million a year earlier, all major items gained sharply during the first 2 months of fiscal 1974.

A 60-percent export gain in vegetables to \$54 million was concentrated in dried beans and fresh vegetables. More dried beans went to Mexico, Dominican Republic, Brazil, Venezuela, the EC, especially the United Kingdom and West Germany, Japan, Australia, and New Zealand.

Tobacco exports rose to 87 million pounds in July-August 1973 from 85 million a year earlier. All of the increase occurred in burley, Maryland, and bulk smoking tobacco. Exports of flue-cured tobacco, at 53 million pounds, were below the 59 million pounds shipped a year earlier.

Exports of animals and products rose nearly one-fourth to \$212 million. Live animals, meats, poultry meat, and fats and oils gained sharply, while dairy products and hides and skins fell from year-earlier levels. The strong international demand for these products was tempered somewhat by a tight U.S. supply situation for most items.

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-August 1972 and 1973

Commodity	July-August		Change
	1972	1973 ^{1/}	
	-- Million dollars --		
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	24	9	-62
Fats, oils, and greases	34	53	+56
Hides and skins, including furskins	57	53	-7
Cattle hides, whole	49	41	-16
Furskins	3	6	+100
Other hides and skins	5	6	+20
Meats and meat products	30	48	+60
Poultry and poultry products	15	21	+40
Other	11	28	+155
Total animals and products	171	212	+24
Cotton, excluding linters	28	111	+296
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	8	20	+150
Alfalfa meal	3	4	+33
Other	12	29	+142
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	23	53	+130
Fruits and preparations	79	86	+9
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	270	753	+179
Rice	69	54	-22
Wheat and products	230	736	+220
Other	15	36	+140
Total grains and preparations	584	1,579	+170
Nuts and preparations	6	4	-33
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	37	36	-3
Soybeans	178	205	+15
Protein meal	60	154	+157
Other	38	47	+24
Total oilseeds and products	313	442	+41
Tobacco, unmanufactured	86	95	+10
Vegetables and preparations	34	54	+59
Other	36	52	+44
Total agricultural exports	1,360	2,688	+98

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 31.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-August 1972 and 1973 1/

Commodity	Unit	Average unit value <u>2/</u>		Change	Percent
		1972	1973		
Soybean meal	:S. ton	102.69	271.36	+168.67	+164
Soybeans	:Bu.	3.48	8.13	+4.65	+134
Tallow, inedible	:Lb.	.08	.16	+.08	+100
Rice, milled basis	:M. ton	180.67	348.72	+168.05	+93
Dried peas	:Lb.	.06	.11	+.05	+83
Wheat	:Bu.	1.61	2.84	+1.23	+76
Feed grains	:M. ton	52.52	89.64	+37.12	+71
Corn	:Bu.	1.36	2.31	+.95	+70
Chickens, fresh or frozen	:Lb.	.25	.39	+.14	+56
Grain sorghum	:Bu.	1.31	2.01	+.70	+53
Almonds, shelled	:Lb.	.72	1.09	+.37	+51
Pork, except offals	:do.	.46	.66	+.20	+43
Raisins	:do.	.32	.45	+.13	+41
Beef and veal, except offals	:do.	.99	1.30	+.31	+31
Soybean oil	:do.	.13	.17	+.04	+31
Offals, edible	:do.	.35	.43	+.08	+23
Cattle hides	:No.	14.50	17.75	+3.25	+22
Cottonseed oil	:Lb.	.14	.17	+.03	+21
Peaches, canned	:do.	.15	.18	+.03	+20
Fruit cocktail, canned	:do.	.19	.22	+.03	+16
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	:S. ton	51.63	58.62	+6.99	+14
Oranges <u>3/</u>	:Lb.	.09	.10	+.01	+11
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed	:do.	1.24	1.36	+.12	+10
Dried beans	:do.	.10	.11	+.01	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	:do.	1.02	1.09	+.07	+7
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	:do.	1.00	1.06	+.06	+6
Grape, fresh	:do.	.25	.25	0	0
Cotton, raw	:R.ble	164.93	156.04	-8.89	-5
Lemon and limes	:Lb.	.12	.11	-.01	-8

1/ Listed in order of percent change from previous year. 2/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported. 3/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 32.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
August and July-August 1972 and 1973

Commodity	August		July-August	
	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
<u>Variable-levy commodities: 1/</u>				
Feed grains	27,322	94,919	62,342	206,074
Corn	27,322	83,545	60,763	179,647
Grain sorghums	0	5,627	1,579	8,908
Barley	0	3,478	0	7,684
Oats	0	2,269	0	9,835
Rice	1,502	1,348	2,127	2,267
Rye grain	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	10,560	26,503	18,903	53,688
Wheat flour	22	122	124	139
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	72	328	301	420
Pork, excl. variety meats	27	39	51	49
Lard 2/	20	0	26	8
Dairy products	24	8	25	43
Poultry and eggs	1,289	2,270	2,154	4,039
Live poultry	204	145	337	413
Broilers and fryers	11	158	11	241
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	942	1,616	1,494	2,669
Other fresh poultry	0	221	0	448
Eggs	132	130	312	268
Other	755	3,313	1,700	7,062
Total	41,593	128,850	87,753	273,789

Nonvariable-levy commodities:

Canned poultry 3/	62	17	188	17
Cotton, excl. linters	131	4,359	326	6,591
Fruits and preparations	6,448	8,886	12,237	13,721
Fresh fruits	2,245	2,376	4,536	4,812
Citrus	2,237	2,369	4,528	4,805
Oranges and tangerines	1,257	1,410	2,082	2,767
Lemons and limes	911	646	2,150	1,488
Grapefruits	69	313	296	550
Other	0	0	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0
Other	8	7	8	7
Dried fruits	758	852	1,838	1,240
Raisins	143	81	500	142
Prunes	301	633	944	955
Other	314	138	394	143
Fruit juices	662	1,384	1,659	2,813
Orange	504	901	1,224	1,627
Grapefruit	27	82	193	614
Other	131	401	242	572
Canned fruits 4/	2,479	3,987	3,846	4,436
Peaches	468	1,278	647	1,444
Fruit cocktail	241	591	396	645
Pineapples	443	1,660	1,273	1,843
Other	1,327	458	1,530	504

Continued--

Table 32.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
August and July-August 1972 and 1973--Continued

Commodity	August		July-August	
	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con:				
Other fruits	304	287	358	420
Vegetables and preparations	987	2,637	2,254	6,481
Pulse	284	1,592	531	4,671
Dried beans	143	1,017	349	3,609
Dried peas	141	575	182	1,062
Fresh vegetables	1	3	1	3
Canned vegetables	60	193	98	387
Asparagus	11	28	19	51
Other	49	165	79	336
Hops	39	0	153	0
Other vegetables and preparations..	603	849	1,471	1,420
Hides and skins	4,293	3,500	8,004	6,775
Cattle hides	3,101	1,840	6,245	3,631
Calf and kip skins	279	167	393	286
Other	913	1,493	1,366	2,858
Oilseeds and products	42,673	87,194	94,268	158,956
Oil cake and meal	12,468	46,936	37,431	84,474
Soybean	10,683	43,783	32,935	77,150
Other	1,785	3,153	4,496	7,324
Oilseeds	28,932	33,235	53,452	66,108
Soybeans	24,463	31,425	39,152	60,343
Flaxseed	2,069	0	4,942	0
Other	2,400	1,810	9,358	5,765
Vegetable oils	1,273	7,023	3,385	8,374
Cottonseed	492	705	1,166	705
Soybean	4	1,517	6	1,517
Linseed	0	1	329	3
Other	777	4,800	1,884	6,149
Tallow	2,344	9,205	5,026	14,254
Tobacco, unmanufactured	11,711	20,584	28,739	40,094
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ...	4,912	8,320	9,057	12,788
Nuts and preparations	1,057	422	1,957	499
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	4,313	7,906	7,476	19,778
Food for relief and charity	2	0	2	0
Other	5,078	10,724	9,412	21,830
Total nonvariable-levy items	84,011	163,754	178,946	301,784
Total EC	125,604	292,604	266,699	575,573

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, and pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 33.--U.S. exports to the Enlarged EC: Value by commodity,
August and July-August 1972 and 1973

Commodity	August		July-August	
	1972	1973	1973	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains	33,913	112,576	74,692	241,260
Corn	33,909	101,202	72,223	213,691
Grain sorghums	2	5,627	2,467	10,050
Barley	2	3,478	2	7,684
Oats	0	2,269	0	9,835
Rice	1,863	2,167	3,018	3,504
Rye grain	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	16,168	27,815	28,209	59,102
Wheat flour	28	123	135	143
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	120	377	370	584
Pork, excl. variety meats	27	57	51	67
Lard 2/	274	744	1,263	777
Dairy products	34	10	41	45
Poultry and eggs	1,426	2,961	2,566	5,124
Live poultry	206	141	344	428
Broilers and fryers	11	201	13	331
Stewing chickens	0	0	4	0
Turkeys	982	1,910	1,665	3,131
Other fresh poultry	17	221	31	449
Eggs	210	488	509	785
Other	1,164	4,093	2,337	8,225
Total	55,017	150,923	112,682	318,831
 Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/	62	22	188	23
Cotton, excl. linters	131	4,897	684	7,992
Fruits and preparations	7,548	11,008	14,728	16,951
Fresh fruits	2,548	2,608	5,180	5,394
Citrus	2,526	2,568	5,149	5,325
Oranges and tangerines	1,481	1,551	2,552	3,090
Lemons and limes	976	685	2,301	1,640
Grapefruits	69	332	296	595
Other	0	0	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	9
Grapes	0	0	0	0
Other	22	40	31	60
Dried fruits	1,307	1,239	3,126	1,767
Raisins	430	140	1,330	238
Prunes	482	810	1,306	1,231
Other	395	289	490	298
Fruit juices	700	1,756	1,794	3,496
Orange	520	1,191	1,302	2,179
Grapefruit	48	134	217	676
Other	132	431	275	641
Canned fruits 4/	2,624	4,681	4,160	5,373
Peaches	468	1,296	693	1,470
Fruit cocktail	273	739	507	899
Pineapples	513	1,923	1,377	2,175
Other	1,370	723	1,583	829

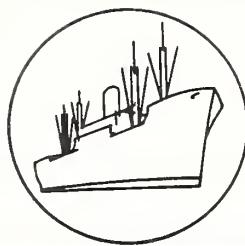
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Table 33.--U.S. exports to the Enlarged EC: Value by commodity,
August and July-August 1972 and 1973--Continued

Commodity	August		July-August	
	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con:				
Other fruits	369	724	468	921
Vegetables and preparations	1,871	4,790	4,553	12,175
Pulse	561	2,773	1,611	8,013
Dried beans	223	2,067	963	6,616
Dried peas	338	706	648	1,397
Fresh vegetables	1	67	2	73
Canned vegetables	119	422	224	1,062
Asparagus	34	119	94	233
Other	85	303	130	829
Hops	181	0	434	0
Other vegetables and preparations	1,009	1,528	2,282	3,027
Hides and skins	4,856	4,379	9,089	8,776
Cattle hides	3,163	2,023	6,370	4,080
Calf and kip skins	287	167	445	311
Other	1,406	2,189	2,274	4,385
Oilseeds and products	50,255	91,800	109,823	173,803
Oil cake and meal	13,129	48,153	39,017	89,986
Soybean	11,235	44,617	34,216	80,665
Other	1,894	3,536	4,801	9,321
Oilseeds	34,948	35,970	64,788	73,960
Soybeans	30,386	34,077	50,033	65,471
Flaxseed	2,069	0	4,942	0
Other	2,493	1,893	9,813	8,489
Vegetable oils	2,178	7,677	6,018	9,857
Cottonseed	1,155	1,098	2,530	1,370
Soybean	13	1,517	34	1,520
Linseed	0	1	788	3
Other	1,010	5,061	2,666	6,964
Tallow	2,532	9,438	5,414	15,129
Tobacco, unmanufactured	22,651	30,827	41,085	57,130
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u>	6,027	10,392	12,242	15,768
Nuts and preparations	1,618	774	2,983	965
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	4,313	7,906	7,477	19,787
Food for relief and charity	3	0	3	0
Other	7,331	15,289	13,950	31,731
Total nonvariable-levy items	109,198	191,522	222,219	360,231
Total EC	164,215	342,445	334,901	679,062

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, pork variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS UP 31 PERCENT IN JULY-AUGUST

U.S. agricultural imports during July and August totaled \$1,354 million, compared with \$1,035 million in the same period last year. This 31-percent increase resulted mainly from higher commodity prices. Some volume gains, primarily among competitive products, also took place.

Competitive agricultural import value advanced 32 percent, with sharp price increases evident for cattle, beef, pork, hides, wool, oilbearing materials, sugar, edible nuts, and wine. Volume expanded for dutiable cattle, cheese, nonfat dry milk, sugar, copra, castor oil, coconut oil, palm kernel oil, and wines.

Noncompetitive agricultural import value rose 29 percent to \$437 million with little change in volume. Higher prices for coffee, cocoa, natural rubber, sisal, spices, essential oils, carpet wool, and silk pushed import values up. Declines in noncompetitive imports were noted for bananas, soluble coffee, and black pepper.

Import price increases between 1972 and 1973 have affected a wide range of agricultural products. Weather damage and declining foreign production contributed to the higher price levels at a time when demand continued strong. Domestic crop and livestock production was also reduced by poor weather. Devaluation of the U.S. dollar last February raised many import prices significantly.

Expanded imports of dairy products during July-August followed larger U.S. quotas. Cheese entries advanced 58 percent to 45.8 million pounds; value was up 62 percent to \$27.6 million. Nonfat dry milk inflows jumped sharply to 98.8 million pounds in July-August from only 22,000 pounds a year earlier; value amounted to \$33.1 million against less than \$6,000 last year.

In the current calendar year, January-August imports of agricultural products totaled \$5,424 million, 28 percent above the same months of 1972.

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-August 1972 and 1973

Commodity or commodity group	July-August		Change
	1972	1973	
	<u>Supplementary</u>		
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	11	25	+127
Dairy products and eggs	26	71	+173
Hides and skins, including furskins	17	23	+35
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	173	224	+29
Pork	45	69	+53
Other meats and products	12	9	-25
Sausage casings	5	5	---
Wool, apparel	5	4	-20
Other animals and animal products	18	23	+28
Total animals and products	<u>312</u>	<u>453</u>	+45
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	1	1/	-83
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	6	7	+17
Fruits and preparations	24	29	+21
Grains and preparations	13	15	+15
Nuts and preparations, edible	19	24	+26
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	9	14	+56
Copa	2	7	+250
Olive oil	5	6	+20
Other oilseeds and products	18	24	+33
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	4	5	+25
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	157	176	+12
Molasses, inedible	9	12	+33
Tobacco, unmanufactured	26	25	-4
Vegetables and preparations	33	38	+15
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	35	51	+46
Malt beverages	8	9	+13
Other supplementary vegetable products	<u>15</u>	<u>22</u>	+47
Total supplementary products	<u>696</u>	<u>917</u>	+32
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	32	29	-9
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	118	24	+33
Cocoa butter	3	4	+33
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	7	9	+29
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	191	245	+28
Coffee, soluble	11	10	-9
Drugs, crude.....	4	4	---
Essential oils	6	10	+67
Fibers, unmanufactured	3	4	+33
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	24	57	+137
Rubber, latex	4	3	-25
Silk, raw	1	1	---
Spices	8	7	-12
Tea, crude	10	12	+20
Wool, carpet	10	9	-10
Other complementary products	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	+29
Total complementary products	<u>339</u>	<u>437</u>	+29
Total agricultural imports	<u>1,035</u>	<u>1,354</u>	+31

1/ Less than \$500,000.

Table 35.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products;
July-August 1972 and 1973

Commodity	Unit	July-August	
		1972	1973
		-- Dollars --	
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No. :	104.45	237.05
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	:do. :	415.64	528.97
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	:Lb. :	.58	.75
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	:do. :	.82	1.24
Pork, frozen	:do. :	.49	.69
Cheese, Emmenthaler	:do. :	.62	.64
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	:do. :	.64	.69
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	:do. :	.25	.33
Casein, excluding mixtures	:do. :	.49	.44
Sheep and lamb skins	:do. :	2.30	3.46
Mink furskins	No. :	10.95	15.68
Wool, apparel	:Glb.:	.66	1.31
Cotton raw	:Rble:	142.72	123.14
Apples, fresh	:Lb. :	.14	.14
Oranges, fresh	:do. :	.06	.08
Oranges, canned, mandarin	:do. :	.23	.23
Canteloupe, fresh	:do. :	.04	.07
Pineapples, canned	:do. :	.11	.13
Strawberries, frozen	:do. :	.16	.22
Brazil nuts, shelled	:do. :	.43	.58
Pistachio nuts, not shelled	:do. :	.76	.83
Cashew nuts, shelled	:do. :	.63	.71
Barley, unmilled	:Bu. :	1.30	2.16
Biscuits, cakes and wafers	:Lb. :	.42	.44
Copra	:do. :	.05	.14
Coconut oil	:do. :	.09	.13
Palm oil	:do. :	.08	.12
Sugar, cane and beet	:Ston:	158.49	172.04
Molasses, inedible	:Gal.:	.14	.23
Cucumbers, fresh	:Lb. :	.04	.07
Onions, fresh or dry	:do. :	.14	.16
Peppers, fresh	:do. :	.13	.14
Squash, fresh	:do. :	.07	.15
Tomatoes, fresh	:do. :	.14	.15
Tomatoes, canned	:do. :	.11	.11
Tomatoe paste and sauce	:do. :	.14	.16
Tobacco leaf, oriental	:do. :	.63	.60
Beer and ale	:Gal.:	1.26	1.38
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alch.	:do. :	4.33	5.45
Bananas, fresh	:Lb. :	.05	.04
Coffee, green	:do. :	.43	.56
Coffee, roasted or ground	:do. :	.57	.60
Coffee, soluble	:do. :	1.24	1.72
Cocoa beans	:do. :	.25	.42
Cocoa butter	:do. :	.53	1.09
Lime oil	:do. :	5.71	6.40
Sisal and henequin	:Lton:	121.96	188.68
Rubber, natural, dry	:Lb. :	.14	.26
Rubber, natural, latex	:do. :	.16	.21
Pepper, unground, black	:do. :	.39	.45
Silk, raw	:do. :	8.24	11.66
Vanilla beans	:do. :	2.50	5.39
Tea, crude	:do. :	.41	.37
Wool, carpet	:Glb.:	.51	1.03
	:	:	

TABLE 36.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST		AUGUST	
		QUANTITY THOU.	VALUE DOL.	QUANTITY THOU.	VALUE DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	1972 1,000 THOU.	1973 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	7,958,416	10,146,132	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	1,036,262	1,354,466	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	6,964,82	9,177,742	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	312,427	453,406	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	14,698	30,590	---
BABY CHICKS	NO	952	768	396	384
CATTLE, OUTSTANDING	NO	70	49	16,197	23,755
CATTLE, FARM BREEDING, F.D.E.F.	NO	2	2	1,214	1,143
HORSES	NO	1	1	1,773	2,710
OTHER	---	---	1,118	2,598	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	25,622	64,565	---
CHEESE	LB	28,963	45,753	16,998	27,628
BLUE MOLD, INCL. CURD, & COTTAGE	Lb	1,171	1,906	1,227	1,487
CHEDDAR	Lb	1,330	4,492	7,700	2,409
COLBY	Lb	1	631	0	300
EDAM AND Gouda	Lb	1,541	2,957	993	2,050
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	Lb	1,989	1,444	1,310	1,265
PECOMTON	Lb	2,053	3,020	1,601	2,305
SWISS	Lb	8,315	12,069	5,239	7,954
OTHER	Lb	12,562	19,223	5,928	9,859
BUTTER	Lb	184	90	92	53
CASEIN AND DERIVATIVES	Lb	14,636	18,302	7,411	6,109
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	22	98,778	1,6	33,088
OTHER	---	---	1,010	688	22
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	16,700	23,254	---
CALF AND KID SKINS	Lb	674	1,387	351	481
CATTLE HIDES	Lb	2,010	6,653	690	2,306
GOAT AND KID SKINS	Lb	731	315	799	456
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	Lb	8,166	7,446	10,612	7,691
FURSKINS	---	---	5,183	7,691	---
OTHER	---	---	1,209	1,308	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	23,014	302,021	---
BEEF AND VEAL	Lb	240,714	287,895	173,011	223,727
CANNED	Lb	1,6,443	15,730	1,1,526	1,2,309
FRESH OR FROZEN	Lb	258,099	150,461	196,065	155,404
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	Lb	2,7,171	14,090	11,024	15,353
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	Lb	23,714	5,986	7,783	3,564
PORK	Lb	6,1,148	6,3,441	4,5,029	6,9,279
FRESH OR FROZEN	Lb	12,273	14,625	5,871	10,295
HAMS AND SHOULDER STEAKS, CURED, ETC.	Lb	4,4,451	4,4,925	3,6,152	5,5,303
OTHER	Lb	4,6,419	3,8,891	3,0,006	3,1,786
OTHER	LR	6,5,95	5,374	4,318	3,545

TABLE 36--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST			VALUE 1972 THOU. 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ THOU. 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ THOU. 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ THOU. 1,000 DOL.	
		QUANTITY THOU.	1972 1973 THOU.	VALUF 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY THOU.	1972 1973 THOU.	VALUF 1,000 DOL.					
POULTRY PRODUCTS		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	386	386	940	940
EGGS. DRIED AND DRY-FROZEN	LB	13	11	6	12	8	6	6	6	6	5	5
EGGS. IN THE SHELL	LB	673	2*340	543	1*395	493	1*134	290	290	290	775	775
POULTRY MEAT	LB	58	218	139	238	66	147	90	90	90	160	160
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS		---	---	24*676	26*336	---	---	12*482	12*482	12*482	12*440	12*440
BEESWAX	LB	334	470	220	366	180	199	116	116	116	156	156
BONES. HOOFS. AND HOOF-EGGS	---	---	---	1*054	883	---	---	415	415	415	236	236
ARTICLES. CLOUTED OR PAPER-COVERED	LB	524	599	6110	2*558	283	307	1*065	1*065	1*065	1*275	1*275
FATS. OILS. AND OLEO-FATS	LB	3*043	3*713	423	1*501	2*221	2*221	2*07	2*07	2*07	413	413
FEATHERS AND DOWN. COTTON. SOUTHERN	LB	1*583	1*359	2*768	2*519	811	823	1*473	1*473	1*473	1*405	1*405
GELATIN	---	---	---	2*348	3*000	---	---	974	974	974	1*402	1*402
HAIR. UNMANUFACTURED	LB	1*743	1*095	1*249	1*180	522	509	571	571	571	501	501
Sausage Castings	---	---	---	4*589	5*187	---	---	2*04	2*04	2*04	2*139	2*139
OSSIFIN	LB	2*211	1*915	939	909	778	774	329	329	329	184	184
RENFET	LB	114	400	376	554	39	113	133	133	133	139	139
WOOL. UNMANUFACTURED. FRESH IN FOG. IN FLAKES	LB	1*562	3*196	5*001	4*181	4*481	1*764	3*079	3*079	3*079	2*270	2*270
OTHER	---	---	---	3*599	4*324	---	---	1*915	1*915	1*915	2*319	2*319
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS		---	---	386*055	464*336	---	---	207*477	207*477	207*477	244*391	244*391
COTTON. UNMANUFACTURED	KGS	14	9	1*453	573	7	3	600	600	600	168	168
COTTON. WAVE	KGS	9	2	1*265	218	3	0	490	490	490	26	26
LINTERS	KGS	5	7	1*87	355	3	3	110	110	110	142	142
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS		---	---	24*174	24*117	---	---	11*711	11*711	11*711	13*946	13*946
APPLES. FRESH	LB	9*359	4*945	1*315	685	1*008	1*333	977	977	977	101	101
APPLE AND PEACH JUICES	GL	1*934	2*532	867	1*839	900	1*038	437	437	437	821	821
BLUEBERRIES	LB	2*504	4*156	641	1*275	2*366	4*060	597	597	597	1,236	1,236
STRAWBERRIES	LB	11*897	17*841	1*948	3*928	4*433	4*018	732	732	732	917	917
OTHER BERRIES	LB	3*161	3*789	777	1*408	408	1*675	107	107	107	753	753
CHERRIES	LB	2*123	1*978	700	874	1*235	1*190	411	411	411	516	516
DATES	LB	288	702	34	89	38	12	8	8	8	11	11
FIGS	LB	1*436	1*93	126	47	747	156	67	67	67	39	39
GRAPES	LB	4*243	5*841	504	875	1*052	2*662	170	170	170	392	392
MELONS	LB	422	11*279	30	306	193	355	7	7	7	7	7
ORANGES. MANDARINS. CLEMENTINES	LB	15*914	16*364	3*542	3*638	9,777	7,292	2,297	2,297	2,297	1,610	1,610
ORANGE. FRESH	LB	10*797	8*527	612	647	6*087	3*411	352	352	352	268	268
OPENED JUICE. CONCENTRATED	GL	3*333	2*071	1*360	826	1*947	1*422	820	820	820	564	564
PEARS. FRESH	LB	1*503	114	333	21	58	20	20	20	20	3	3
PEARS. PREP. OR PUFS	LB	2*777	236	311	55	1*689	31	179	179	179	17	17
PINEAPPLES. CND. PREP. OR PCS	LB	4*435	42*204	5*378	5*645	24*473	21*995	2*845	2*845	2*845	3,024	3,024
JELLIES AND JAMS	GL	2*644	1*670	624	395	974	505	335	335	335	100	100
OTHER	LB	1*439	1*259	697	1*104	536	1*104	641	641	641	292	292
	---	---	---	4*423	6*029	---	---	1,999	1,999	1,999	3,276	3,276

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36.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-1 AUGUST			VALUATION		
		1972 THOU.	1973 1/ THOU.	1972 1/ 1.000 DOL.	1973 1/ 1.000 DOL.	1972 THOU.	1973 1/ 1.000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LBS	30	2	10.0007	24.117	---	9.723
BRAZIL NUTS	LBS	14.970	12.579	3.513	7.022	1	3
CASHEW NUTS	LBS	17.711	16.498	11.085	11.763	9.032	1.803
CHESTNUTS	LBS	64	42	49	18	13	3.762
COCONUT MEAT. FR. PHIL. 100 PICES	LBS	15.581	14.664	1.938	2.535	10.506	5.747
FILBERTS	LBS	643	1.740	379	1.073	541	10
PISTACHE NUTS	LBS	2.005	5.296	1.606	4.490	389	1.532
WAHNUTS	LBS	144	113	115	133	49	584
OTHR	---	---	313	392	---	82	1.759
---	---	---	10.0007	10.0007	---	155	34
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	24.117	15.488	---	---	34
BARLEY	BU	1.518	789	1.976	1.708	337	6.0236
BARLEY MALT	CWT	37	49	195	205	21	7.983
CORN	BU	251	121	435	327	78	469
OATS	BU	655	29	505	37	207	784
QUICHE	RYF	220	5.517	41	510	148	8
RYE	BU	154	0	164	0	2.561	207
WHEAT	CWT	15	10	75	79	11	15
WHEAT FLOUR	LBS	5.014	4.715	1.259	1.404	2.628	1.717
WHEAT GLUTEN	LBS	3.943	15.557	5.926	6.787	7.637	1.717
RISCUITS. CAFES. WAFERS. FTC	LBS	2.494	4.197	439	725	1.572	1.717
BREAD CRUMBS	LBS	439	646	202	186	419	2.0459
BREAD. YEAST-LEAVENED	LBS	5.564	7.372	1.104	1.646	2.886	2.0459
MACARONI. SPAGHETTI. etc	LBS	---	---	815	1.791	4.42	2.0459
OTHR	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0459
---	---	---	50.014	50.014	---	14.0986	27.0423
OILSEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	34.0120	34.0120	---	---	6
OIL CAKE AND MFAL	STN	3	0	126	90	2	78
OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS	---	---	42.346	42.346	---	---	5.0172
COPRA	LBS	51.497	51.496	2.273	7.341	23.0296	4.4113
SESAME SEED	LBS	7.342	5.563	1.348	1.122	3.726	3.75
OTHER	---	---	---	1.120	951	---	3.85
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	LBS	24.313	221.747	24.253	41.409	102.200	12.0450
CARNATION	LBS	1.246	1.395	506	564	627	22.245
CASTOR OIL	LBS	12.272	20.545	2.327	9.141	7.742	2.273
COCONUT OIL	LBS	106.118	105.951	14.327	14.327	12.036	5.611
OLIVE OIL. ENTALF	LBS	12.955	11.38	5.293	6.232	5.0754	8.759
PALM OIL	LBS	115.410	54.988	9.303	6.417	17.345	3.0137
PALM KEROFYL OIL	LBS	14.972	21.298	1.540	3.020	30.823	2.0313
TUNG OIL	LBS	432	1.876	136	300	7.957	1.0273
OTHER	LBS	5.179	5.244	1.309	1.435	76	1.21

TABLE 36. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST		
		QUANTITY THOU.	VALUF 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY THOU.	VALUF 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY THOU.	VALUF 1,000 DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	174,062	196,031	---	---	98,876
SUGAR	STN	993	1,023	157,376	175,957	579	91,479
MOLASSES, IN FOLIAGE	GAL	65,083	54,172	5,215	12,295	29,779	32,510
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	Lb	2,011	2,217	1,283	1,087	1,493	4,033
CONNECTICUT PEPPERY PRODUCT;	Lb	12,739	14,113	3,993	5,418	674	622
HONEY	Lb	7,240	1,360	1,727	462	5,246	6,568
OTHER	---	---	468	773	---	3,657	1,654
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	32,894	38,336	---	---	367
FRFISH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	80
BEANS	Lb	234	70	32	16	24	29
CARROTS	Lb	1,83	500	10	29	183	494
CUCUMBERS	Lb	1,523	962	67	63	1,493	4,32
DASHEWES	Lb	3,256	3,973	428	472	2,029	2,237
EGGPLANT	Lb	2	159	2	20	0	4
GARLIC	Lb	3,874	4,577	969	1,150	1,457	1,403
ONIONS	Lb	2,193	4,560	379	726	1,455	2,010
PEAS	Lb	309	521	101	173	219	367
PEPPERS	Lb	1,036	1,655	133	264	402	812
POTATOES, WHITE AND YELLOW	CWT	6	3	16	18	0	52
SQUASH	Lb	377	112	28	18	18	52
TOMATOES	Lb	4,460	15,123	611	2,254	3,130	5,847
TURNIPS OR PURPLE TOPS	CWT	37	38	224	260	33	32
OTHER	---	---	---	1,367	1,600	---	---
PREPARED OR PRESSED:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOC	Lb	14,342	20,177	644	971	12,092	8,927
HOPS	Lb	46	1	71	1	5	0
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	Lb	10,964	8,493	8,093	6,167	5,525	4,315
ONIONS, IN BUNTS	GAL	2,526	2,812	7,398	9,101	1,454	1,308
ONIONS	Lb	677	780	232	301	345	584
PEAS, FRESH	Lb	603	983	1,18	202	333	614
PICKLED VEGETABLES	Lb	11,795	7,893	1,163	1,038	6,416	3,203
TOMATOES	Lb	13,466	6,647	1,456	713	8,532	2,130
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	Lb	12,118	14,709	1,725	2,360	5,727	5,122
OTHER	---	---	---	7,567	10,436	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,916
ARROZON	STN	3	3	1,720	1,627	2	2
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	532	1,852	---	---	276
ESSENTIAL OIL DISTILLERY OILS	Lb	224	311	830	1,320	101	115
FEEDS AND FOODS, EXCL CEREAL	---	---	5,662	7,430	---	---	478
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	888	1,004	---	---	535
JUTE AND JUTE RUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LIN	2	8	572	1,198	1	115
MALT LUMOOS	GAL	6,105	6,343	7,702	8,777	3,245	3,075
NURSERY AND GARDENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	1,619	2,342	---	---	3,274
SEEDS, EXPORT AND SEEDS	Lb	6,934	4,067	2,320	2,677	3,566	2,559
SPICES	Lb	1,466	1,890	578	641	555	769
TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED	Lb	11,623	11,603	25,022	24,504	22,071	15,235
WINES	GAL	7,396	34,500	51,493	4,396	18,919	24,856
OTHER	---	---	2,699	4,477	---	1,350	2,417

CONTINUED--

TABLE 36. - U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST		
	QUANTITY	VALUF	THOU.	QUANTITY	VALUF	THOU.
COMPLEMENTARY						
BANANAS	645.302	638.629	51.622	28.540	353.641	344.438
PLANTAINS	17.652	18.027	820	718	9.259	8.667
COFFEE. GREEN	447.235	437.058	190.927	244.524	257.537	229.021
COFFEE EXTRACTS. FRESH CONCENTRATED	4.000	5.732	11.647	9.881	4.956	1.423
COCONUT BEANS	64.334	57.542	17.500	24.471	30.057	22.240
COCONUT BUTTER	5.172	3.857	2.738	4.189	2.635	2.503
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE. PREPARATIONS	12.733	12.973	7.363	8.957	14.718	18.973
DRUGS. HERBS. ROOTS. ETC.	3.472	11.905	4.194	4.365	1.132	2.910
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	2.363	2.345	6.449	6.716	1.391	1.186
FIBERS. UNMANUFACTURED	12	14	2.556	4.159	7	16
RUBBER. CLOVE. NATURAL:						
RUBBER. DRY FORM	177.070	223.709	24.336	57.258	98.758	141.673
RUBBER. LATEX	239.712	15.926	3.566	3.339	14.702	6.757
STICK. RAY	65	56	535	649	27	37
SPICES:						
PEPPER. UNGROUND. BLACK	10.536	2.861	4.072	1.261	7.454	1.390
VANILLA BEANS	104	150	150	261	911	21
OTHER	10.171	9.219	3.792	4.610	5.492	5.121
TEA	22.617	26.274	9.185	9.846	11.581	12.614
WOOL. UNMANUFACTURED. SHEET. IN HOLDING	14.169	9.744	5.975	10.063	9.472	4.078
OTHER	---	---	7.940	9.369	---	3.697

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 37. - U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMUNITY

COMMUNITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST		AUGUST	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
ALL COMMUNITIES	LBS.	1,972 1,000	1,973 1,000	1,973 1,000	1,973 1,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES	LBS.	6,234 1,029	6,072 601	6,324 1,000	7,662 638
AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITIES	LBS.	1,359 1,029	828 801	6,697 1,000	6,381 601
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	LBS.	171 155 1,191	0.39 0.775 1.0191	211 15.157 2.174	542 3 ---
ANIMAL LIFE FOR EXPORT	LBS.	7	4.966 3.775 1.191	17.331 15.157 2.174	542 3 ---
CATTLE	LBS.	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LBS.	---	---	---	500
DAIRY PRODUCTS	LBS.	---	---	---	---
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LBS.	7	4.474 1.327 1.029	9.363 1 53	1 1 34
RUTTER	LBS.	74	4.4 1.327 1.029	1.179	539
CHEESE AND CLEAVER	LBS.	1,327	892	5.39	629
MILK AND CREAM;	LBS.	6,010 7,0115 2,89 6,3272	7,729 7,496 265 640	1,612 822 471 1,6961	1,486 1,728 458 1,63
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED MILK	LBS.	290 333 2,111	4.32 3.066 3.0066	5.165 2.0248 1.777 3.213	4.0621 3.6699 160 255
DRY WHOLE MILK FROM CLOVER	LBS.	1,327	3.0655	4.313	---
FRESH	LBS.	2,89	640	32.171	255
NONFAT DRY	LBS.	6,3272	---	---	8,900
OTHER	LBS.	---	---	---	2,105
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LBS.	415,0579 1,0142	331,0345 11,234	13,6226 2,0134	52,501 1,0866
LARD AND OTHER DRIED FATTY TAIL:	LBS.	1,0142	11,234	1,0866	5,415
EDIBLE INEDIBLE	LBS.	641 3,56,0202 33,093	7,567 290,0432 22,0111	79 4.0347 3.0066	1,157 45.594 3.0083
OTHER	LBS.	33,093	22,0111	3.0066	17.524
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LBS.	64,0781 7,706 10,769 40,0864 5,0423	70,5656 11,0764 8,0569 44,0863 13,0500	29,052 7,639 4,937 14,0317 2,9959	47,092 15,312 5,619 19,345 7,617
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT JELLY	LBS.	64,0781	70,5656	29,052	42,924
PORK, EXCEPT OFFAL	LBS.	7,706	11,0764	7,639	3,6668
OFFALS, EXCEPT VARIETY MEATS	LBS.	10,769	8,0569	4,937	4,0802
OTHER	LBS.	40,0864 5,0423	44,0863 13,0500	14,0317 2,9959	20,251 2,0117
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	LBS.	---	---	15,0339	20,513
POULTRY, LIVESTOCK:	NOS.	2,0260 3,0511	2,0094 4,0642	2,0850 704 611	947 772 297
BABY CHICKS, FOR BREEDING CHICKS	NOS.	---	---	1,0553	---
OTHER	NOS.	---	---	2,0822	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN;	NOS.	17,376 6,942 1,0527 1,0522 1,921 563 442	14,161 9,567 2,743 1,300 1,0774 4.94 896	4,0364 4,0561 710 567 1,0837 202 735	5,0485 4,0561 1,0418 550 2,101 334 1,074
CHICKENS	LBS.	17,376	14,161 9,567 2,743 1,300 1,0774 4.94 896	9,357 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	
TURKEYS	LBS.	6,942	4,0561	5,0485 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	6,692 5,392 1,0581 548 895 160 541
OTHER	LBS.	1,0527	2,743	6,692 5,392 1,0581 548 895 160 541	2,0116 1,0492 3,73 338 986 123 283
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LBS.	1,0522	1,300	9,357 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	2,0116 1,0492 3,73 338 986 123 283
Eggs IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	LBS.	1,921	1,0774	9,357 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	2,0116 1,0492 3,73 338 986 123 283
Eggs IN THE SHELL, OTHER	LBS.	563	4.94	9,357 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	2,0116 1,0492 3,73 338 986 123 283
Eggs, DRIED AND OTHER POULTRY PRESERVES	LBS.	442	896	9,357 3,0930 1,0644 1,029 968 346 1,074	2,0116 1,0492 3,73 338 986 123 283
HIDES AND SKINS, THE FURSKINS	NOS.	3,0299	2,0238	57,164 48,949 8,216	53,155 41,080 12,075
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NOS.	---	---	1,0249	1,092
OTHER	NOS.	---	---	1,0334	4,334

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TABLE 37.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL REPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST		
		1972 THOU.	1973 1/ THOU.	VALUF 1.000 DOL.	1972 THOU.	1973 1/ THOU.	VALUF 1.000 DOL.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS		---	---	5.616	10.786	---	2.678
HAIR, ANIMAL, FX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	220	115	A9	102	78	36
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	2.544	2.831	2.119	3.330	1.204	153
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE, HAIR	CLB	3.191	2.666	1.537	4.344	1.515	931
OTHER	---	---	---	1.871	3.011	---	943
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS		---	---	1.018	0.790	2.0476	0.96
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	190	1.018	2.8472	11.2047	6.6	771
COTTON, RAW	LB	168	710	27.714	11.0733	5.8	329
LINTERS	LB	22	470	758	1.314	4.42	320
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS		---	---	74.0489	86.471	---	38.616
CANNED	LB	3.115	7.454	8.589	13.148	31.026	53.074
CHERRIES	LB	6.237	1.306	1.329	456	5.434	1.039
FRUIT CONCENTRATE	LB	10.0434	14.530	1.939	3.187	6.772	10.697
PEACHES	LB	14.0204	25.472	2.094	4.584	9.700	20.553
PEARS	LB	1.017	1.623	1.156	3.226	7.44	1.380
PINEAPPLES	LB	12.169	18.138	2.015	3.068	5.153	15.153
OTHER	LB	2.049	6.383	1.054	1.567	3.278	4.252
MPIED	LB	28.359	12.090	6.680	5.061	13.032	8.035
PRUNES	LB	11.113	6.853	3.013	2.698	4.719	4.338
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	14.251	3.242	4.620	1.452	6.187	2.104
OTHER	LB	2.995	1.944	1.046	1.046	2.126	1.053
FRESH	LB	425.0589	432.5041	50.839	52.777	189.291	191.584
APPLIFS	LB	10.0482	11.395	1.384	1.798	6.221	6.378
AFGPTIFS	LB	4.0310	6.501	1.279	1.841	1.733	2.041
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	34.364	47.635	4.819	5.873	11.894	17.662
GRAPES	LB	29.756	23.976	7.375	6.012	17.996	13.112
LIMONS AND LIMES	LB	47.656	78.946	10.339	8.971	37.813	37.060
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLMFNTINF	LB	121.0675	111.116	11.057	11.186	59.024	54.001
PEARS	LB	14.050	15.169	1.401	1.950	10.061	9.383
OTHER	LB	1729.444	137.762	12.704	15.147	44.542	49.491
FRUIT JUICES	GL	5.310	6.400	10.044	13.237	2.0463	3.076
GRAPEFRUIT	GL	1.004	1.024	1.0491	1.032	3.325	4.98
ORANGE	GL	2.0516	3.0585	6.394	8.589	1.214	1.772
OTHER	GL	1.0699	1.0731	2.0146	2.017	816	1.277
FRUIT FRUIT	LB	3.0153	4.0725	6.33b	1.445	2.028	3.81
OTHER	---	---	---	652	763	---	405
NUTS AND PREP'ATIFS		---	---	5.422	6.295	4.029	5.694
ALMONDS	LB	4.0070	8.25	2.909	818	1.582	320
WALNUTS	LB	2.214	1.263	879	632	1.722	1.143
OTHER	LB	3.0314	3.0394	2.507	2.580	1.789	2.085

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TABLE 37.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

Commodity	Unit	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS							
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS	BU.	1972 1,000. THDU.	1973 1/ THDU.	1972 1,000. DOL.	1973 1/ DOL.	1972 1,000. THDU.	1973 1/ DOL.
FEED GRATS	BU.	5.195	8,442	5.389	10,579,198	5.396	311,849
HADLEY	BU.	5.157	4,400	5.085	2,74,302	5.936	4,493
CORN	BU.	10.373	1,470	5.470	752,958	2,905	156,256
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU.	160.139	260,545	217.216	602,490	1,029	4,456
GRAINS	BU.	310.73	48,366	41.666	97,266	16.129	154,017
MALT AND FLOUR. TMC. HOPPEN MALT	BU.	2,593	11,070	1,451	15,299	5.8	8,958
CORN GROTS AND HOMINY	BU.	240.119	17,564	1,536	1,304	11.714	1,766
CORNMEAL	BU.	5.605	13.155	246	750	2,805	5,614
CORN STARCH	BU.	315	545	1,643	2,883	165	125
OATMEAL AND GRITS	BU.	3.355	11,712	959	1,32	232	735
OATMEAL & GRITS. FOILED. FRC.	BU.	72	49	120	299	3,076	349
PICCE. MILLED RASPS	BU.	3.368	422	223	91	2,321	29
MILLEN. CROWN	BU.	901.401	346,174	59,359	54,458	360,486	132,054
RUF	BU.	350.762	32,213	31,029	52,176	143,160	125,479
WHEAT AND BONDS	BU.	590.639	18,956	36,030	1,281	217,726	13,074
WHEAT	BU.	140.854	9,334	26	16,363	5,755	14,684
WHEAT FLOUR	BU.	131.339	25,436	225,933	736,058	76,584	4,673
OTHER WHEAT BONDS	BU.	3.419	250,007	211,777	711,175	72,186	144,276
WHEAT BONDS	BU.	1,723	3,028	13,955	21,679	1,628	139,912
WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU.	3.278	875	4,201	3,903	6,99	1,696
INFANTS AND INFECTIC FOODS	BU.	12.362	3,311	1,151	1,295	1,703	1,828
OLEOGENE FOOD PRODUCTS	BU.	64,404	14,793	1,390	2,123	10,022	9,044
OTHER	BU.	37.647	37,669	5,489	5,715	25,461	1,913
FEEDS AND FORAGE. EX. OIL CLOUTER	BU.	2.248	2,248	3,368	3,368	---	---
CORN BYPRODUCTS. FRESH	STN	---	---	---	53,397	---	---
ALFALFA MEAL. DEHYDRATED	STN	134	219	7,516	20,028	80	88
ALFALFA MEAL. SUN-CURED	STN	25	24	1,284	1,660	9	1A
ALFALFA HAY CLOPPED	STN	38	40	1,773	1,655	21	523
BULFALFA HAY CLOPPED	STN	1	20	53	1,014	0	1,027
POULTRY FEEDS. DOPED	STN	17	15	2,975	4,483	10	13
OTHER	STN	---	---	5,805	24,556	---	6
OILSEEDS AND CROPLAND	STN	---	---	312,625	442,361	---	143,281
OIL CAFE AND MEAL	STN	567	569	5,900	153,735	229	355
SOYBEAN OIL. CAFE AND MEAL	STN	524	515	54,314	139,651	205	323
OTHER	STN	55	74	5,557	14,084	25	32
OILSEEDS	BU.	1.959	1.959	2,02,416	226,222	---	95,557
FLAXSEED	BU.	51.190	25,267	17,8223	205,429	919	81
SOYBEANS	BU.	16,360	12,521	1,521	24,912	11,031	86,686
SAFFLOWER SEED	BU.	177	177	683	16,360	12,521	941
OTHER	BU.	---	---	17,724	19,710	---	5,274
VEG OILS AND WAXES	BU.	377.200	34,070	50,304	62,404	182,273	140,195
COTTONSEED OIL	BU.	41.723	63,041	12,954	10,970	58,262	23,992
SOYBEAN OIL	BU.	134.674	142,744	23,950	24,757	73,438	47,660
OTHER	BU.	161.402	134,874	13,405	26,678	50,573	68,543

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TABLE 37.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST			AUGUST		
		1931 TROY.	1931 DOL.	1932 TROY. DOL.	1932 DOL.	1933 TROY. DOL.	1933 DOL.
TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED							
HUMULY	Lbs	14,941	17,294	16,269	95,272	42,444	45,957
LBS	Lbs	7,174	12,654	9,251	14,932	3,771	6,054
CIGAR WRAPPERS	Lbs	323	290	1,495	1,427	224	137
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	Lbs	2,266	1,954	1,670	1,635	1,013	1,304
FLUE-CURED	Lbs	5,932	5,312	5,013	6,710	30,514	1,153
MARYLAND	Lbs	540	1,743	506	1,689	430	739
RULK SMOKING TOBACCO	Lbs	2,322	6,572	4,421	8,787	1,689	57
OTHER	Lbs	10,313	11,542	2,380	2,241	2,926	2,199
VEGETABLES AND PRODUCE							
CANNED		---	---	33,523	54,150	---	13,722
ASPARAGUS	Lbs	15,493	25,634	2,928	5,420	4,605	13,043
CARROTS	Lbs	6,722	8,522	1,400	3,777	2,411	1,730
CUCUMBERS	Lbs	2,661	5,822	469	1,035	1,664	2,457
SNAPS	Lbs	3,647	4,910	783	1,127	2,136	2,828
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE, CURE	Lbs	3,768	6,472	589	1,748	2,641	4,699
OTHER	Lbs	4,795	5,470	896	1,133	2,624	2,644
POTATOES	Lbs	32,152	13,630	4,403	16,183	25,134	54,942
DRIED BEANS	Lbs	21,037	10,503	2,156	11,734	7,021	41,289
DRIED PEAS, TURNIPS, CLOVER	Lbs	25,132	25,934	1,602	2,874	13,542	10,031
DRIED LENTILS	Lbs	5,982	7,799	647	1,575	3,631	3,574
PEPPERS	Lbs	24,0571	21,678	14,326	17,049	6,306	45,065
LETTUCE	Lbs	15,212	10,305	882	929	6,195	5,672
ONIONS	Lbs	20,453	20,137	1,045	1,659	5,776	7,270
POTATOES, FRESH, GREEN, ROTOLIES	Lbs	121,005	110,116	4,010	4,708	26,742	14,327
TOMATOES	Lbs	30,407	35,695	4,057	5,496	11,497	6,394
OTHER	Lbs	50,093	41,426	3,932	4,258	13,291	11,402
FROZEN VEGETABLES	Lbs	4,665	8,119	859	1,573	3,127	6,266
HOPS	Lbs	916	846	947	1,001	224	246
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DRY-VEGETALIN	Lbs	4,732	5,535	2,015	2,669	2,404	2,083
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	Lbs	191	249	214	275	107	97
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	Lbs	8,822	7,744	2,014	2,432	3,073	3,454
OTHER	Lbs	---	---	5,681	7,547	---	2,569
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COFFEE	Lbs	3,477	5,412	3,047	4,912	4,912	4,809
OPUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC.	Lbs	1,512	2,150	1,629	1,465	2,524	2,239
ESSENTIAL OILS, ETC., ESSENTIALS	Lbs	2,254	2,776	5,818	9,042	794	856
FLAVORING STRENGTHS, SPICES, HONEY	Lbs	---	---	6,728	8,425	1,202	1,011
NURSERY STOCK	Lbs	---	---	4,879	2,39	2,045	2,724
SEEDS, EXCEPT NURSERY	Lbs	18,709	21,947	1,371	1,415	4,361	3,116
SPICES	Lbs	1,364	1,364	913	1,142	671	582
OTHER	Lbs	---	---	4,181	12,102	---	5,469

Table 38.-U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-August 1972 and 1973

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1972	1973	1972	1973		1972	1973	1972	1973
World 1/									
Major Trade Blocs:									
CACM	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.A. :: Norway	8,005	10,078	2,631	2,444
LAFTA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.A. :: Finland	6,099	11,417	1,692	2,680
EC	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.A. :: Denmark	3,449	2,597	1,708	2,386
EASTERN EUROPE	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.A. :: United Kingdom	18,675	18,252	28,390	35,425
Greenland	0	0	51,154	98,922	N.A. :: Ireland	54,246	82,891	8,120	12,984
Canada 2/	132,498	143,453	1,354,468	1,354,468	N.A. :: Netherlands	3,281	2,446	3,644	11,570
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	1,1	0	1,035,282	1,035,282	Belgium-Luxembourg	88,704	203,815	15,265	33,047
Mexico	35,645	74,868	1,354,468	1,354,468	France :: France	18,552	35,999	2,722	6,683
Guatemala	14,924	30,242	72,640	85,396	France :: West Germany	34,452	51,921	26,772	47,407
Central America	2,936	5,203	16,939	22,838	Germany :: East Germany	87,598	154,564	14,577	17,611
Belize	436	306	2,219	1,002	Austria :: Austria	539	11,428	0	38
El Salvador	1,727	6,821	9,654	18,380	Czechoslovakia :: Czechoslovakia	2,231	4,240	1,246	2,946
Honduras	1,465	1,939	13,129	11,933	Hungary :: Hungary	6,327	16,969	101	293
Nicaragua	1,014	4,687	7,899	10,176	Switzerland :: Switzerland	2,900	2,938	644	1,454
Costa Rica	1,873	6,768	16,341	16,687	Poland :: Poland	13,727	18,806	4,212	5,051
Panama	5,473	4,518	6,459	4,380	USSR :: USSR	7,808	30,298	14,899	14,129
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	Azores :: Azores	72,396	154,397	988	1,384
Caribbean	27,000	50,576	40,951	46,473	Spain :: Spain	0	647	22	18
Bermuda	1,686	2,153	1	1	Portugal :: Portugal	50,770	43,301	15,985	22,250
Bahamas	4,513	6,424	2	35	Gibraltar :: Gibraltar	8,058	14,790	6,152	7,030
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Malta-Gozo :: Malta-Gozo	6	26	3	2
Jamaica	6,615	12,931	2,951	0	Italy :: Italy	57	1,412	0	0
Haiti	1,795	4,675	3,507	674	Yugoslavia :: Yugoslavia	37,394	129,274	13,351	17,455
Dominican Republic	4,524	13,254	34,192	2,663	Albania :: Albania	30,428	2,283	3,937	6,660
Leeward-Windward Islands	854	1,251	35	41,951	Greece :: Greece	4,735	23,887	5,563	4,751
Barbados	646	1,429	50	60	Romania :: Romania	12,567	1,525	731	1,800
Trinidad-Tobago	3,229	5,818	197	336	Bulgaria :: Bulgaria	702	11	121	97
Netherlands Antilles	2,705	3,091	16	0	Turkey :: Turkey	4,090	3,583	11,397	13,809
French West Indies	4,33	4,90	0	51	Cyprus :: Cyprus	849	2,452	161	168
South America	63,603	118,157	195,154	189,394	Asia :: Syrian Arab Republic	4,56,355	975,616	169,705	252,566
Colombia	4,505	22,519	34,244	37,922	Lebanon :: Lebanon	3,022	6,283	236	549
Venezuela	22,604	22,783	3,046	3,55	Iraq :: Iraq	100	6,931	1,369	1,372
Guyana	1,087	1,810	2,461	560	Iran :: Iran	2,473	17,036	6,506	9,045
Surinam	19	24	21	0	Israel :: Israel	21,276	35,429	1,030	1,104
French Guiana	2,643	3,429	14,574	16,978	Jordan :: Jordan	3,153	1,125	0	0
Ecuador	13,224	15,534	13,124	11,202	Kuwait :: Kuwait	0	0	0	0
Peru	979	3,626	646	752	Saudi Arabia :: Saudi Arabia	728	892	0	0
Bolivia	5,918	4,594	423	577	Arab Peninsula States, n.e.c. :: Qatar 3/	5,268	7,448	27	3
Chile	6,367	17,216	108,897	95,923	United Arab Emirates 3/	0	0	0	0
Brazil	323	102	2,307	3,714	Yemen Arab Republic 3/	152	467	89	0
Paraguay	4,164	229	170	143	Oman 3/	33	4,651	0	30
Uruguay	693	23,830	17,142	18,610	Yemen (Aden) :: Bahrain	9	12	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	India :: India	79	78	41	0
Falkland Islands	570,178	1,033,843	185,662	272,082	Afghanistan :: Afghanistan	165	533	0	0
Iceland	197	286	57	129	India :: India	94	174	556	500
						10,912	49,393	18,733	19,39

Continued--

Table 38.-U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-August 1972 and 1973 --Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1972	1973	1972	1973		1972	1973	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Pakistan	23,483	9,569	428	1,243	Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0
Nepal	21	6	24	14	Mauritania	32	0	0	25
Bangladesh ^{4/}	10,568	15,762	529	668	Federal Republic of Cameroon	406	553	4,131	4,467
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	457	4,264	2,732	3,247	Senegal	4,31	5,947	9	10
Burma	248	10	0	0	Mali	1	510	0	0
Thailand	18,397	16,327	2,983	11,204	Guinea	216	2,147	0	283
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone	725	1,794	832	352
South Vietnam	17,251	10,512	142	111	Ivory Coast	612	815	7,826	10,369
Laos	485	341	0	0	Chana	1,875	782	8,240	4,990
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	859	761	0	20	The Gambia	75	281	0	0
Malaysia	1,405	3,445	19,853	28,725	Niger	71	1,062	17	0
Singapore	3,194	13,689	3,670	4,999	Togo	253	318	0	0
Indonesia	13,927	16,812	22,358	32,473	Nigeria	4,950	9,714	1,063	10,184
Philippines	15,192	24,289	61,617	111,488	Central African Republic	0	2	0	0
Macao	15	14	0	0	Gabon	16	23	0	0
Southern Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	7	20	213	55	Chad	17	3	0	2
People's Republic of China	0	132,075	2,263	3,042	British West Africa	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	215	81	Madeira Islands	0	0	22	27
North Korea	59,108	85,532	2,002	2,005	Upper Volta	170	617	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	Dahomey	431	831	244	0
Hong Kong	11,263	31,140	1,076	1,240	Angola	567	141	13,566	19,382
Republic of China	27,183	53,010	11,335	8,985	Congo (Brazzaville)	133	63	60	0
Japan	205,769	427,444	9,344	10,184	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	27	31	0	0
Nansen Islands, n.e.c. ^{5/}	0	---	0	---	Liberia	668	2,402	3,516	6,370
Australia and Oceania	9,505	10,725	158,621	210,778	Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	759	350	1,782	3,376
Australia	6,028	7,046	103,291	126,240	Burundi	38	76	1,445	650
Papua New Guinea	26	19	1,953	7,610	Rwanda	85	101	947	1,213
New Zealand and Western Samoa	0	---	0	---	Somali Republic	0	0	0	0
New Zealand ^{2/}	1,857	2,111	53,217	76,739	Ethiopia	94	493	14,904	16,306
Western Samoa ^{3/}	7	33	7	0	Afars-Issas	131	4	8	0
British Pacific Islands	1	16	0	0	Uganda	50	1	11,208	8,653
French Pacific Islands	574	807	9	0	Kenya	165	5,331	2,757	2,759
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	950	646	6	0	Seychelles-Dependencies	14	0	157	164
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. ^{4/}	62	47	138	189	Tanzania	291	192	2,934	7,260
Africa	50,110	85,929	89,897	111,365	Mauritius Dependencies	329	170	2	9
Norocco	6,015	10,421	729	263	Mozambique	46	70	4,087	5,229
Algeria	5,384	2,718	122	68	Malagasy Republic	166	342	4,478	5,231
Tunisia	5,195	2,649	1,262	240	French Indian Ocean Areas	2	5	1,153	317
Libya	568	546	0	0	Republic of South Africa	4,510	7,397	1,863	1,938
Egypt	12,501	20,752	395	277	Botswana	0	150	2	2
Sudan	80	3,200	377	202	Zambia	49	15	3	0
Canary Islands	1,762	2,866	0	0	Swaziland	14	0	3	24
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	2	0	0	0	Rhodesia	0	0	0	0
					Malawi	94	7	753	723
					Lesotho	90	37	0	0
					In unidentified 6/	90	37	0	0
					Identified 6/	--	164,223	--	0

^{1/} May not add due to rounding.

^{2/} Excludes transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

^{3/} Separately classified Jan. 1, 1972.

^{4/} Separately classified May 1, 1972.

^{5/} Separately classified prior to June 1, 1972.

^{6/} Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.
NA Not available.

Table 39.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal year 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1972 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)							
Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and Vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
1967/68	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
July-August:							
1972/73	124	26	86	135	121	113	117
1973/74	109	131	87	207	69	126	151
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly							
1972/73:							
July	159	44	100	127	149	120	126
August	122	47	111	148	155	109	137
September	118	36	97	153	107	108	133
October	124	95	99	145	177	106	132
November	131	134	89	151	198	129	144
December	112	146	94	157	170	114	145
January	118	162	115	174	194	113	159
February	118	125	121	167	237	112	160
March	127	141	104	191	247	117	176
April	131	148	100	194	201	122	174
May	129	128	96	185	191	134	166
June	124	171	112	215	126	129	170
1973/74:							
July	119	152	106	189	92	138	155
August	124	230	100	232	73	124	180
September							
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1972/73:							
July	136	33	80	128	125	120	117
August	112	19	92	142	116	105	118
September	114	26	107	147	82	109	118
October	124	59	120	142	215	126	133
November	146	111	135	161	265	132	170
December	120	173	128	172	211	112	166
January	117	211	89	179	197	99	164
February	112	168	94	166	229	94	159
March	140	219	100	186	255	116	182
April	128	194	86	177	185	121	163
May	132	141	94	192	180	134	167
June	128	158	96	211	125	145	169
1973/74:							
July	103	120	88	190	80	131	143
August	114	143	85	223	58	120	158
September							
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

^{1/} Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

^{2/} The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 40.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1972 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 1/						Complementary 1/			All agricultural commodities 2/
	Animals and products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and Oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and syrups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total		
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105	
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107	
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111	
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111	
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116	
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121	
July-August:										
1972/73	129	102	129	126	125	95	118	99	114	
1973/74	132	64	116	128	129	92	139	96	115	
Monthly										
1972/73:										
July	119	130	151	99	119	88	123	92	108	
August	133	95	135	118	133	100	122	110	120	
September	135	160	122	99	126	112	109	113	121	
October	141	174	131	112	130	103	145	107	120	
November	145	131	87	119	136	97	150	102	121	
December	118	126	159	83	112	97	138	103	109	
January	130	132	84	125	135	104	141	107	123	
February	124	112	165	117	138	115	134	117	132	
March	106	94	132	117	121	143	130	133	125	
April	114	115	125	103	123	130	127	122	121	
May	135	87	150	145	144	148	152	140	143	
June	119	106	129	86	123	99	157	101	114	
1973/74:										
July	122	73	114	105	126	93	125	94	113	
August	136	67	142	111	133	87	154	102	116	
September										
October										
November										
December										
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
Not adjusted for seasonal variation										
1972/73:										
July	119	135	151	107	115	85	102	89	104	
August	139	69	108	144	135	105	135	108	124	
September	134	132	112	104	123	113	105	110	117	
October	142	169	146	96	126	113	150	116	122	
November	145	148	67	83	121	91	148	98	112	
December	125	192	121	97	123	90	148	99	113	
January	134	96	138	108	135	125	154	126	132	
February	116	79	183	78	124	115	130	117	121	
March	109	85	144	123	127	126	156	126	126	
April	114	137	98	122	135	121	115	116	127	
May	127	121	142	130	142	143	147	137	140	
June	117	108	140	115	131	99	140	101	119	
1973/74:										
July	121	76	114	113	122	90	107	90	109	
August	142	52	117	143	135	93	172	101	121	
September										
October										
November										
December										
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

